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Working with Nx Witness

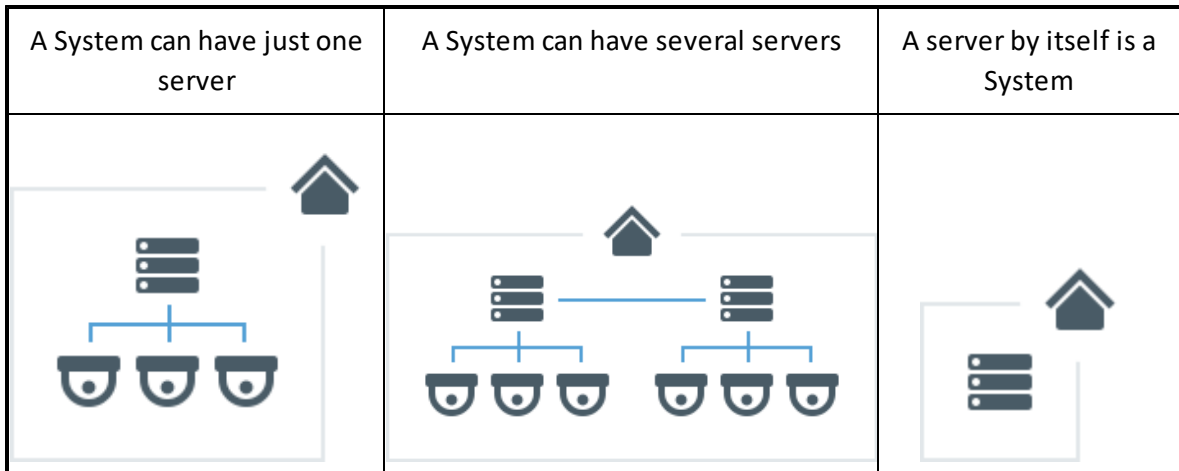
The below diagrams illustrate how the Nx Witness components work together in a System. The following icons are used:

-  System
-  User
-  Server
-  Camera
-  Client
-  Cloud

System

Nx Witness has a unique Client-Server hive architecture where the servers discover devices and manage system users and data together.

A System is made up of one or more servers, their connected streaming devices (IP Cameras, I/O devices), streams (RTSP, HTTP, UDP), storage (HDDs, NAS, DAS, etc), and connected Desktop, Mobile, or Web client applications. Multiple servers can be tied together as a System – for example when there are several locations with cameras, or if the total number of cameras is too large to process with just one computer, or in order to improve system stability. The maximum recommended number of servers per system is 100 and the maximum recommended number of resources (Cameras, NVR channels, I/O modules, etc.) per system is 10,000 (if a user reaches 100 servers in a system, the maximum recommended number of cameras per server is reduced to 100).



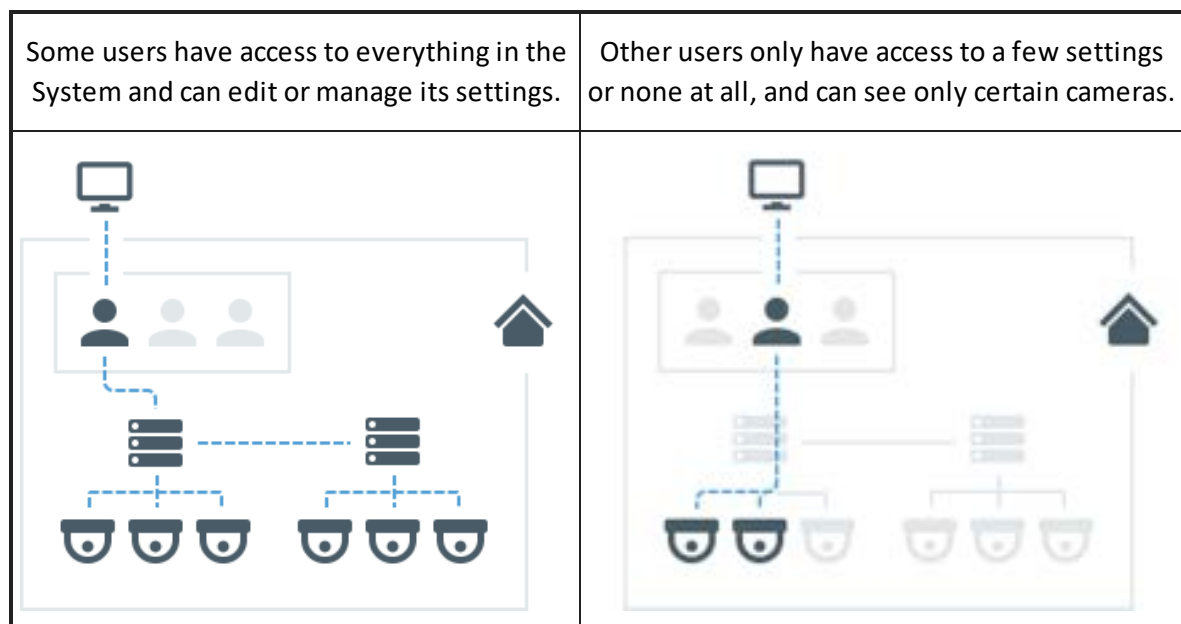
If there is only one server, there is little difference between the server and the System, and they can be considered equivalent. However, with more servers in a System the differences will become significant.

All servers in a System are equal and each of them has all the information about all cameras, users, and settings in the System. Video archive, however, is not shared. Recorded video is stored only on the server to which a camera is connected.

Therefore, if you replace one server in the System with a new one (e.g., for an update or repair), all System settings will be retained – but the video archive recorded on the old server is not.

Users

Every System has a list of user accounts that are allowed access. To log in to a System you must be an authorized user. Every System has a special Administrator user account with *Owner* rights. *Administrator* rights can be granted to other users only by the Owner of a System. Users can be added to or deleted from the System by the Owner or other Administrators. A *Cloud* user has access to all servers that are connected to *Nx Cloud* (see [Connecting System to Nx Cloud](#)). An Administrator can specify every parameter of a new user (name, password, email, etc.), and can manage these parameters in the future. Each user can have different rights within the System. For example, a user account with limited access rights might not be able to see specific servers or resources on those servers, but would still be able to connect to those servers.



The term "User" can mean the same thing as the term account, or it can refer to a physical person. A given person can have multiple accounts – for example, different accounts to access different Systems, or different accounts with different access rights to a single System. "User Roles" are used to easily assign the same set of access rights to multiple users. The maximum recommended number of users per system is 1,000.

Server

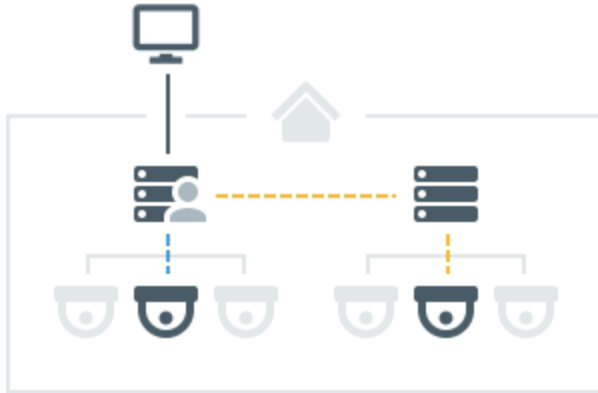
"Server" in this manual can refer to either the server application (called the Media Server) or the computer on which the Media Server application is installed. The maximum recommended number of cameras per server is 128.

Servers can:

1. Receive video streams from cameras
2. Manage camera settings
3. Record video from cameras to internal or external storage
4. Process and analyze video – for example, detect motion
5. Manage user database and access levels
6. Track certain events and react to them
7. Work with different hardware devices – for example, NVRs, I/O modules, or door locks

Client

Client applications can connect to servers, and can show live or recorded video from cameras in the System. Clients are also used to manage the System, server, and cameras settings. A client can be connected to different servers, but only to one at a time. However, any number of clients can be connected to one server at any time. If the client is connected to a single server in the System, it has access to the entire System through this server – to all other servers and cameras, System settings, and camera settings.



The following Client applications allow operators to access and manage their System(s) with an intuitive GUI:

- [Nx Witness Desktop](#) – The most powerful Client application. Available on Windows, MacOS and Ubuntu Linux.
 - Connect to any server
 - View live streams
 - Playback recorded video and local video files
 - Playback up to 64 videos simultaneously
 - Advanced camera controls – PTZ, 2-way-audio, I/O ports, etc.
 - Built-in web browser

- Manage users, cameras, System, and server settings
- View event logs and user behavior logs
- [Nx Mobile](#) – Available on Android and iOS.
 - Connect to any server
 - View live streams
 - Playback recorded videos
 - Camera controls – PTZ, 2-way-audio
 - Smart Search
 - Push Notifications
- [Nx Witness Server Web Admin](#) – Also called "Web Client". Can be opened in any modern web browser.
 - Server specific
 - View live streams
 - Playback recorded videos
 - Access [Health Monitoring](#)
 - Manage users, cameras, System, and server settings (see [Opening Nx Witness Web Client](#) for details)
- [Nx Witness Cloud Admin](#)

Nx Cloud

An important part of Nx Witness is Nx Cloud. It is a cloud service hosted on the Internet and extends functionality of Nx Witness Systems.

In addition to the default functionality, Nx Cloud also gives the ability to:

1. Log in to multiple Systems with a single account
2. Connect to servers through the internet even though they don't have an external IP address
3. Add users to your Systems via an email invite

To access Cloud features, a System must be connected to the cloud – which makes it a *Cloud System* (as opposed to a *Local System*).

Create a *Cloud account* to interact with Nx Cloud. You can do the following with a Cloud account:

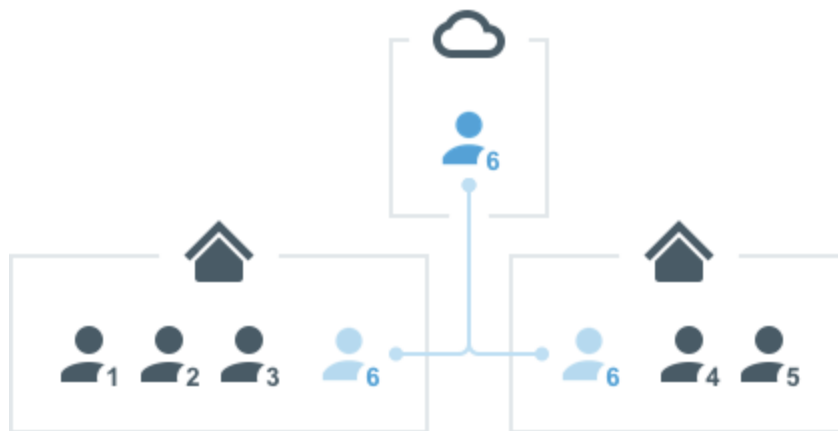
1. Log in to Cloud systems in the same way as with a regular user account
2. Log in to Cloud systems from desktop and mobile clients
3. [Logging in to Nx Cloud](#)
4. [Connect your Systems to Nx Cloud](#)
5. Restore a password using your email address

Users with Cloud accounts are also referred to as Cloud users. Users with regular accounts or local accounts are referred to as Local users.

Local accounts belong to the System, and cannot be moved elsewhere or used in the different services.

Cloud accounts do not belong to any System, so System Administrators are not able to create a new account – they can just add an account to their System, and grant some rights to this account. To do that they specify only the account itself – all other parameters, such as name and password, are defined by the Cloud account Owner themselves.

In the diagram below, users 1–5 are Local user accounts – they exist only in the System databases and are managed by System Administrators. User 6 is a Cloud user – the account is the same for both Systems, and is managed on the Cloud Portal by the Cloud account owner. The System database has information about this account but cannot manage it.



To connect a System to Nx Cloud, you must log in to the System using the owner's account. In the Nx Cloud tab of the System Administration dialog, specify the Cloud account that the System will be associated with. This account will also receive Owner's access permissions and be displayed in the interface as the System Owner.

After a System is connected to Nx Cloud, it has access to all Cloud features, and can be disconnected from Nx Cloud at any time. After being disconnected, a System becomes a local System again. The Cloud owner and all other Cloud users will be deleted, but other settings and video archive will not be affected.

Benefits to using the [Cloud Portal](#):

1. Cloud accounts can be created on the Cloud Portal – a web service which is independent of any System and available to everybody.
2. On the Cloud Portal you can see all your Cloud Systems, view video, and edit some of the settings.
3. You can log in to all Systems associated with your Cloud account from the client Welcome Screens.

Opening and Closing Nx Witness Desktop Client

To open the latest version of Nx Witness Desktop Client

Click on the Nx Witness shortcut icon on your PC or mobile device interface to launch the [Welcome Screen](#).

If for some reason you need to use an executable file, the applauncher.exe executable is recommended as it launches the newest installed version of the client. In addition, if another executable is used, it is possible that client restart will not work during auto-updates, and restart to compatibility mode and interface language changes may be disabled. If your client version has been auto-updated, there may be other executable files in other folder locations than the following default initial installation locations.

- **Windows**
 - Open the **Windows Desktop** and double-click the **Nx Witness shortcut icon**.
 - Open the **Windows Start Menu > Programs > Network Optix > Nx Witness**
 - Open the **Nx Witness installation folder** (the default location is `C:\Program Files\Network Optix\Nx Witness\Client\<VERSION>\HD Witness Launcher.exe`) and open the **Nx Witness executable file**.
 - Automatically launch Nx Witness when a computer starts up:
 - a. Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > General**
 - b. Check the **Run Application when PC boots up** checkbox.
 - c. Click **Apply** to accept changes, **OK** to save changes and close the dialog, or **Cancel** to discard changes.
 - **Note:** This option is only available on Windows.
 - **Linux**
 - Click on Nx Witness shortcut icon
 - From the installation folder: `/opt/networkoptix/client/<VERSION>/bin/applauncher`
 - **macOS**
 - Use the Nx Witness shortcut icon located in Applications or Launchpad
 - From the installation folder: `/Applications/Nx Witness.app/Contents/MacOS/applauncher`
-  **IMPORTANT:** In order to display video and graphics properly, it is important to have the most current video drivers installed. If current video drivers are not installed, a warning will display prompting you to update your installation.

Launching in Configuration Mode

The Nx Witness Client detects PC system configuration automatically. If the CPU and/or GPU are insufficient to render all graphics, the Client will launch in *configuration mode*. This mode restricts functionality as follows to limit CPU load and graphics usage:

- Only one video can be viewed at a time

- Notifications are disabled in the client
- Movement of interface elements is disabled

To Close Nx Witness Desktop Client

- Click on the "X" button in the top right corner
- Go to **Main Menu > Exit**

Automatic Session Timeouts

You can set the Desktop and Web Clients to automatically close a user session after a specified amount of time. All System user sessions will close automatically after the specified amount of time regardless of activity level or interaction status within the application. Re-authentication will be required at login. This option is off by default.

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Security**.
2. Check the **Limit session duration** checkbox.
3. Enter a timeout length of up to 99, and select **days, minutes or hours**.
4. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > Security**.
2. Check the **Limit session duration** checkbox
3. Enter a timeout length of up to 99, and select **days, minutes or hours**.
4. Apply changes.

Launching from command line interface

The Desktop Client can be launched with a command line parameter to define initial layout. This allows programming pop-up like behavior and API access. Multiple parameters may be included but the system address, credentials, and user layout open by default. Please contact Support to learn more about launching the Desktop Client from the command line interface.

Retained Settings

Retained settings are restored automatically. To turn off this feature, disable **Main Menu > Local Settings > Automatically restore saved windows configuration**.

The following values are saved locally and restored when the Desktop Client is relaunched:

- Layouts and tabs opened in the main window
- Stream resolution of items on a layout
- Visibility and pin state of the Timeline and Navigation Panel
- Current tab in the Notification Panel

By default, automatically retained settings are only applicable to a single active Desktop Client window at a time. To manually retain and restore settings for multiple Desktop Client windows at a time, do one of the following:

- To create save state – Open **Main Menu > Save Windows Configuration**
- To update save state – Open **Main Menu > Windows Configuration > Save Current State**
- To restore save state – Open **Main Menu > Windows Configuration > Restore Saved State**
- To delete save state – Open **Main Menu > Windows Configuration > Delete Saved State**

Connecting to a System

In order to gain access to cameras and other devices, a user must be connected to a Nx Witness System.

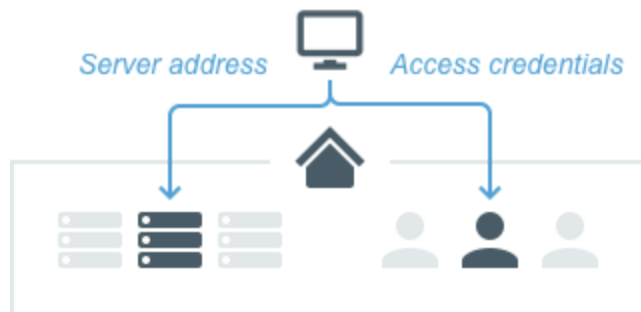
Connection can be made via the following Nx Witness components:

- Desktop Client (on the [Welcome Screen](#) or [Specific Server](#) forms)
- [Nx Cloud Portal](#)
- [Server's Web Client](#)
- [Mobile Client](#)

[Connecting to a known server](#)

Sometimes the term "log in to a System" is used interchangeably with "connect to a server". In fact, to establish connection with a Nx Witness server you must do both – connect to the server using its IP address and a specific port, then log in to the System using your individual access credentials.

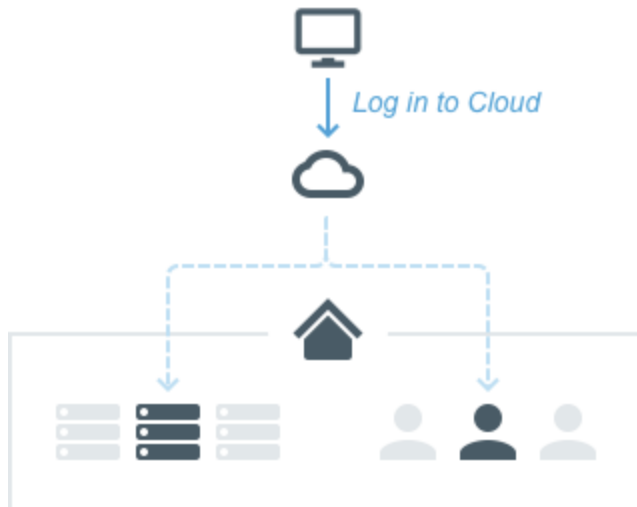
To connect to a server you must specify the server (i.e. host) IP address and port, then your Nx Witness account login and password. In desktop and mobile clients, the server address is entered into a designated field. In the web client, you enter the server IP address and connection port in the address line of the browser, and then a login and password in a subsequent dialog.



Both Cloud and Local accounts can be used to connect to a server in this way. In rare cases, Cloud accounts may not work if the System you are connecting to doesn't have connection to the internet and you never logged in with this account to this System before. Local accounts should always work.

Connecting after you have logged into the Cloud

Another way to connect to a server, if it belongs to a System which is connected to Nx Cloud, is to log in to Nx Cloud in the client. After that, if you are not currently connected to a server, you will see a list of all your Cloud systems, and be able to log in to any of them by simply clicking on the associated icon. Your Cloud account will be used to log in, and because you are already logged in to the client with that account, you will not have to enter your access credentials again.



The server to which you will be connected will be determined automatically based on which server has the best uplink. If your System is connected to the Cloud, you still can connect to a known server by entering its address and the appropriate credentials.

Connecting to System from the Welcome Screen

When Nx Witness Client is first launched, the *Welcome Screen* (shown below) automatically detects and displays the Systems in your local networks and Systems that have been recently accessed. Local Systems can be accessed with a username and password. If a user is logged into Nx Cloud, Cloud Systems are also displayed. No login is required to open [Nx Cloud portal](#). See "[Logging in to Nx Cloud](#)" for details.

 **Note:** When accessing a cloud connected multi-server System, the Desktop Client attempts to connect to the server with the best uplink. Alternatively, you can choose a specific server in the System for the Desktop Client to connect to, if unreachable, it attempts to connect to another server.

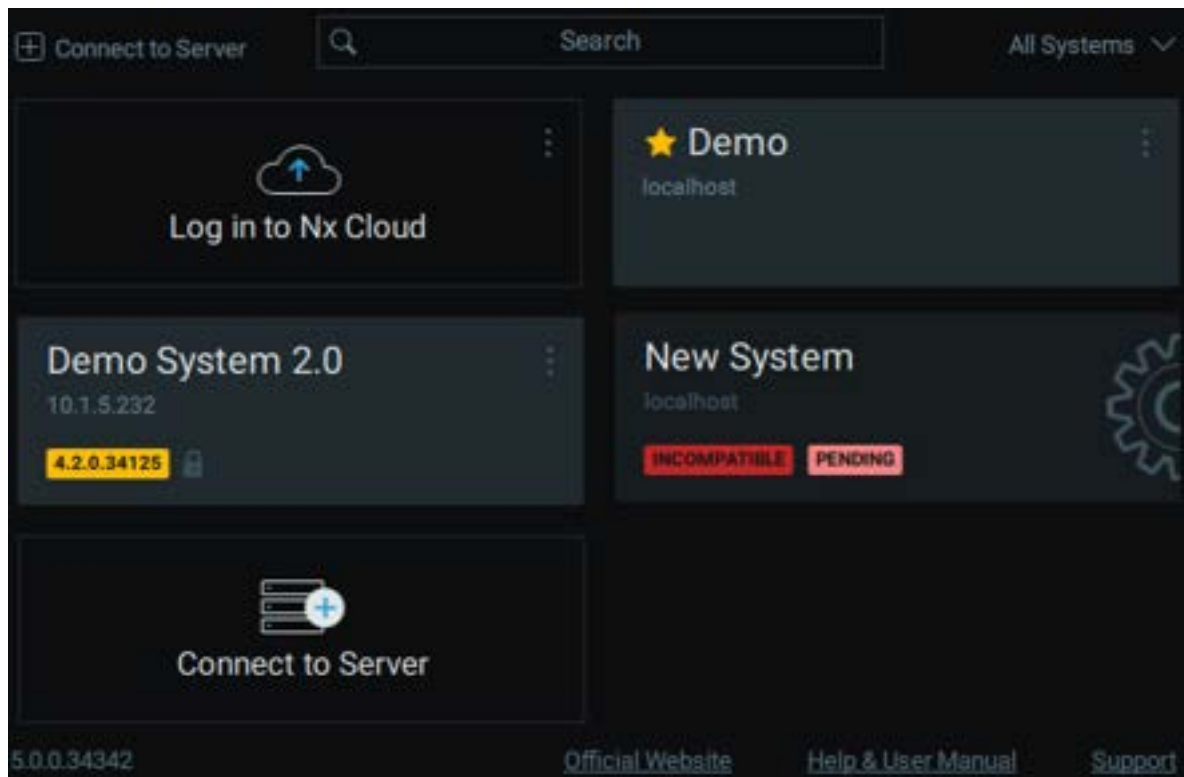
The number of System tiles displayed on the Welcome Screen is determined by your screen and window size.

Use the search bar above the tiles to search for a specific System by certain attributes:

- System name
- Server name

- IP address
- System owner (cloud only)
- User's email (cloud only)

Systems that are unavailable at the moment are grayed out and may be deleted from the display. If a system is hidden, it will not be shown in the list of tiles when the *All Systems* display mode is selected.



The Client can connect to Systems running different version of Nx Witness. The product version is displayed in a yellow block on the lower right corner of the System tile if it is not the same version as the Client. If a System is incompatible with the Client, the block will be red. See "[Launching Nx Witness in Compatibility Mode](#)" for information on resolving Desktop Client/System version discrepancies.

! IMPORTANT: Compatible hardware supports Safe Mode booting. The hardware boots up in Safe Mode if something has happened during a previous boot. In this case it is possible to connect to a server, but it is not possible to perform any configuration.

To Connect to a System

Click on the tile for the desired System. If it is compatible with the client a connection dialog will open.

1. Enter a login and password.

 **Note:** Optionally, check **Remember me** so in the future clicking on the tile will connect directly to the System using the saved credentials.

2. Click **Connect**.

If there are 10 or more unsuccessful attempts to log in from a given IP address within 5 minutes, all log in attempts from that IP address will be denied for 1 minute.

Display Modes

The Welcome Screen has three display mode options which can be accessed in the upper-right corner.

- *All Systems* – displays all Systems on the network that have not yet been hidden or removed (default display mode)
- *Favorites* – displays all Systems added to the list of Favorites.
- *Hidden* – displays all Systems marked to be hidden from other display modes.

To Edit, Hide, or Favorite a System Connection

For local Systems that are online, a context menu is available that lets you edit or hide the System tile. Click on the three dots in the upper-right corner to open this menu.

- *Edit* – expands the tile to the connection dialog without logging to the System. Fields that can be edited will display a pencil icon when the cursor hovers over them. This is useful, for example, if you need to log in using a different account or server address. The *Remember me* option can be toggled.
- *Hide* – moves the System tile from the default All Systems display mode to the Hidden display mode.
- *Add to Favorites* – moves the System tile up in the list when in *All Systems* mode and adds the System tile to the *Favorites* display mode for easy access.
- *Delete* – removes the System completely (option only appears for offline and incompatible Systems). The tile won't appear on the Welcome Screen again unless the System is online.

Working Offline

Even when you are not connected to a System, the Welcome Screen main menu provides the following:

- *Connect to server* – lets you connect to a specific server using its IP address (see "[Connecting to a Specific Server](#)").
- *Browse Local Files* – use the Welcome Screen as a media player (see "[Playing Local Video Files in Nx Witness](#)").
- *New* – launches a Welcome Screen in a new window.
- *Start Screen Recording* – toggles the recording of the entire screen (see "[Screen Recording \(Windows Only\)](#)").
- *Local Settings* – opens the Local Settings dialog where you can choose language, display time and other global setting (see "[Customizing Look and Feel of Nx Witness](#)").

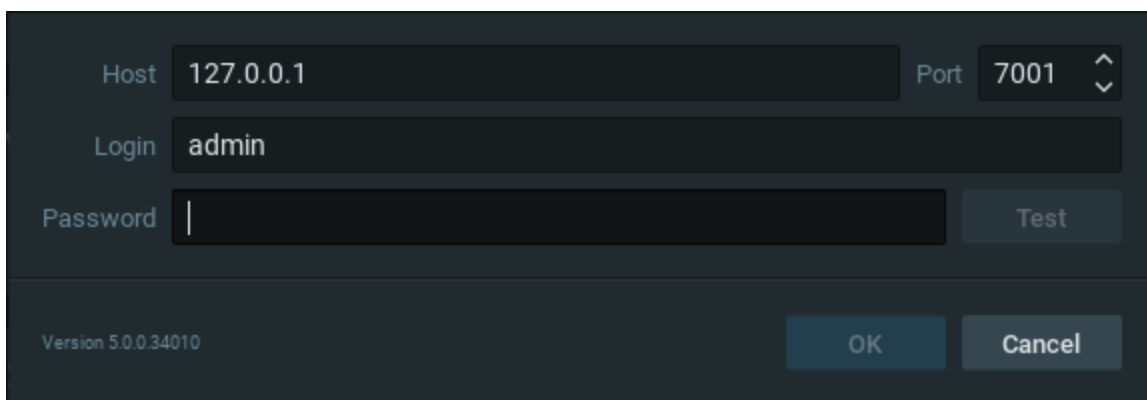
- *About* – displays important System and network configuration information (see "[Collecting Additional Information](#)").
- *Exit* – closes the window (Alt+F4)

Connecting to a Specific Server

If the system is not connected to Nx Cloud (see "[Connect your Systems to Nx Cloud](#)"), you will have to connect to a specific server via its IP Address or Hostname.

To Connect to a Specific Server

On the *Welcome Screen* or in the *Main Menu*, click *Connect to Server* to open the connection dialog shown below. Connect to a specific server, log in using a different user name, or enter new server coordinates or login credentials. If the operation is canceled, the current user will still be connected to server.



The following connection details are required:

- *Host* – IP Address or address of the computer server is installed on (*localhost* or *127.0.0.1* for All-in-One installation).
- *Port* – IP Port for access to server (*7001* by default).
- *Login* – Account username used to connect to a server. If connecting for the first time, use "admin" as the login name.
- *Password* – Account password used to connect to a server. Use the same password that was set up during the initial installation.
- *Test* – Press this button to check connectivity to a server. The following may cause connection errors:
 - Server is not available
 - Specified IP Address is incorrect or inaccessible
 - Specified port is incorrect
 - Server is stopped
 - Login and/or password are incorrect

- Server and client are incompatible with each other because they are running different Nx Witness versions. In this case compatibility mode will be suggested.

If the client is not connected to a server, a user can only access *Local Files* (see "[Playing Local Video Files in Nx Witness](#)").

To Log Out

Open the **Main Menu** and choose **Disconnect from Server**.

Logging in to Nx Cloud

Nx Cloud. It is a cloud service hosted on the Internet and extends functionality of Nx Witness Systems. See "[Working with Nx Witness](#)" for more information about Nx Cloud.

The cloud icon  in the [Navigation Panel](#) opens a dialog where you can login or logout of Nx Cloud, or create a Nx Cloud account.

To obtain all benefits of Cloud connectivity, the system should be linked to Nx Cloud. See "[Connect your Systems to Nx Cloud](#)" for more details.

To Create a Nx Cloud Account

1. Open the Nx Cloud account registration webpage using a browser or from Desktop Client (the  icon in the Navigation Panel).
2. Enter your registration information and click **Create Account**.
3. An activation email will be sent to you. Open the email and click **Activate Account**.

To Log In to Nx Cloud from the Desktop Client

1. Click the  icon in the Navigation Panel.
2. Enter your email and Nx Cloud password, then click on the **Log In** button.

Once connected, your email address will be displayed next to the cloud icon, and you can click on it to open the Nx Cloud portal, log out from Nx Cloud, or change your Cloud account settings.

Note that you can connect to a server with the Nx Cloud login even if the internet connection is temporarily unavailable. After several unsuccessful attempts to log in, connect to, or disconnect from a Cloud account, all log in attempts will be denied for 1 minute.

To Log in to the [Nx Cloud Portal Interface](#)

1. Open the Nx Cloud portal homepage and click **Log In**.
2. Enter your Nx Cloud account credentials and click **Log In**.
3. Click on a tile to access the following webpages for the selected system:
 - *View* – Use the Resource Tree to view live and archive footage.
 - *Settings* – Manage users, system and security settings, activate licenses, enable recording, create a motion mask, etc.

- **Information** – Use the Health Monitoring tool to check to see if the system is in good shape and displays information such as the performance of the system and if any errors have occurred.

The Nx Cloud portal homepage displays tiles, and each tile represents a cloud-connected system to which the user has access.

Opening Nx Witness Web Client

The Nx Witness *Web Client* (*Web Admin*) provides the following features:

- Owner-level server and System controls
- Live stream viewing
- Playback of archived video
- Camera management (view camera information and configure motion settings)
- Server health and log viewing
- Storage management (view storage information and add external storage)
- User management (add cloud users, remove local/cloud users and change access level)
- View and activate licenses
- Access to developer tools and API documentation.

To Open the Web Client

1. Enter //{server IP address:7001} in a web browser.

If the default 7001 port does not work, you can open the Web Client interface through the Desktop Client (right-click on the server in the Resource Tree and choose **Server Web Page**).

You can open Web client from the Tray Assistant. Click the Nx Witness tray icon and choose **Server Web Page**.

2. In the login dialog that opens, enter your standard login and password credentials. (You will be able to check or edit the port setting on this page).

The Web Client can be opened on mobile devices as well. See [Using a Server's Web Interface](#) for more information about the Web Client.

 **Note:** If a System contains multiple servers, the web interface will control the server to which the client is connected (as indicated by the  icon in the Resource Tree).

Connecting to Nx Witness via Mobile Client

Nx Witness *Mobile Client* provides the following features:

- View live streams from cameras
- Search through recorded archive
- PTZ camera control
- Fish-eye camera dewarping

- Two-way audio
- Soft triggers
- Push notifications

The mobile client is available for Android and iOS platforms. It is compatible with Nx Witness versions 2.5 and higher. Requires iOS 12+ or Android 8+.

The comprehensive User Guide for the Mobile Client is available as an additional PDF Document which can be obtained from Network Optix.

Server Certificate Validation

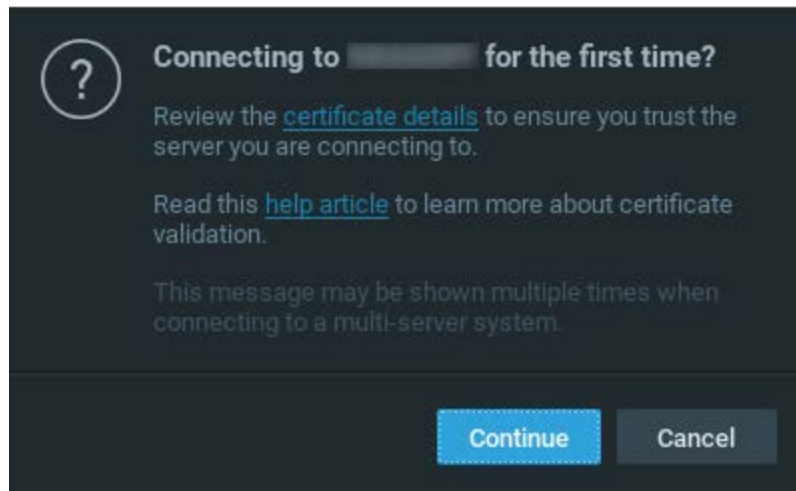
Nx Witness Server certificate validation occurs on the communication between Nx Witness Server, Nx Witness Clients (Desktop Client and Mobile Client), and Nx Cloud to enhance the security of Nx Witness by ensuring you are connecting to a trusted location. While the Client connects to the System, the System will provide all servers' public keys to the Client for validation. No matter which level is configured, there will be no warning message displayed at all when you connect to the System with a valid (public) certificate and matching hostname.

 **Note:** A valid certificate must be issued by a public Certification Authority (CA) and contains the completed information of the certificate chain. A public certificate without a certificate chain will be considered invalid in Nx Witness.

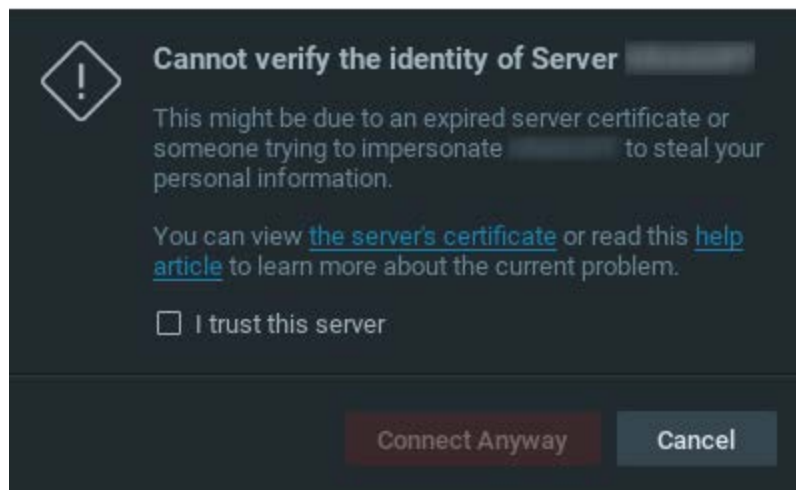
For other types of certificates, the behavior will depend on the Client's validation level:

- **Disabled** – The Client will skip the validation process and connect to the System directly. The user will not see a warning message. However, it is still NOT recommended to turn the validation off since certificate validation is recommended as a part of the security hardening process of any System.
- **Recommended** (default) – It allows the user to connect to the System with any certificate, but it may require the user's confirmation. You may still see the warning message in the following situations:
 - *Connected to an UNKNOWN System* – When a Client attempts to connect to a new System for the first time, that means the Client has no information about the servers' certificates before. When the System provides the certificate(s) that is custom/self-signed, or public certificate without chain information, a "Connecting to Server for the first time?" prompt may appear stating that the SSL certificate could not be verified automatically. Once the Client approves this connection, the certificate will be stored at the Client's end. It is expected that no warning message will pop up again for any further connections until the

certificate expires/changes.

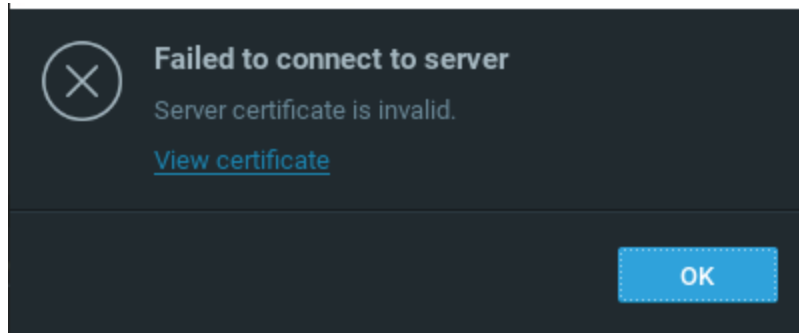


- **Connected to a KNOWN System** – When a user attempts to use the Client to connect a known System but whose certificate(s) cannot be verified successfully (for example, mismatched with the Client's pinned certificate, expired certificate, etc.), the Client will display the warning message: "Cannot verify the identity of Server". The user will be asked to take further action and check the certificate's problems. The user can check the *I trust this server* checkbox and then click *Connect Anyway* to proceed if the user would like to connect to the Server. This message will be seen every time the user attempts to connect to the System until the issue with the certificate has been fixed.



- **Strict** – With this mode, the servers that use the default self-signed certificates will also be rejected by the Client. It forces the user to connect to Servers with only a valid (public) certificate and correct hostname. The user will see the warning message below when they

attempt to connect to the System with an invalid certificate or mismatched hostname.



How to Change the Certificate's Validation Level

To change the validation level in the Desktop Client:

1. Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > Advanced** tab.
2. Open the **Server certificate validation** dropdown and select a validation level: *Disabled*, *Recommended*, or *Strict*.
3. Apply changes.

 **Note:** The Server certificate validation level can also be modified in the Mobile Client.

How to Check the Certificate's Details

To check the Server's SSL certificate validity and information:

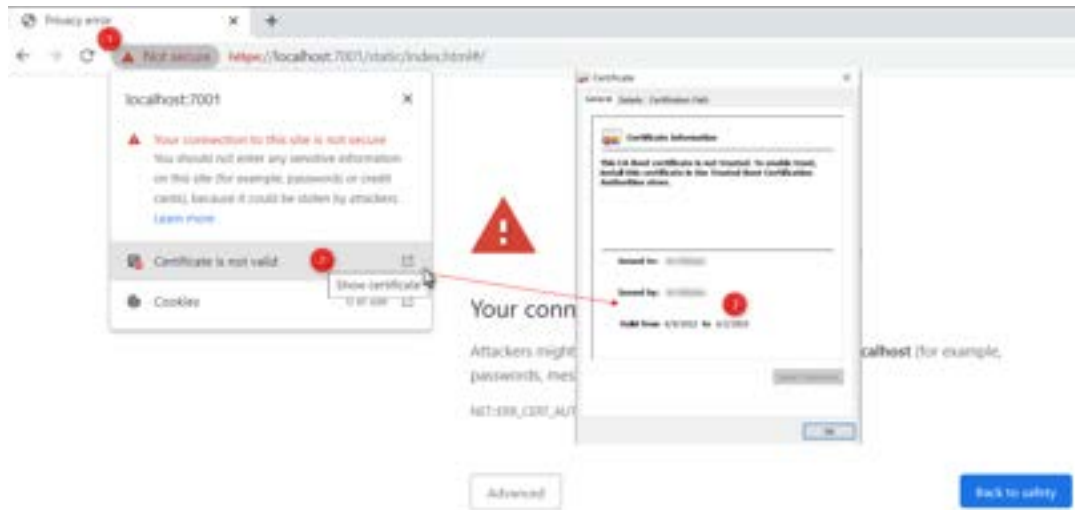
Desktop Client

1. Open **Server Settings > General**.
Note: Any available pinned/custom certificate will be listed here.
2. Click the certificate to view its details.

[Web Admin](#)

1. Visit the Web Admin and click the **Not secure** indicator in the address bar.
2. Click on the certificate's status to open its details

3. Review the certificate's information, such as issuer and expiration date.



How to Renew the Expired Certificate

Self-signed Certificates from Nx Witness

Restart the Server to renew its certificate and try again.

Public Certificates / Other Self-signed Certificates

Contact your VMS administrator to renew the Server's certificate.

Initial System Configuration

When Nx Witness is installed, some initial configuration is required. A newly installed server will be displayed as *New Server* on the Welcome Screen, with a prompt to *Click to setup*.

To Setup a New System or Add Server to an Existing System

1. Click on the **New Server** tile to launch the setup wizard.
2. Choose one of the two options:
 - **Setup New System** – specify a System name and owner password. The following advanced settings are also available:
 - Device setting optimization (see "[Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)")
 - Device auto discovery (see "[Automatic Device Discovery](#)")
 - Usage statistics and crash reports logging (see "[Sending Anonymous Usage and Crash Statistics](#)")
 - **Add to Existing System** – if a System contains multiple servers (see "[Configuring Multi-Server Environment](#)"), specify:
 - *System URL* – this value can be auto-discovered. If it is not, the URL format is [http://<host>:<port>](#), where <host> is the name or IP address of the server and <port> is the server port (usually 7001)

- *Login and Password* for the existing System

Configuring Storage, Devices, and Recording

Whether it is a new System or the server is connecting to an existing one, the following settings will be required:

- Storage on each server must be configured (see "[Configuring Server and NAS Storage](#)").
- Devices must be properly set up (see "[Device Management \(Cameras, Encoders and I/O Modules\)](#)").
- Recording settings must be established (see "[Recording Modes](#)"). Remember that a sufficient number of licenses must be obtained and activated (see "[Nx Witness Licenses](#)").

Creating User Roles and Layouts

Once storage, device, and recording configuration is complete it is possible to define the following:

- User Roles and authorities (see "[Users and User Roles](#)")
- Layout configuration (see "[Layout Management](#)")

 **Note:** All servers in a given System have the same *localsystemID* value. This parameter cannot be viewed or edited, it is required for internal processing when servers are merged. If you select "Setup New System," the localSystemId is assigned during initial configuration. If you select "Add to Existing System," the local SystemId is taken from the existing System.

Launching Nx Witness in Compatibility Mode

Compatibility mode lets you launch a compatible version of the client application in order to connect to a server running a different version of Nx Witness. The client downloads another version of itself to match the server version using the same algorithm as auto-update.

This would be necessary, for instance, when Nx Witness is installed at multiple sites (home, work, etc.) and only one installation has been updated to the current version. In that particular case, the System will have different versions and one client should connect to another System (client at home connects to System at work). Systems of different versions are highlighted in red in the login dialog and in yellow on the Welcome Screen.

When a client is connected to a server, all component versions are checked and a warning will open if the component versions differ from one another. A message will open specifying the version for the client and server, and prompting you to restart in compatibility mode. Click **Restart** to connect to the server.

In some instances, it may be necessary to download additional files for the compatibility pack. Once the download is complete, the client should be restarted.

 **IMPORTANT:** The best practice is to have the same product version installed on all System components. If some of the components (server or client) in a multi-server System have different versions installed there may be operational issues.

See [Updating Nx Witness](#) for more information.

Updating Nx Witness

Nx Witness provides users with one-click updating for an entire System considers servers on different platforms in different locations and with devices, without the need for individual login to multiple devices.

Updates can be performed over the internet using the latest build available, a specific build number, or locally from a downloaded file or a file on a USB drive. For internet updates at least one System component must have an internet connection, whether it is the Client or another server.

By default, the client and each server downloads the update independently from each other. But, if the server doesn't have internet access, the update can be downloaded via another server that has an active connection. In the event that all available servers are without internet access, the client will provide each server with the desired update file.

The Desktop Client can be updated without needing to update the Server. This allows for Network Optix to deliver quicker updates for Desktop Client specific issues.

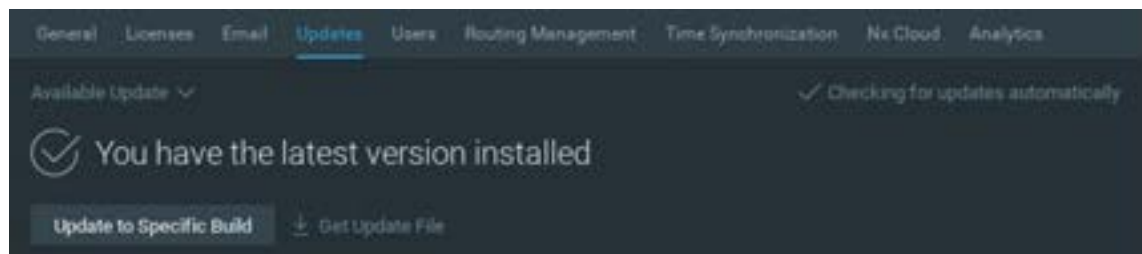
When the download is distributed, servers are tracked with a "ready", "skipped", or "failed" status. The Administrator who initiated the update receives specific notifications such as *"Failed to push upgrade package to all servers. Not all servers will be upgraded. Continue?"* This way updating of the System as a whole does not fail because one or more individual servers is offline or unavailable. Download progress is reported graphically on the *Updates* tab for each server.

It is also possible to initiate a manual update for a specific server. If a new product version does not support the current operating system for a blocked server the update process will not start and upgrades for unsupported operating systems can be blocked.

Update files are stored for both the current and target version. This allows clients to update themselves when an installation is started but not finished, or when an old Client tries to connect to a system. Servers will delete files for the current version when a new update is started. Similarly, files for the target version are deleted when the target version changes, for example because the update is canceled or another target version is set. Desktop Clients do not delete update files and are not used to update other clients.

To Configure Updates Settings

Open **Main Menu > System Administration** to the **Updates** tab for update controls. The tab shows indicates that the latest version is installed or shows which version number is currently installed.



Advanced Settings

Click on **Advanced settings** in the upper-right corner to configure update settings:

- *Notify about available updates* – If enabled, performs automatic update checks so that when a new version of Nx Witness is released, a notification will open in the Desktop Client.
- *Automatic Client Updates* – Enabled by default. Connecting clients will be automatically updated to the new version when it's available.
- *Check for updates* disables update notifications and provides on-demand update checking instead (select the **Disable Automatically Checking** option). Click on **Check Once** to search for the latest version or **Check Automatically** to change the state.

Update Version

In the upper-left corner is a drop-down for choosing which version to install:

- *Latest Available Updates* – Selects the latest product version available.
- *Specific Build* – Opens a dialog where you can enter a specific *Build Number* and *Password* (available from your support team). If a new build is released to fix a particular issue, the support team may recommend that you update to a specific version.
- *Browse for Update File* – Lets you search for a local update package that has been downloaded (see Offline updates below).

Update Status Indicators

- A yellow exclamation mark on the server icon in the Resource Tree indicates that the server version is incompatible with versions of other servers in the system. (These incompatible servers must be updated separately).
- If the version number is shown in green, the current version is the latest one installed on the System.
- If the version number is shown in yellow, it does not have the latest build but can be updated.
- If the version number is shown in red, it does not have the latest build and cannot be updated. (Usually because the update for the particular Server is not found. It is possible the server OS is no longer supported or the package for such a platform was not published).

Online Update

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Updates** tab.

2. Click on **Download**.
3. Wait for the update to download and then click on **Install Update**.

Offline Update to the Latest Available Version

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Updates** tab.
2. Click on **Get Update File** and choose **Copy Link to Clipboard**.
3. Save the link to an external drive so it can be transferred to a computer with Internet access.
4. Paste the copied link into a browser on a computer with Internet access and use it to download the update file.
5. Save the update file to an external drive, then copy it onto the Client PC that is in a private network.
6. On the offline Client PC, open **Main Menu > System Administration > Updates** tab.
7. Click the arrow on the *Latest Available Update* menu and choose **Browse for Update File**.
8. In the file browser that opens, navigate to the external drive where the update file is saved and open it to start the update process.

Offline Update to a Specific Build

It may be necessary to accept a newer version of the end user license agreement (EULA) to proceed with installation. During the downloading phase it is always possible to cancel an update. During the installing phase the update cannot be canceled. After all online servers receive "Install" status, a confirmation dialog displays and you will be prompted to restart the Client to the updated version.

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Updates** tab.
2. Click on the **Latest Available Update** menu and choose **Specific Build**.
3. In the dialog that opens, enter the build number and a password (this should be provided by support team), then click **Select Build**.
4. In **Main Menu > System Administration > Updates** tab, click on **Get Update File** and choose **Copy Link to Clipboard**.
5. Follow steps 3 through 8 from the above instructions.

Nx Witness User Interface

Nx Witness user interface includes the following main regions.



Viewing Grid for Layouts

The central [Viewing Grid](#) can display up to 64 individual *Items* – live camera streams, recorded video files, websites, etc.

An arrangement of items in the Viewing Grid is called a *Layout*. Layouts can be named and saved. Multiple layouts can be open at once, each displayed in a separate tab.

Panels

Sliding panels on each side of the Viewing Grid provide management and display tools. These panels can be resized by dragging the inner edge towards or away from the Viewing Grid, and hidden or opened using the directional arrows.

- [Navigation Panel](#) (*top*) – provides access to the Main Menu , tabs for each layout, the Nx Cloud connection form, the help system, and standard window sizing controls.
- [Playback Panel](#) (*bottom*) – controls playback of local videos and live streams.
- [Resource Panel](#) (*left*) – displays all servers, devices (cameras, analog encoders, DVRs/NVRs, IO Modules), layouts, showreels, web pages, users, other Systems, and local files (video and image files) available to the current user. See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for details about searching and filtering in the Resource Panel.

- [Notification Panel](#) (right) – contains tabs that display tiles for notifications, motion detection, bookmarks, events, and analytics objects. See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for details about searching and filtering in the Notification Panel.

Each interface element has a *Context Menu* that provides shortcuts to key actions related to that element. Throughout this help System you will find instructions to use these context menus to access necessary tools. Right-click on an interface element to open its context menu.

Tooltips and Context-sensitive Help

Throughout the Client application, you can click on the contextual help icon  to open either a tool tip for the related field or to launch the topic in this help system that describes the related dialog.

Keyboard Shortcuts

A set of [keyboard shortcuts](#) are available to speed up your workflow.

Maximizing the Nx Witness Display

The recommended display for Nx Witness is a maximized window. Use one of the following to maximize the application window:

- Click the standard maximize window button ("Go to Fullscreen") in the Navigation Panel.
- **Double-click** on the Navigation Panel to toggle between a maximized or scaled window.
- Press **Alt+Enter** to toggle between a maximized or scaled window.
- Press **F11** to simultaneously maximize the current layout and hide all side panels. (Pressing **F11** again will reopen the panels, but Nx Witness will remain maximized.)

Customizing Look and Feel of Nx Witness

The Nx Witness Desktop Client can be customized in a specific way. These settings are local and apply to the current Client instance only.

To Customize the Look and Feel

Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > Look and Feel** to set the following global display characteristics:

- *Language* – select your preferred display language from the pull-down menu. You must restart Nx Witness for this change to take effect.
- *Time Mode* – when the Client and Server are in different time zones, use this to select whether *Server Time* or *Client Time* will apply in Client displays (e.g. Timeline, timestamps in Event Logs and Audit Trail, etc). See "[Time Synchronization in a Multi-Server Environment](#)".
- *Show additional info in tree* – check this box to include the IP address of devices and servers, and the User Role of individual users in the Resource Tree display.
- *Show aim overlay for PTZ cameras* – uncheck this box to enable the alternative UI for PTZ controls (see "[Alternative PTZ Controls](#)").

- *Tour cycle* – sets the time, in seconds, that each item in a [Tour](#) will be displayed.
- *Background Image* – toggle this switch to add an image (typically a logo) that will display on the Viewing Grid beneath all layouts. Once an image is selected, you can use this switch to toggle the background image on and off.
 1. Click **Browse** to select an image file
 2. Open the **Mode** dropdown and select the desired display mode: *Stretch*, *Fit*, or *Crop*.
 3. Set the **Intensity** level (0%/completely transparent to 100%/completely opaque)

Click *OK* when done or *Cancel* to discard changes. If your changes require a restart, you will be prompted to *Restart Now*, *Restart Later*, or *Cancel*.



Note: The Viewing Grid background applies to all layouts. You can also add a background image to a single layout (see "[Adding a Background to Layout](#)").

Showing and Hiding Panels

Panels in the user interface can be shown or hidden individually, or all at once.

Use the ">" and "<" arrow buttons at the perimeter of the Viewing Grid to show or hide individual panels.

Press **F11** to simultaneously hide all Panels, and zoom Nx Witness to fill the screen. Press **F11** again to show all Panels. (Note that the product window remains maximized.)

You can also use [Fullscreen Mode](#) to simultaneously hide all four sliding panels and expand the display of a single Item to fill the entire layout.

Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness

Nx Witness enable users to search and filter data in various forms (Audit Trail, Event Log, Device List, Users etc). The common UI element is a search box. Type any characters there to activate a search. Search results appear in the form immediately as characters are entered. This is because Camera ID strings are so long and contain so many characters they could flood search results without this limitation.

The search functionality in the Resource Tree is a little different than everywhere else in Nx Witness . The Resource Tree display can be filtered in two ways, by type and by text, and these two filters can be applied separately or together. Note that server and device IP addresses are always displayed in search results. By using this function, the following items can be searched for: Servers, Devices (I/O modules, cameras, etc.), Layouts, Showreels, Video Walls, Web Pages, Users, Local Files, and Groups.

Filtering by Resource Type

Only one resource type can be selected at a time. The type filter can be applied by clicking on the magnifying glass () in the Search field to open a dropdown menu. When a type filter is applied, the tree structure changes – all elements become grouped by type, and are displayed

without nested elements of a different type (for example, cameras under layouts under users).

You can select a group from the search results (**Shift + Click**) or select multiple items sequentially (**Ctrl + Click**). You can add items from the search results to the existing layout (**Enter**) or open all selected items into a new layout (**Right-click > Open in New Tab**). Note that the cursor must be in the search field for these add-to-layout functions to be available.

Filtering by Text

Any text entered in the Search field filters the existing resource display. Multiple keywords are treated as a Boolean "AND". For example entering **abc def** returns only resources which have **abc** and **def**. If the filter returns a large number of results, only the first 64 results will be displayed. Camera ID fields are only searched if a query is 4 symbols or longer.

Search Syntax

Search syntax in Nx Witness search fields is generally the same across all Nx Witness resources, but additional search features are available in a few places.

The standard search syntax includes the following:

- Single word search (not case-sensitive)
- Two word search (not case-sensitive and the search terms' order does not matter)

Search Fields That Use the Standard Search Syntax

- [Server Web Admin](#)
- [Desktop Client](#)
 - Resource Tree
 - Event Rules (Indexed field: Source)
 **Note:** Events with more than one camera set will show up in your search results if one of the cameras match the search term, but the exact camera name will not be visible until you click on the list of cameras for that event.
 - Event Log (Indexed field: Description)
 - Cameras list (Indexed fields: Name, Vendor, Model, Firmware, IP, and MAC address)
 - Audit Trail (Indexed fields: Camera name, User, IP, Activity, Description, Session ends)
- [Cloud Portal](#)

Search Fields That Do Not Use the Standard Search Syntax

The following places in the Desktop Client have an exception or additional search features.

- User Manual
 - Two word search terms will provide results for both search terms together and separately.
 - An asterisk (*) can be used in any position to any number of symbols.
 - A question mark (?) can be used to substitute a single character.

- A hyphen (-) can be used in front of the second search term to search for lines that contain the first term but not the second term.
- [User Management](#)
 - Unlike two-word searches across our other resources, only results matching the search terms' exact order will show up.
 - A question mark can be used to substitute a single character.
 - An asterisk can be used in any position to any number of symbols.
- [Bookmark Log](#) – (Indexed fields: Name, Description, and Tags)
 - Quotations can be used to find results with the search terms in the order specified.
- [Notification Panel](#), [Bookmarks tab](#) (Indexed fields: Name, Description, and Tags) and [Objects tab](#) (Indexed fields: Object type and Object text attributes)
 - Quotations can be used to find results with the search terms in the order specified.

Navigation Panel

The **Navigation Panel** provides access to the most important System tools and features, as well as the layout tabs. Like all panels, it can be shown and hidden. The Navigation Panel contains the following controls:

- [Main Menu](#)  – use to configure fundamental behavior such as [System Administration](#), [Users and User Roles](#), Local Settings, etc.
- [Layout Tabs](#) – all open tabs are displayed and can be navigated through.
- [Cloud Connect Button](#)  – connects to Nx Cloud. This button indicates the current Nx Cloud connection status and allows you to connect/disconnect to Nx Cloud and open the [Nx Cloud Portal](#).
- [Help Button](#)  – invokes the help system.
- Standard window sizing buttons – Minimize, Maximize, Exit.

Resource Panel

The *Resource Panel* contains the *Resource Tree*, which displays all servers, cameras and devices, layouts, [Showreels](#), [Video Walls](#), web pages, users and [User Roles](#), local files and other Systems available to the current user. What is shown in the Resource Tree depends on the user's permission level.



Note: To access the Resource Tree from the Web Admin, open the **View** tab.

Resource Tree Display

Levels can be expanded to show additional information. For example, Servers at the top-level expands to show each server in the System, and expanding a server shows all of the devices connected to it. Expanding Users shows both User Roles and individuals, each of which expands to show the devices and layouts that person or role has access to, and all layouts expand to

show which devices and web pages they contain. Use **Ctrl (Cmd) + F** to search through the Resource Tree. The + and - keys expand/collapse Resource Tree sections and the arrow keys can navigate through and select resources.

 **Note:** It is possible to share cameras between users via drag-and-drop in the Resource Tree.

Resources that are placed in the active layout are bolded in the Resource Tree list. The currently selected resource is shown in blue in the Resource Tree. Display of server and device IP addresses can be toggled on or off in the [Look and Feel](#) dialog.

Each resource and resource type has a related context menu. You can highlight the name and click **F2** as a shortcut to rename a resource.

 – **Servers:** Lists the servers registered in the System. A server may have several network interfaces, so it is possible for different IP addresses to be displayed for the same server. Server icons indicate the following statuses:

 Client is connected to this server

 Server is offline

 Server version is incompatible with other Servers in the System (see "[Updating Nx Witness](#)")

 Server is unauthorized. In this very rare situation, the password for the user Admin does not coincide with other servers so this server is not able connect to the System. To fix this issue, open the *Server Web Page*, click on *Restore factory defaults*, and then reconnect to the System (see "[Using a Server's Web Interface](#)")

Devices (various icons): Each server shows a list of the attached devices. When a mouse cursor hovers over a device icon in the Resource Tree, a thumbnail of a frame taken by that device will open (thumbnails update every 2-3 seconds). Devices attached to a server can include:

 Cameras

 Virtual Cameras

 I/O Modules

 Multi-Channel Cameras

 Recorders

 **Groups:** Two or more of the above devices organized into a group. To create a group, select two or more resources, right-click the selection, and click **Create Group**.

Device icons indicate the following statuses:

 or  – Device is offline (see "[Diagnosing Offline Devices](#)")

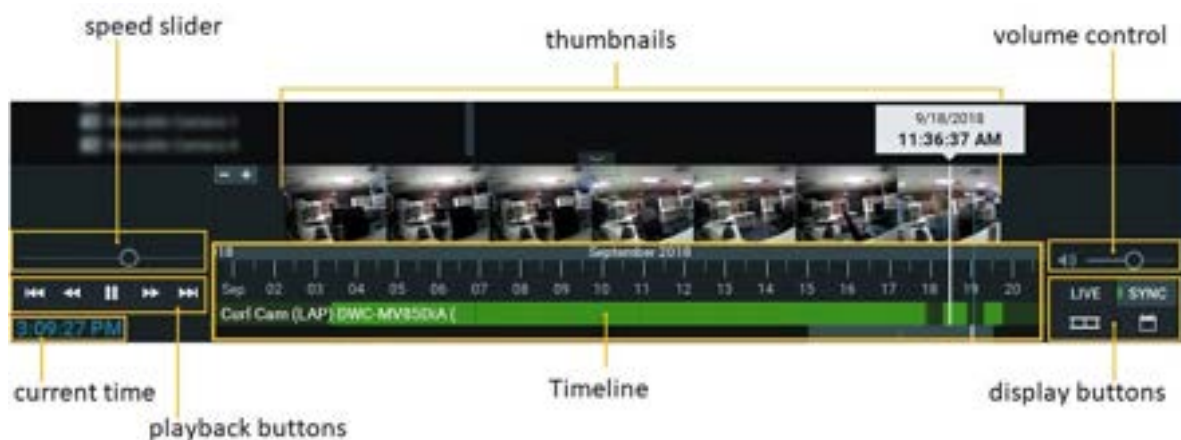
 or  – Device is unauthorized (see "[Configuring Device's Authentication](#)")

Icons to the left of a device name indicate the following:

- – Device is currently in recording mode
 - – Device is configured for recording but is not recording at the moment
 - ◊ – Indicates camera is not recording but there a recorded archive is available.
 - ! – Device is experiencing network issues (see "[Device Disconnection/Malfunction](#)" or "[Working Around Device Issues \(Expert Settings\)](#)")
-  **Note:** “Preview is outdated” message is displayed over the video preview thumbnail of a device if the thumbnail has not been updated in over 15 minutes.
-  – *Layouts*: Contains resources (devices and local files). Owned by users and displayed under each user
-  *Shared Layouts* – Layouts created by an administrator and made available to a User Role or other set of users
-  Locked Layouts – Layouts that cannot be changed (see "[Locking Layouts](#)")
-  – *Showreels*: Cycle display through a sequence of layouts (see "[Showreel \(Tour Cycle\)](#)")
-  – *Web Pages*: Show the viewing cells containing a web page (see "[Adding a Web Page as an Item](#)")
-  – *Users*: Lists [Users and User Roles](#)
-  – *Video Walls*: Control multiple displays remotely (see "[Video Wall Management](#)")
-  – *Other Systems*: Shows servers in local network that belong to different Systems, and the available Cloud Systems (see "[Configuring Multi-Server Environment](#)")
-  – *Local Files*: Displays the following file types:
- Local Video files (see "[Playing Local Video Files in Nx Witness](#)")
 - Exported Video Files (see "[Exporting Video](#)")
 - Exported Multi-Video Files (see "[Multi-Video Export](#)")
 - Screen Recordings (see "[Screen Recording](#)")
 - Images
 - Screenshots (see "[Taking Screenshots](#)")

Playback Panel

The *Playback Panel* provides archive and local file playback controls, extensive search capabilities, and seamless transition from live to archived footage.

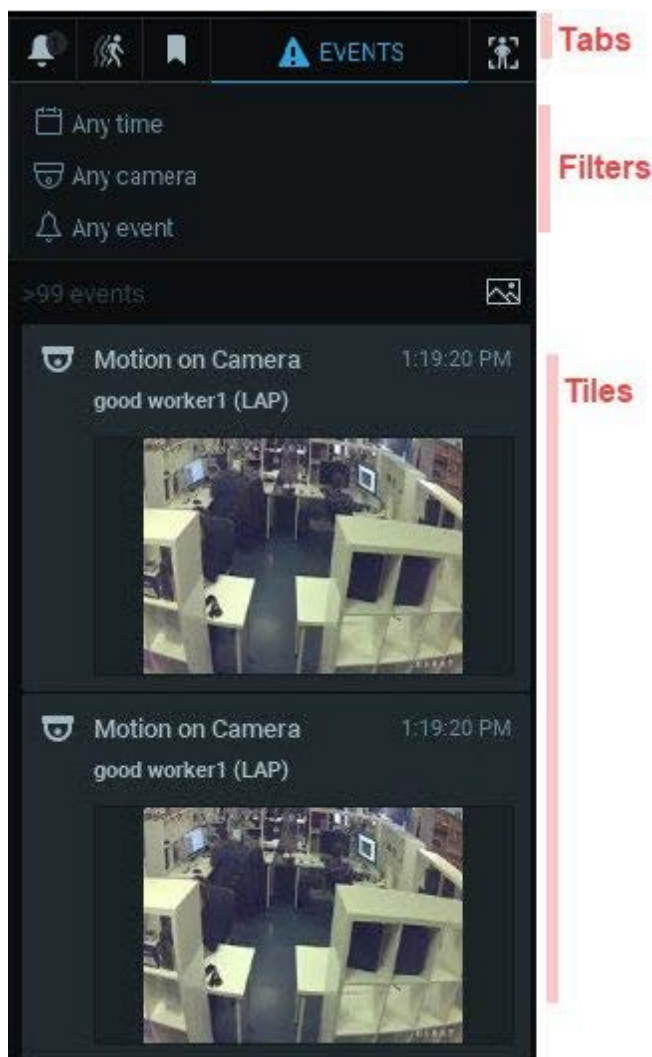


- *Current time* – displays the current time from your computer.
- *Playback buttons* – use to start, stop, and control playback speed.
- *Speed Slider* – alternate control for playback speed.
- *Timeline* – controls navigation through archive footage. See "[Using the Timeline](#)".
- *Thumbnails* – drag the upper edge of the Timeline upward to display preview thumbnails. See "[Using Thumbnails](#)".
- *Display buttons*:
 - *LIVE* – switches selected camera(s) to live playback mode. See "[Parts of the Timeline](#)".
 - *SYNC* – performs time synchronization of all cameras displayed on the current layout. See "[Synchronizing Playback](#)".
 - – use to show/hide thumbnails above the Timeline.
 - – use to show/hide calendar for navigating through archives. See "[Using the Calendar](#)".
- *Volume control* – adjusts audio volume of the client application. See "[Adjusting Volume](#)".

Notification Panel

The Notification Panel provides centralized access to system information, with separate tabs for *Notifications*, *Motion*, *Bookmarks*, *Events* and (analytics) *Objects*. Having these information elements together lets you search, filter and control responses to detected events without leaving playback mode and without having to open another window that might interfere with the layout display.

The Notification Panel has three main sections: tabs, filters, and display tiles.



Panel Behavior

The Notification Panel can be minimized/maximized by clicking on the arrow on the outer edge.

Right clicking on the background in any tab opens a generic context menu:

- *Event Log* – see "[Viewing the Event Log](#)".
- *Event Rules* – see "[Event Rules](#)".
- *Filter* – see "[Global Notifications](#)".

Tab Behavior

Only one tab can be active at a time. Each tab can be searched and filtered independently by time period, camera, or other parameters as applicable to the given tab. Tab visibility depends on the state of the system and user permissions. For example, the Motion tab is only available if the user has permission to view archive; the Objects tab is only visible if there is an analytics plugin on the system which can detect objects, or if there is a database of detected objects from a previously attached plugin.

Filters

The filter section has a set of controls which will differ by tab. The state of filter controls is independent and persistent for each tab when configured in the Notification Panel. The filter options to choose from are – time, camera, area for motion detection, event type for events, object type, and area selector for objects. See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for more details.

Click on a filter control to open a menu of options. When a filter is applied it will be highlighted. Some filters can also be added by selecting an item outside of the Notification Panel, such as clicking on a camera tile or selecting an area on a camera tile to filter motion detection. Click on the **X** to clear a filter.

- *Time selector* – The following options are available:

- *Any time* (default)
- *Last day*
- *Last 7 days*
- *Last 30 days*



Note: If a segment is selected on the Timeline, that segment becomes the time filter and it is applied to all tabs.

- *Camera selector* – The following options are available:

- *Any camera* (default)
- *Current camera*
- *Cameras on layout*
- *Choose cameras*

- *Area selector* – Available to the Objects and Motion tabs only, with the prompt to "*Select area on the video to filter results*" if an area is not selected, or in filtered state "*In selected area*". In the Motion and Objects tab, selecting an area simultaneously selects the related camera.

- *Event selector* – Available for the Events tab only and has a two-level menu where the second level menu options are dependent on the top-level selection. Available events are:

- Any event
- Motion on Camera
- Input Signal on Camera
- Soft trigger
- Plugin Diagnostic Event
- Generic Event
- Analytics Event
- Camera Issues

- Server events
- *Plugin selector* – Only available while in the Objects tab. Its options depend entirely on the third-party products integrated with your Nx Witness System.
- *Object selector* – Only available while in the Objects tab. Its options depend entirely on the third-party products integrated with your Nx Witness System.

Event Counter

The event counter shows the number of events displayed in the tiles section. Click the image button () to toggle thumbnails on and off, and in the Objects tab, you also have the option to click the information button () to toggle thumbnail information on and off.

Tile Behavior

Tiles display is always ordered with the most recent tile on top. If the source camera is not in the current layout, double-click to add it or open it in a new layout tab (Right-click). If the source camera is open in the active layout and SYNC mode is turned on, the archive playback for all items in the layout will be synchronized to that camera's Timeline. Clicking on a tile opens the related archive and moves the Timeline marker to the start of the Bookmark.

All tiles have one of four priority types, as indicated with color:

- *Default*
- *Success*
- *Alert*
- *Critical*

The Notifications and Event tabs handle tiles a little differently depending on the event type. A notification tile may open because of an event and then close, or may open and only close when the triggering event ends or the triggering System state changes. However, notifications with the "[Force Acknowledgment](#)" setting cannot be closed until the required action is complete. Event tiles appear after the triggering event and do not close until relevant event information is stored in the system database.

Search Field

When there is a search field, text input filters all results so only the tiles that meet the search criteria are displayed.

Responding to a Notification

While in the Notifications tab, hovering the cursor over a notification displays additional information according to the notification type.

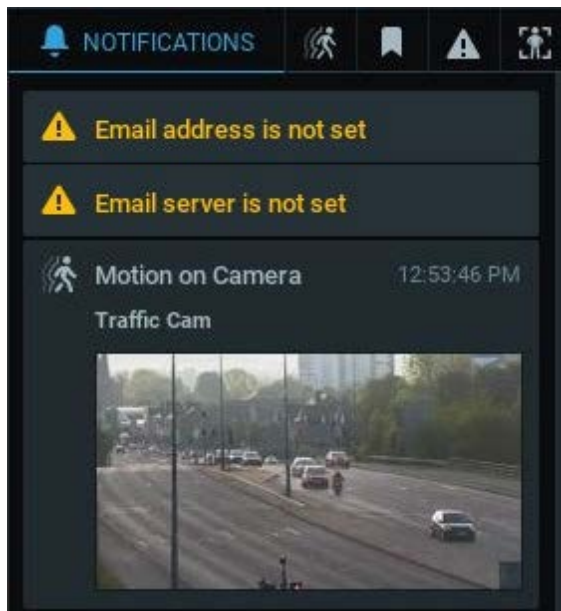
Clicking or double-clicking on a notification displays additional information and triggers a corresponding action. For example, clicking on a "network issue on device notification" displays the last frame received from that device and opens the *Device Settings* dialog. Clicking on an email address issue opens the *Email Server Settings* or the *User* dialog.

Notifications Tab

Notifications in this tab fall into two categories, informers and notifications. *Informers* are pinned to the top of the tile section and display a current System state, for example "Device IP Conflict", "Storage Issue", or "Email is not set for <username>". Clicking on a tile will launch the appropriate dialog where related settings can be modified, for example, the Server settings dialog for a storage issue notification.

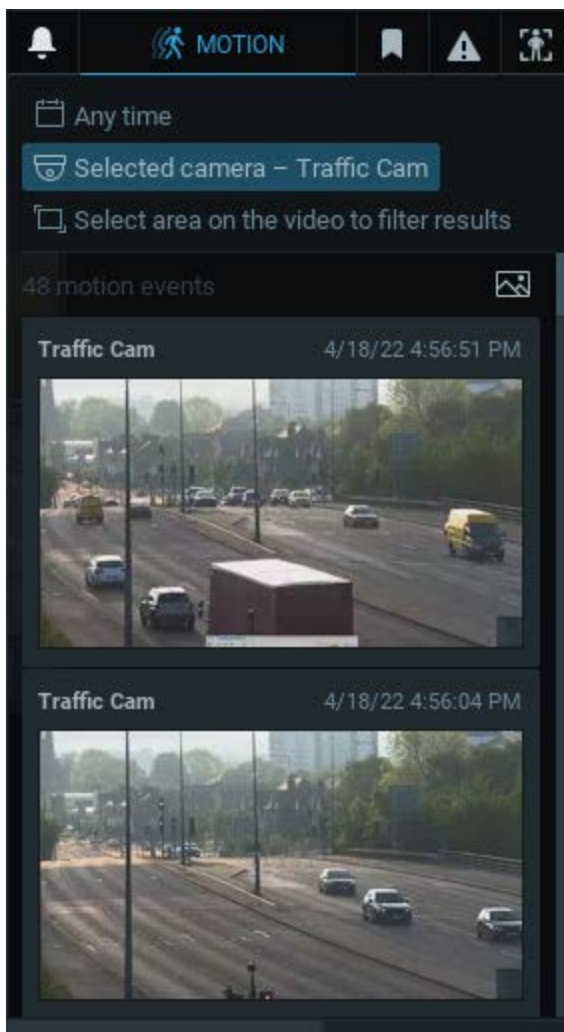
They may also show an updates status bar or a prompt for how to resolve the issue ("Enter your email address to receive system notifications").

Notifications are displayed at the moment the triggering event occurs, usually as a result of an event rule. Examples are "Motion on Camera" or "License Issue". Notifications can be shown for a group of events if the triggering rule is set to aggregate the action ("Connection to streams on 5 cameras has been lost" with a list of the camera names).

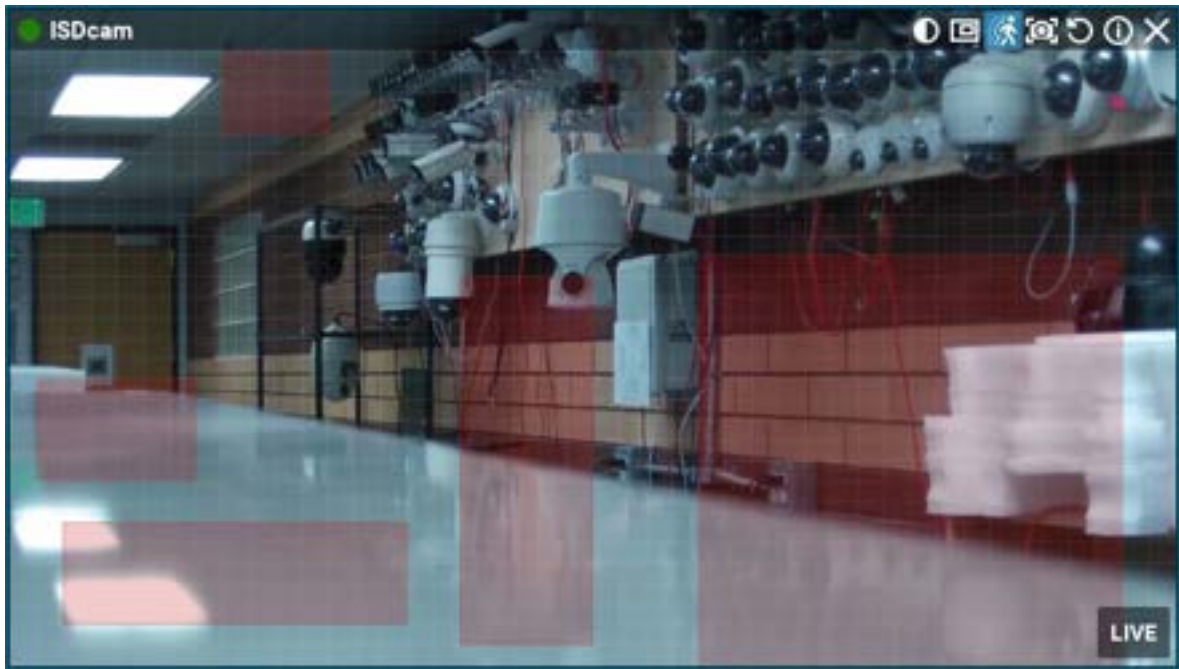


Motion Tab

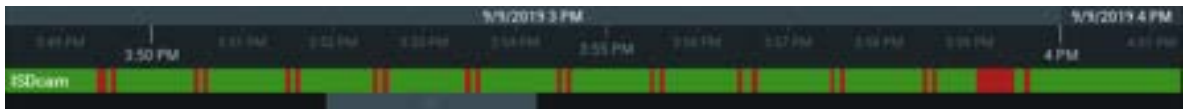
When the *Motion* tab is active, the Client enters *Motion Search* mode. Conversely, any other method of entering Motion Search mode will launch the Motion Tab. In this mode, items in the active layout are overlaid with a semi-transparent Motion Smart Search grid. The default filter display is any time and the currently selected camera.



When you click-and-drag on an item display, a red rectangular area is created in which motion will be detected for that camera. Multiple search areas can be created by holding down the Ctrl button while drawing. Selecting a detection area also sets the filters to the states *Selected Camera* and *Selected Area*.



Archive segments on the Timeline that have motion in the selected area are highlighted in red. It is possible to have a motion detection area in as many layout items as you like. When you shift focus to a different camera, the motion search display switches accordingly.

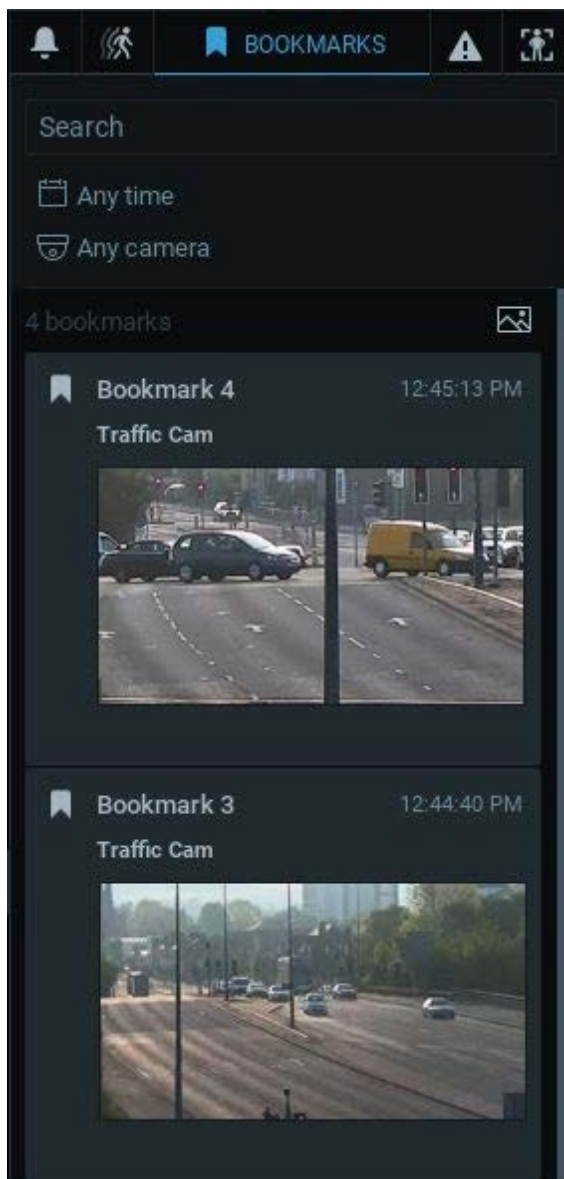


To enter Motion Search mode from layout

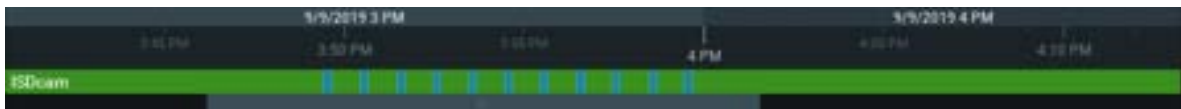
- Right-click on the item and choose **Show Motion/Smart Search** option from the context menu.
- Click the **Smart Motion Search** button () in the top right of the item tile.
- Press the Motion tab shortcut on your keyboard (the *m* key).

Bookmarks Tab

The *Bookmarks* tab in the Notification Panel provides a visual interface for searching and viewing Bookmarks. All information from the Bookmark dialog is displayed with a thumbnail image for approximately the middle of the Bookmark video. When a camera tile is selected, Bookmarks in the archive will be shown in descending order by archive timestamp. Clicking on a Bookmark will move the Timeline marker to the start of the Bookmark. Default filter display is any time and any camera. The Search field can search through the Bookmark Name, Description, and Tags (see "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for more details).

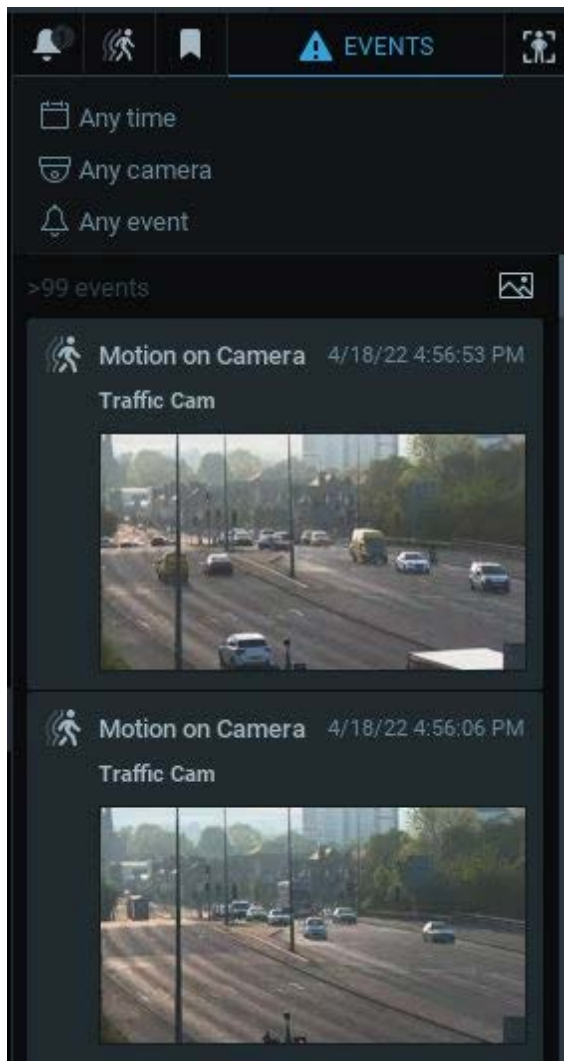


When the Bookmarks Tab is active, blue bookmark segments will display in the Timeline. (See "[Using Bookmarks](#)" for more details.)



Events Tab

The *Event* tab is only available to users who have permission to view the Event Log. It provides a visual display of the Events Log content (see "[Viewing the Event Log](#)"). Default filter display is any time, any camera, and any type of event.



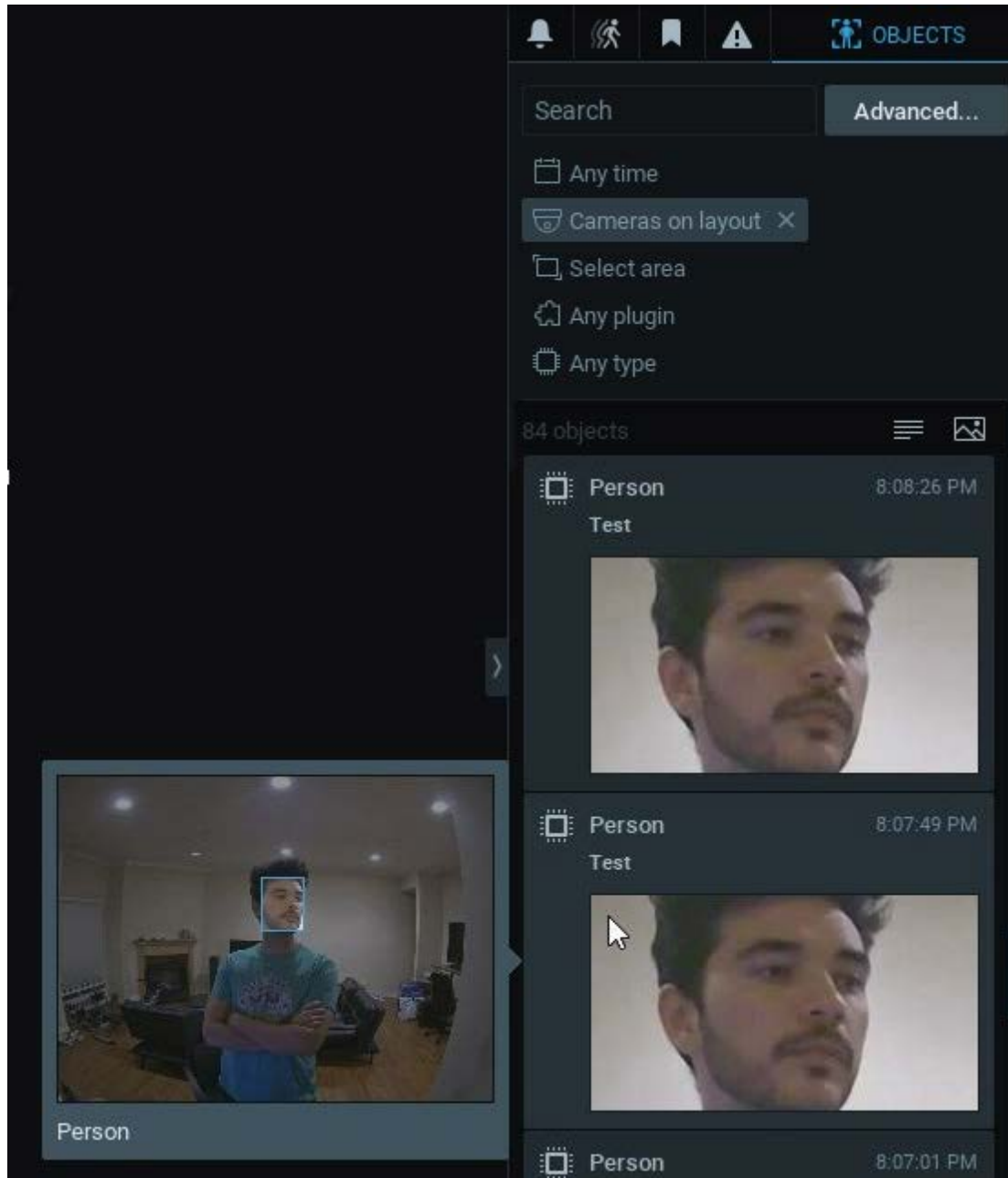
Objects Tab

Visibility of the *Objects* tab depends on the existence and type of analytics in the System and the user's permission level. When an analytics plugin is enabled, newly detected objects will appear as tiles if a camera is open and being viewed (recording doesn't need to be enabled) or a camera is recording. Previously detected objects stored in the archive will also appear as tiles. Detections not recorded to the archive will be lost after closing the Desktop Client.

Detected objects are outlined by bounding boxes that can be seen in the thumbnail that appears when hovering over the tile. The color used for bounding boxes can vary between object types and analytics plugins. Some analytics plugins allow the bounding box color for object types to be customized.

The object filter can be used to filter for a specific object type, but by default it is on "Any type". Depending on the analytics plugin being used, different selectable object types (e.g., car, human, bicycle, etc.) may be available to you.

The Search field can search through object types and object text attributes (e.g., color, make, travel speed, etc.). See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" and "[Analytics: Region of Interest \(ROI\)](#)" for more details.



 **Note:** Fields from an *Analytics Event* can be used to automatically fill in certain parameters when creating an HTTP Request is made. (See "[Do HTTP Request](#)" for more information.)

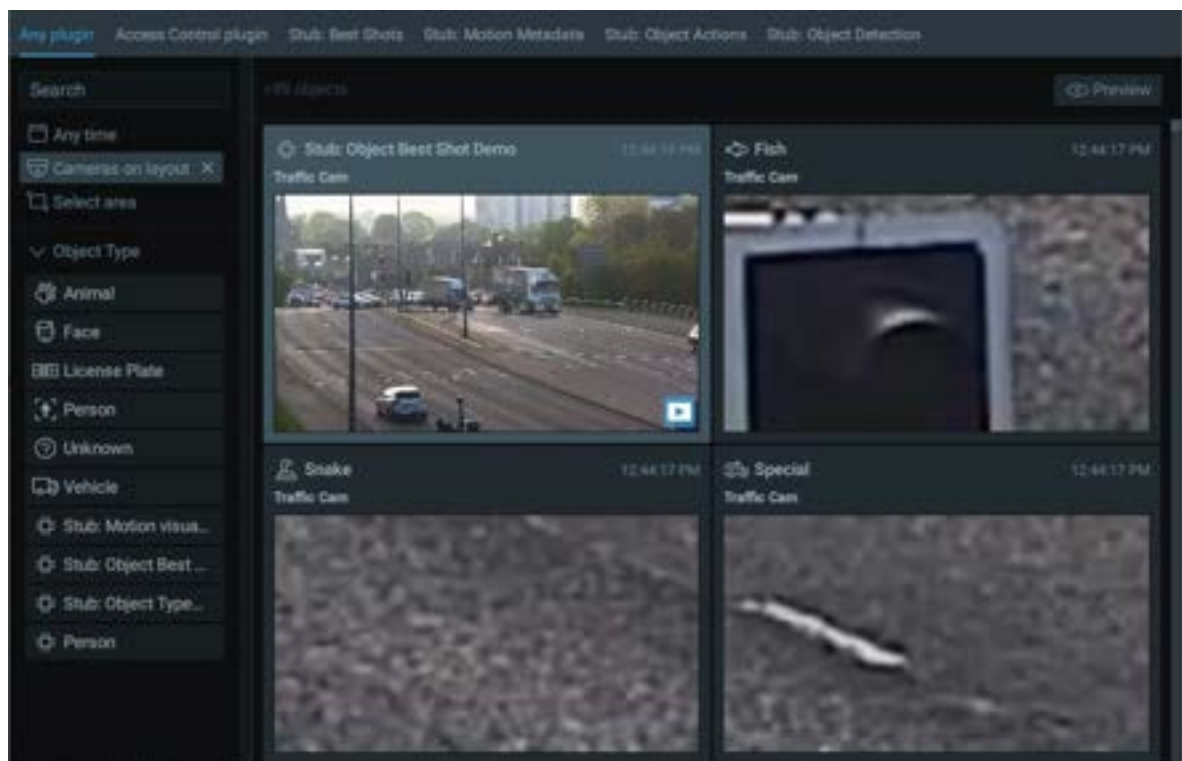
Default filter display is any time and the cameras on layout. The area selector filter is always available and has the default state "Select area" when filtering is not applied. Click and drag over any device to create an area and enter filtering state "In selected area" for the selected camera.

Detected objects are indicated with yellow segments in the Timeline.

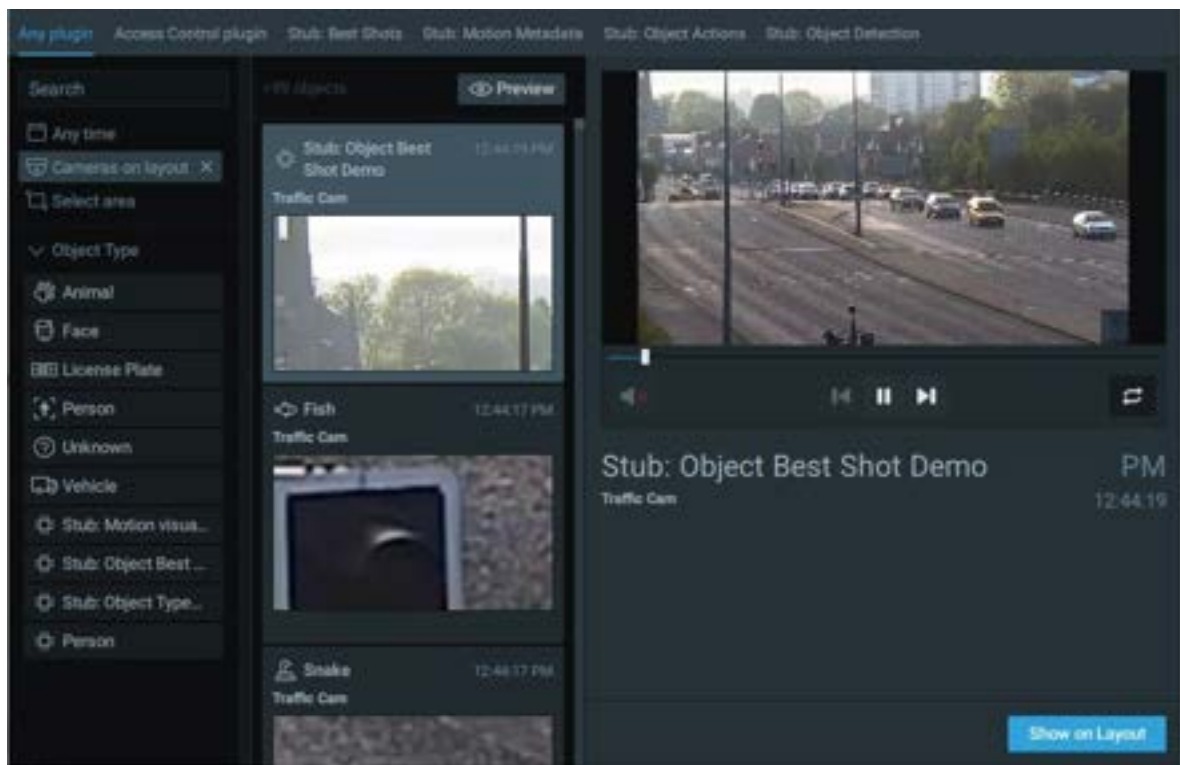


Advanced Object Search

For more granular control over the filtered object type, click **Advanced** to open up the Advanced Object Search dialog. This dialog displays objects from the Objects Tab in two or more columns (depending on window size) and will allow you to more easily switch between enabled plugins via the tabs at the top and configure other selected options such as object type in the menu on the left. To see the selected search result in the main window, click the play icon, and it will take you to that position in the archive.



When a result is selected and *Preview* is clicked, a sidebar will open within the dialog, allowing you to preview that portion of the archive. Click *Show on Layout* to go back to the main window and view that position in the archive.



Working with Multiple Nx Witness Windows

It is possible to open multiple Nx Witness windows in a multi-monitor environment.

To open a new window, click on **Main Menu > New > Window**. You can select Items from the Resource Tree or Viewing Grid and drag them to the new window (only *Administrators* can add Items to a predefined Layout).

You can also select an item and open it directly in a new window:

1. Select desired Items in the Resource Tree or on the Viewing Grid.
2. Select **Open in New Window** from the context menu.

The Video Wall feature provides further control of multiple displays and broadcast capability (see "[Video Wall Management](#)").

Getting Context Help

Nx Witness includes a context-sensitive help system.

To launch the help system, click on the **Help** button "?" in the Navigation Panel, then click on the desired interface element. This manual will open in a web browser to the topic most relevant to the element you clicked on.

You can also use the **F1** button to open the *About Nx Witness* dialog, which displays important System and network configuration information (see "[Collecting Additional Information](#)").

Keyboard Shortcuts

These keyboard shortcuts are for Windows and Ubuntu Linux, but most will also work for Mac OS by replacing "Ctrl" with "Command" key. Keyboard shortcuts only affect the active item.

Action	Windows Shortcut	Mac OS X Shortcut
About	F1	F1
Alarm/Event Rules	Ctrl + E	Cmd + E
Archive selection end	]	]
Archive selection start	[	[
Bookmark Log	Ctrl + B	Cmd + B
Exit item's fullscreen mode	Esc	Esc
Check File Watermark	Alt + C	Option + C
Close layout	Ctrl + W	Cmd + W
Connect to another Server	Ctrl + Shift + C	Cmd + Shift + C
Create new Layout	Ctrl + T	Cmd + T
Device List	Ctrl + M	Cmd + M
Disconnect from Server	Ctrl + Shift + D	Cmd + Shift + D
Duplicate item on layout	Ctrl + drag-and-drop	Cmd + drag-and-drop
Enable Smart Search	Shift + Left click + drag	Shift + Left click
Enable/disable Image Enhancement	Alt + J	Option + J
Event Log	Ctrl + L	Cmd + L
Exit Desktop client	Alt + F4	Option + F4
Fishey dewarping (toggle)	D	D
Hide all panels and switch to Fullscreen Mode	F11	F11
Information on Item (toggle)	I	I
Maximize/minimize item	Enter	Enter
Move entire scene	Alt + arrows	Option + arrows
Move PTZ/fisheye camera angle	←, ↑, →, ↓	←, ↑, →, ↓
Mute	U	U
Next layout in tour	→, ↓, PgDn, Space, or Enter	

Action	Windows Shortcut	Mac OS X Shortcut
Next recorded chunk	X	X
Open Bookmarks tab (from Notification Panel)	B	B
Open Events tab	E	E
Open local file	Ctrl + O	Cmd + O
Open Motion tab (from Notification Panel) / Smart Search Toggle	M	M
Open new window	Ctrl + N	Cmd + N
Open Notifications tab (from Notification Panel)	N	N
Open Objects tab (from Notification Panel)	O	O
Play/Pause video	Space	Space
Playback slow down (on play) / previous frame (on pause)	Ctrl + ←	Cmd + ←
Playback speed up (on play) / next frame (on pause)	Ctrl + →	Cmd + →
Previous layout in tour	←, ↑, PgUp, Backspace	
Previous recorded chunk	Z	Z
PTZ (toggle)	P	P
Remove item from layout	Delete	Delete
Rename Resource	F2	F2
Rotate item	Alt + Click-and-drag	Option + Click-and-drag
Rotate with 15-degree step	Ctrl + Alt + Click-and-drag	Cmd + Option + Click-and-drag
Save layout	Ctrl + S	Cmd + S
Save layout as	Ctrl + Shift + S	Cmd + Shift + S
Screen Recording (toggle)	Alt + R	Option + R
Screenshot from selected item	Alt + S	Option + S
Search Resource Tree	Ctrl + F	Cmd + F
Select camera on layout	Shift + ←, ↑, →, ↓	Shift + ←, ↑, →, ↓

Action	Windows Shortcut	Mac OS X Shortcut
Shift selection in Resource Tree	↑, ↓	↑, ↓
Show info on Item	I	I
Start tour on layout	Alt + T	Option + T
Switch Layout	Ctrl + Tab	Cmd + Tab
Switch to LIVE	L	L
SYNC on/off	S	S
System Administration	Ctrl + Alt + A	Cmd + Option + A
Volume down	Ctrl + ↓	Cmd + ↓
Volume up	Ctrl + ↑	Cmd + ↑
Windowed mode/Fullscreen	Alt + Enter	Option + Enter
Zoom in/out on PTZ/fisheye camera	[+]/[-]/Mouse Scroll Wheel	[+]/[-]/Mouse Scroll Wheel
Zoom window (create)	W	W

Nx Cloud Portal Interface

Nx Cloud is an important part of Nx Witness that extends functionality of Nx Witness Systems. Once the System is linked to Nx Cloud, it is possible to access it from any location through the Internet without any additional settings like port-forwarding and IP/Hostname/Port. See "[Connecting System to Nx Cloud](#)" and "[Logging in to Nx Cloud](#)".

Options and Information Available When A System Is Selected

- View
 - [See all connected servers and devices](#)
 - View live and recorded video
- Settings – System Administration (General)
 - Rename System
 - [Merge with Another System](#)
 - Disconnect account from the System
 - [Disable auto discovery](#)
 - [Allow system to optimize camera settings](#)
 - Toggle anonymous usage and crash statistics
 - [Disable audit trail](#)
 - [Allow only secure connections](#)
 - [Encrypt video traffic](#)

- [Limit session duration](#)
- Settings – System Administration (Licenses)
 - [Activate licenses](#)
 - View license information
- Settings – Cameras
 - [Select image aspect ratio](#)
 - [Select image rotation](#)
 - [Enable audio](#)
 - Edit authentication credentials
 - [Configure motion detection](#)
- Settings – Users
 - [Add users](#)
 - [Modify user information \(name and email\)](#)
 - [Delete users](#)
 - [Change user password](#)
- Settings – Servers
 - Change port
 - Restart Server
 - [Restore factory defaults](#)
 - [Detach from the System](#)
 - [Choose Main or Backup storage](#)
 - [Add external storage](#)
 - [Reindex main storage](#)
 - [Reindex backup storage](#)
- Information
 - [View Health Monitoring information and download a report.](#)
- Settings – Footer
 - About [Nx Cloud](#)
 - Download Nx Witness
 - Integrations
 - Support
 - Terms of Service
 - Privacy Policy
 - Supported Devices
 - System Calculator

 **Note:** See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for details about searching and filtering in the Cloud Portal.

Account Settings

- Change account name and language settings
- Change Password
- Two-factor authentication

Main Menu

- For Developers
 - Platform Overview
 - Knowledgebase
 - Developer Tools
 - Developers Support
 - API Documentation
- Services
 - Downloads
 - Supported Devices
 - Integrations
 - Health Report Viewer
- External Links
 - Support
 - Privacy Policy

Setting Up 2 Factor Authentication

Improve the security of your Nx Cloud account and prevent unauthorized access by enabling Two-Factor Authentication (2FA). Logging into an account with 2FA turned on requires a verification code generated by a mobile authentication app (e.g. Google Authenticator, Microsoft Authenticator, or Duo Mobile) in addition to your *Nx Cloud* password to be entered.

To Turn On Two-Factor Authentication 2FA

1. Install Google Authenticator, Microsoft Authenticator, or Duo Mobile on your mobile device.
2. Open Nx Cloud Portal and log in to your account.
3. Open the [Account Settings](#) dropdown menu and click **Security**.
4. Enable **Two-factor authentication**.
5. Enter your Nx Cloud account password.
6. Open the mobile authentication app and scan the QR code.
7. Enter the TOTP verification code generated by the mobile authentication app.

8. Click **Verify** to complete the setup process.

 **Note:** For additional security, enable *Ask for verification code on every login with Nx Cloud account*, or generate single-use backup codes to keep somewhere safe that can be used to log in if you lose access to the mobile authentication app.

Connecting System to Nx Cloud

Once logged in to Nx Cloud, a user gains access to all servers that are connected to Nx Cloud . See "[Connecting to System from the Welcome Screen](#)".

The following operations are possible:

- Log in to any System without entering credentials
- Share access to Nx Cloud
- Share Systems with users and create custom user roles.

To Connect a System to Nx Cloud

It is necessary to have a Nx Cloud account first. See [Logging in to Nx Cloud](#) for more details.

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration** and go to the **Nx Cloud** tab.
2. Click **Create Nx Cloud Account** to open a registration form in the Nx Cloud portal.
3. Click **Connect System to Nx Cloud** and log in to Nx Cloud.

[Web Admin / Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open [Web Admin](#) and log in.
2. Go to **Settings > System Administration > General**.
3. Click **Connect to Nx Cloud** and log in to Nx Cloud.

Once connected, the System will be displayed in the [Nx Cloud Portal](#) and will be accessible without a log in. Sharing can be done from within the Nx Cloud portal or by adding a new cloud user via the Desktop Client.

To Disconnect a System from Nx Cloud

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration** and go to the Nx Cloud tab.
2. Click **Disconnect System from Nx Cloud Account**.

 **IMPORTANT:** Note that disconnecting will cause all users a System is shared with to lose their access.

Main Menu

The *Main Menu* is where fundamental Nx Witness client behavior is configured, such as server connections, display characteristics, and the permissions granted to categories of users.

Click on the **Main Menu** button  in the upper left corner of the Navigation Panel to access the following:

- *Connect to (Another) Server* (Ctrl+Shift+C) – see "[Connecting to System from the Welcome Screen](#)".
- *Disconnect from Server* (Ctrl+Shift+D)
- *New*
 - *Tab* – creates a new empty tab in the Tab Navigator (see "[Layout Tabs](#)").
 - *Window* – opens a new window of Nx Witness (see "[Working with Multiple Nx Witness Windows](#)").
 - *Welcome Screen* – opens the Welcome Screen in a new window of Nx Witness (see "[Working with Multiple Nx Witness Windows](#)").
 - *User* – creates a new user (see "[Users and User Roles](#)").
 - *Video Wall* – creates new Video Wall (see "[Video Wall Management](#)").
 - *Web Page* – creates a new layout item for a web page (see "[Adding a Web Page as an Item](#)").
 - *Showreel* – creates a new tab containing a Showreel layout (see "[Showreel \(Tour Cycle\)](#)").
 - *Virtual Camera* – creates a new Virtual Camera device (see "[Setting Up a Virtual Camera](#)").
- *Open*
 - *File(s)* and *Folder* commands open and play back selected local video files or all video files in a folder, respectively (see "[Playing Local Video Files in Nx Witness](#)").
 - *Web Client* – opens a web browser to an Nx Witness Web Client login dialog (see "[Opening Nx Witness Web Client](#)").
- *Start/Stop Screen Recording* (Alt+R) – toggles screen recording of an entire window (see "[Screen Recording \(Windows Only\)](#)").
- *System Administration* (Ctrl+Alt+A) – opens a tabbed dialog for System-related settings (see "[System-Wide Configurations](#)").
- *User Management* – opens a dialog for managing individual users and defining roles for user groups (see "[User and Role Management](#)").
- *Local Settings* – opens a dialog for local client settings (see "[Customizing Look and Feel of Nx Witness](#)").
- *Audit Trail* – opens a log that displays all user sessions, actions, and device activity (see "[Audit Trail of User Actions](#)").
- *Bookmark Log* (Ctrl+B) – opens a log where you can view, search and manage Bookmarks (see "[Searching Bookmarks](#)").
- *Add Device* – opens the dialog where you can specify or search for a connected device, by server (see "[Adding Devices Manually](#)").

- *Merge Systems* – allows for merging of multi-server Systems (see "[Configuring Multi-Server Environment](#)").
- *About* (F1)– displays product version, hardware, and driver information (see "[Collecting Additional Information](#)").
- *Save Window Configuration* – allows for retaining and restoring settings for multiple Desktop Client windows at a time (see "[Retained Settings](#)" for more information).
- *Exit* (Alt+F4) – closes Nx Witness client session.

System-Wide Configurations

The *System Administration* dialog (Ctrl+Alt+A) is where you create the events Nx Witness will track, and monitor current user, device and licenses status. The dialog contains the following tabs and sections:

- General
 - [Event Rules](#) – opens the dialog when events and corresponding actions can be configured.
 - [Event Log](#) – opens the list of events that occurred.
 - [Device List](#) – opens the list of devices in the System.
 - [Audit Trail](#) – opens the list of users' actions. Can be enabled and disabled.
 - [Bookmarks](#) – opens the Bookmark log.
 - System Settings
 - [Enable cameras and servers auto discovery](#)
 - [Send anonymous usage and crash statistics to software developers](#)
 - [Allow System to optimize camera settings](#)
 - Security
 - [Use only HTTPS to connect to cameras](#)
 - [Force servers to accept only encrypted connections](#)
 - [Encrypt video traffic](#)
 - [Archive encryption](#)
 - [Display watermark with username over video](#)
 - [Enable audit trail](#)
 - [Limit session length](#)
 - Backup and Restore
 - [Creates or restores](#) a backup database of the System configuration (server and camera settings, users, event rules, etc.).
- [Licenses](#) – use this tab to manage licenses and activation.
- [Email](#) – use this tab to configure an outgoing email server.

- [Updates](#) – tools to manage versions and updates.
- [Users](#) – shows all users and roles defined on the System.
- [Routing Management](#) – shows System servers and their IP addresses.
- [Time Synchronization](#) – lets you choose or synchronize server time.
- [Nx Cloud](#) – use this tab to create or connect to a Cloud account.
- [Plugins](#) – this tab lists the analytics plugins discovered on a System, in alphabetical order by device manufacturer.

Nx Witness Licenses

Video from any camera in Nx Witness can be viewed live without a license, and there are no device count restrictions. However, a license is required to record video from a device. One license provides one channel, which is the ability to record an IP video stream from an IP camera, an RTSP stream, or an HTTP link. Therefore you need one recording channel per camera.

Several types of licenses are available, including professional, edge (for ARM servers), encoder, and the others discussed below.

A trial license is a *time license* which expires after a certain length of time.

I/O Modules require a specific type of license. See "[Setting Up I/O Modules](#)".

A specific type of license is also required for Video Walls. Each license allows a Video Wall to be extended to 2 monitors. For instance, 4 licenses allow a Video Wall to be displayed on 8 monitors. See "[Video Wall Management](#)".

A specific *Bridge* license may be required to view video streams from Hanwha NVRs. See "[Working with NVRs](#)".

Licenses and Hardware ID

Every Nx Witness license, when activated, is locked to the hardware ID of the computing device upon which it is installed. The hardware ID is a unique 34-digit identifier generated when the server is installed on a Windows, Ubuntu Linux, or ARM device. The hardware ID is based on the following:

- Motherboard
- MAC Address

After installing Nx Witness on a server, any modification in the components above will result in a change to the hardware ID and invalidation of licenses attached to that device (see "[Expired and Invalid License Keys](#)").

To Determine Hardware ID

1. In the Nx Witness Desktop client, open **Main Menu > System Administration**.
2. Go to the **License** tab.
3. Select a license attached to the server for which you want to see the hardware ID.
4. Click the **Details** button.
5. The *License Details* dialog that opens will display the *License Type*, *License Key*, *Hardware ID*, and the number of archived streams allowed on that device.
6. To copy the license information press the **Copy to Clipboard** button.



Note: Mobile and server web clients do not have the ability to locate licensing information.

The following sections describe how to obtain, activate, and deactivate licenses:

- [Obtaining and Activating Licenses](#)
- [Expired and Invalid License Keys](#)

Obtaining and Activating Licenses

Nx Witness comes with four trial licenses. A trial license is active for 30 days.



IMPORTANT: Multi-Server System licenses are activated on the server to which the client is currently connected. If this server is offline, those licenses will be invalid until the server is back online. Note that licenses that are activated on different servers will be combined if the servers are merged into a single System.

To Activate a Trial License

To get additional licenses, contact your local Nx Witness reseller or Network Optix customer service.

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration** and go to the **Licenses** tab.
2. Click **Activate Trial License**.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Licenses**.
2. Click **Activate Trial License**.



Note: You will be warned when a trial license is about to expire.

To Activate a License over the Internet

The server the client is connected to (as indicated by the current server  icon in the Resource Tree) will have the license key bound to it. If it is necessary to activate the license key on a different server, disconnect and connect to a desired one. If Nx Witness is not connected to the Internet, then licenses can be activated offline.

Desktop Client

1. Select the **Licenses** tab in **System Administration**.
2. Go to the **Internet Activation** tab.

3. Enter or paste in the *License Key* value and click **Activate License**.

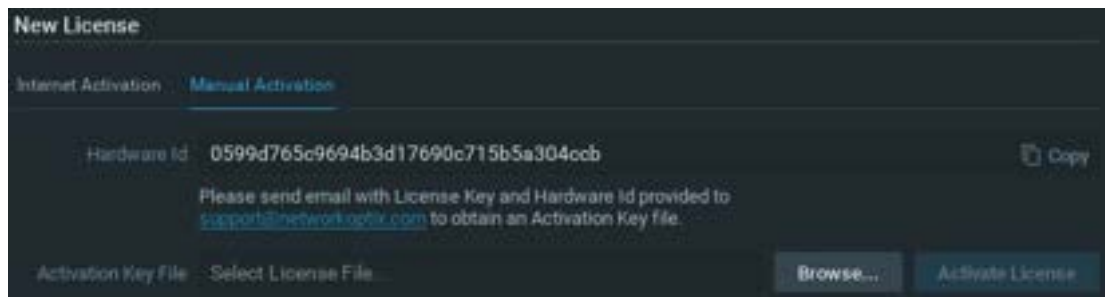
[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Licenses**.
2. Enter or paste in the *License Key* value and click **Activate License**.

To Activate a License (Trial or Commercial) Offline

In situations where an Nx Witness System is installed on a device that does not have Internet access, users will be required to perform an Offline (or Manual) license activation. Launch the Nx Witness Client and connect to the server on which you wish to do an Offline (manual) Activation. The Nx Witness Desktop Client is required – mobile or web clients do not have the ability to locate licensing information.

1. Go to **Licenses** tab in **System Administration**.
2. Go to **Manual Activation** tab.



3. Press the **Copy to Clipboard** button to copy the hardware ID.
4. Email Network Optix customer service to request an activation key, include the Hardware ID and License Key you received in the email.
5. As soon as you receive the activation key, click **Browse** to import it to the target computer.

To Export a List of License Keys

It is possible to export a list of license keys to a CSV or HTML format file. It may be necessary, for instance, if re-activation is needed. To do so, click on *Export* (near the upper right corner) and select the target file.

Nx Witness allows for license deactivation as well. See "[Expired and Invalid License Keys](#)".

 **Note:** When recording is enabled for a device, the license is considered in use even if the device is not currently recording (as indicated by the empty circle  icon to the left of device in the Resource Tree).

Insufficient Licenses Available

In an insufficient number of licenses is available to allow for a given camera to be recorded, the following warning will appear:

- "License limit exceeded, recording will not be enabled."

Expired and Invalid License Keys

Under some circumstances, a license may become invalid. For instance, when a server is removed from the System or goes offline, the licenses tied to the hardware ID of that server will become invalid. When the server is back online or reconnected to the System, the licenses will be active again without configuration.

However, if a server change results in a hardware ID update, all licenses tied to the previous hardware ID will become invalid and can only be activated on the new hardware ID by contacting support. If a hardware change is planned, the best approach is to contact support prior to the update so licenses can be intentionally deactivated before the hardware change, while they are still active and valid, and reactivated once the new hardware ID is established.



Note: A trial license cannot be deactivated nor reactivated once it expires.

Under certain conditions, such as when a recording license is invalidated, or when a server fails in a failover-enabled system (see [Configuring Failover](#)), a 30-day grace period is granted to prevent gaps in recording and allow you enough time to resolve the server or license issue. Once the original server comes back online, or the license issue has been resolved, the recording will continue normally with the original license(s).

Similar functionality exists for Video Wall licenses, where a seven day grace period is granted to prevent any interruptions in the Video Wall and allow you enough time to resolve the license issue (see [Video Wall Mode](#)).

To Deactivate a License

Users can deactivate and move a license a maximum of 3 times. The operation must be performed from the Desktop Client and requires an active Internet connection in order to execute. Trial licenses cannot be deactivated.

1. Go to **Licenses** tab in **System Administration**.
2. Select a license, click **Deactivate** and confirm the action in the dialog that opens.
3. Enter your name, email address, and select the reason for deactivation from drop-down list to confirm and explain the action.

It will now be possible to activate this license key on another computer.

To Remove a License

If you are absolutely certain a license is no longer needed, it is possible to remove it. Only invalid (red) licenses can be removed.

1. Go to **Licenses** tab in **System Administration**.
2. Select the license you want to remove and click the **Remove** button.

Configuring Secure Connections

Obtaining and Installing an Authorized Certificate

By default, the Nx Witness server is installed with a generated self-signed certificate which has the lowest security level. If you use this certificate and use a web browser to connect to the server through HTTPS, a warning message will appear stating that the connection to the site is not secure. This means that using the self-signed certificate is not recommended, even though a secure connection is used. It is therefore recommended to obtain a certificate from an authorized certificate provider and install it on the server that is used for public access (from outside of the local network).

To Obtain and Install an Authorized Certificate

1. Obtain a certificate from any certificate provider (for instance, see the list of top ones here: <https://www.techradar.com/news/best-ssl-certificate-provider>).
2. Create a file **cert.pem** with the Private Key and Entire Trust Chain (see the instructions on the certificate provider's web site).
3. Place the **cert.pem** file in the following folder:
 - Windows: c:
 \Windows\System32\config\systemprofile\AppData\Local\Network
 Optix\Network Optix Media Server\ssl
 - Linux: /opt/networkoptix/mediaserver/var/ssl
4. Restart the server.

For servers within the local network it is recommended to install the Self-Signed SSL certificate into the Trusted Root Certificate Authorities Store (<https://specopssoft.com/support-docs/specops-password-reset/reference-material/installing-the-self-signed-ssl-certificate-into-the-trusted-root-certificate-authorities-store/>).

To View A Server's Security Certificate

1. Right-click on a server and select **Server Settings**.
2. Find the *Certificate* field and click on the **Nx Witness** hyperlink.
3. A dialog displaying the following information about the SSL certificate will appear:
 - Certificate signer (e.g. Self or Trusted CA)
 - Fingerprints
 - Certificate data
 - Expiration date

To Set Server Certificate Validation

This option prevents the Desktop Client from connecting to untrusted servers (the ones not having a valid certificate). This is set individually for each instance of the Desktop Client.

1. Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > Advanced** tab.

2. Click on the **Server certificate validation** dropdown menu and choose one of the following options:
 - *Disabled* – Any certificate is allowed. No warnings are displayed.
 - ❗ **IMPORTANT:** This may lead to privacy issues.
 - *Basic* – On first connection, self-signed certificates are pinned automatically.
 - *Recommended* – Your confirmation will be requested to pin self-signed certificates.
 - *Strict* – Only trusted certificates are allowed (i.e. no self-signed certificates).
3. Apply changes.

To Get Notified about Certificate Validation Issues

If a certificate is invalid, the "[Server Certificate Error](#)" event is fired.

Connecting to Cameras over HTTPS Only

This setting will ensure the server only connects to cameras using HTTPS, preventing management traffic between the camera and server from being intercepted and analyzed.

To Connect to Cameras over Only HTTPS

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Security** tab.
2. Check the **Use only HTTPS to connect to cameras** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

❗ **IMPORTANT:** Any cameras on the System that do not support HTTPS will be dropped and appear offline.

Forcing Secure Connections

Forcing Secure Connections ensures servers in the System only connect to clients using HTTPS to prevent API requests, the server Web Admin interface, and other management traffic (users accounts, device access credentials, etc.) from being intercepted and analyzed.

This setting is enabled by default.

To Force Secure Connections

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Security** tab.
2. Check the **Force servers to accept only encrypted connections** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > General**.
2. Check the **Allow only secure connections** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** This setting is turned on by default and will affect the following:

- [Generic Events](#) should be reconfigured in the external system. All integrations configured to work with HTTP need to be updated and tested.
- API calls – all external systems that use API for integrations should be re-configured to use HTTPS and then tested.

Once HTTPS is enabled, the first time you attempt to log onto a server's web page, the browser may first display warnings that indicate a bad certificate and insecure connection ("Your connection is not private. Attackers might be trying to steal your information..."). This is not the case. The warning is a safety feature due to the self-signed certificate on the server. The connection will in fact be more secure.

 **Note:** To proceed using an HTTPS connection, click on the word **Advanced**, then click the **Proceed** to [xxx.x.x.x] (unsafe) link to log in. You should only need to do this the first time the HTTPS connection is established.

Enabling Encrypted Video Traffic (Only Available If System Is Configured to Use Secure Connections)

This setting prevents your video streams (live and playback) from being intercepted and viewed by third parties.

To Enable Encrypted Video Traffic (Only Available If System Is Configured to Use Secure Connections)

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Security** tab.
2. Check the **Encrypt video traffic to desktop and mobile clients** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > General**.
2. Check the **Encrypt video traffic** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** Encrypting video traffic will significantly increase CPU usage on the server, so it should not be used if a System has servers installed on weak computers or ARM devices.

Enabling Archive Encryption

Nx Witness stores the recorded footage in a file system and it can be accessed and viewed by someone who has physical/network access to a Storage. This setting encrypts archive data to prevent it from being viewed outside of the Nx Witness system (Desktop Client, Mobile Client, Web Admin, or Cloud Portal).

To Enable Archive Encryption

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Security** tab.

2. Toggle the **Archive encryption** switch.
3. Set a password to encrypt the archive. The encryption password will be required to restore the archive on another system but will not be required to enter the encryption password to view the video archive within the system.

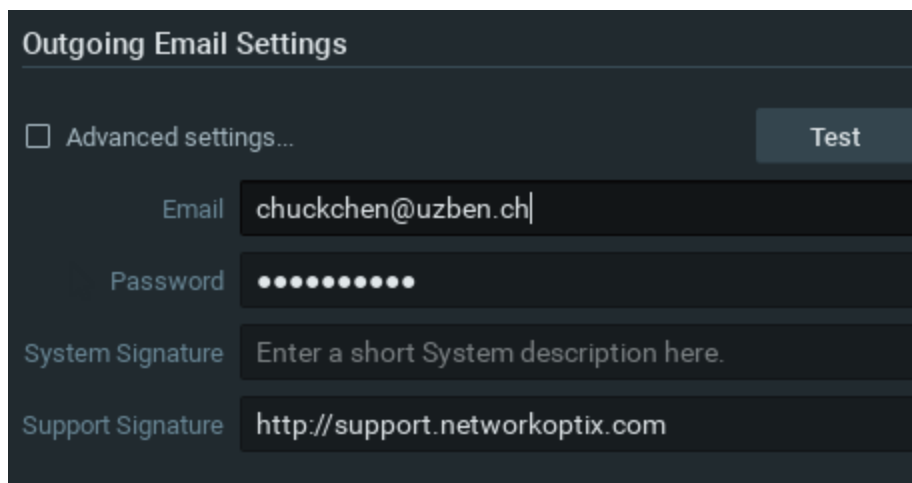
! IMPORTANT: This password cannot be reset. If you lose it, the archive will be unrecoverable.

Configuring the Email Server

An email server must be configured for the System to be able to send emails (see "[Mail Notifications](#)"). Nx Witness can automatically provide server settings for certain email carriers, in which case you can enter just basic information using the simple entry form. If your email carrier is not recognized (warning message "*No preset found. Use 'Advanced' option*"), you will need to enter the required settings manually using the Advanced entry form.

Simple Outgoing Email Settings

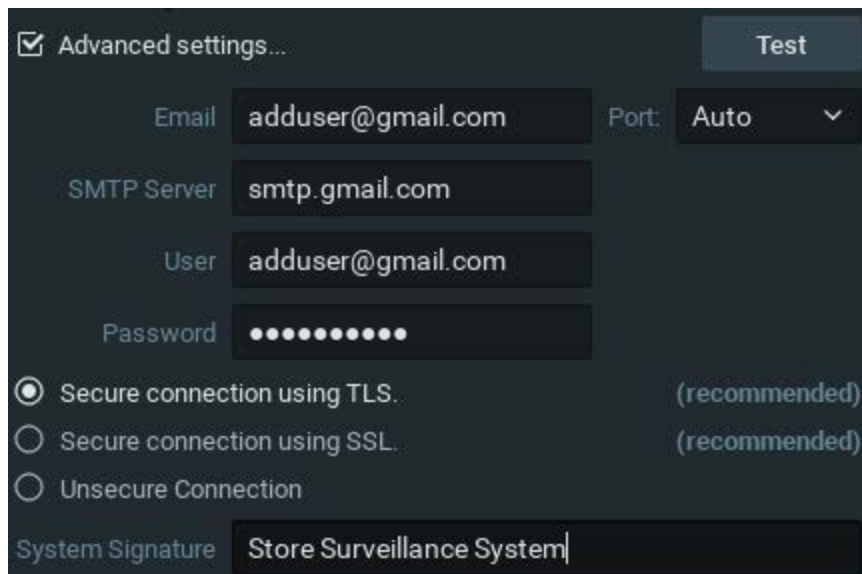
1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > Email** tab.



2. Enter the following:
 - *Email* – Email address to use for outgoing mail.
 - *Password* – Password for the outgoing email account.
 - *System Signature* – User defined System description that will identify the System in outbound emails.
 - *Support Signature* – Support website for the Nx Witness installation.
3. Click the **Test** button to confirm all settings are valid. If the test fails, use the Advanced form to configure the server manually (see below). Possible failure results:
 - *Cannot test such parameters* – the domain name is not supported.
 - *No preset found* – email and/or password is invalid.
4. If the test is successful, press **OK** or **Apply** to accept or **Cancel** to discard entries. If the test is not successful, you may have to make some changes in **Advanced Settings** (see below).

Advanced Outgoing Email Settings

1. Check **Advanced settings** in **Main Menu > System Administration > Email** tab.



The screenshot shows the 'Advanced settings...' configuration window for outgoing email. It includes a 'Test' button in the top right. The fields are as follows:

- Email:** adduser@gmail.com
- Port:** Auto (dropdown menu)
- SMTP Server:** smtp.gmail.com
- User:** adduser@gmail.com
- Password:** masked with 10 dots
- Connection Type:** Three radio buttons: 'Secure connection using TLS.' (selected, with '(recommended)' text), 'Secure connection using SSL.' (with '(recommended)' text), and 'Unsecure Connection'.
- System Signature:** Store Surveillance System

2. Enter the following:
 - *Email* – Email address to use for outgoing mail.
 - *SMTP Server* – Email server address.
 - *User* – Email or login for authentication to the SMTP server.
 - *Password* – Password for user email account.
 - *System Signature* – User defined System description that will identify the System in outbound emails.
 - *Support Signature* – Support website for the Nx Witness installation.
 - *Port* – SMTP port. Choose *Auto*, *25*, *465*, or *587*.
 - *Connection type* – Choose *Secure connection using TLS*, *Secure connection using SSL*, or *Unsecure connection*.
3. Click the **Test** button to confirm all settings are valid. If the test fails, try one of the following options:
 - A different connection type.
 - A different SMTP port.
5. If the test is successful, press *OK* or *Apply* to accept or *Cancel* to discard entries.



Note: Even when Advanced settings are properly configured and emails are working as desired, the simple entry form may display an error.

Configuring Server Settings

In addition to the settings that are entered during initial configuration, Administrators can also view and edit these other server parameters.

See the following topics for advanced information concerning Nx Witness storage behavior:

- [Background: Archive Distribution and Retention](#)
- [Background: Archive Indexing](#)
- [Background: Archive Backup](#)

To configure server parameters, select the desired server in the Resource Tree, open its context menu, and choose **Server Settings**.

General tab

- *Name* – server can be renamed here or in the Resource Tree.
- *IP Address* – cannot be changed (IP address display in the Resource Tree can be turned on or off using the [Show additional info in tree](#) flag).
- *Port* – this value is display only but can be changed from the web client.
- *Ping* – initiates a server status check. If server is not responding, this can help check availability of the computer on which the server is hosted.
- *Certificate* – server utilizes this SSL certificate to authenticate its identity.
- *Autodetect USB and web cameras* – if enabled, Nx Witness automatically discovers built-in and USB webcams.
- *Failover* – setup and turn failover on or off (see "[Configuring Failover](#)"). At least 2 servers are required.
- *Server Web Page* – provides a convenient link to the server web page.

Storage Management tab

- *Storage Locations* – add and configure main, external and backup storage locations. See "[Configuring Server and NAS Storage](#)".
- *Reindex Archive or Reindex Backup* – restores recorded footage if it is moved. See "[Reindexing Archives](#)".

Storage Analytics tab

- To view detailed storage statistics, see "[Analyzing and Predicting Storage Usage](#)".

Backup tab

- Storage backup duplicates the footage in archive and saves it to other available locations. See "[Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#)".

Background: Archive Distribution and Retention

Video from a camera is always written to the server to which the camera is connected. Cameras can be moved between servers but the recorded video stays where it was and never moves with the camera. New video is written on the new server. Recorded video is called *archive*.

If a server has multiple drives, video archive is divided between them in order to improve reliability and balance the load on each drive. Nevertheless, even when different parts of the archive are stored on different drives or on different servers, video playback is seamless.

Other data is storage space occupied by data that isn't from the VMS, this storage space is never recorded on. In addition, a certain amount of the total capacity is *reserved space* that will not be used for recording. Numbers vary depending on the software version, server configuration; typically 10-30 GB is reserved for local storage and 50-100 GB is reserved for external storage.

Available Space

The remaining disk storage is considered *available space* – whether it is currently recorded on or is currently free space. Archive is recorded according to available space.

If there is no available space on a given storage device, the system will automatically delete outdated recordings in order to free space for new archive. By default the oldest archive is deleted first. However, there are two special properties a given camera can be granted that affect archive retention. One prevents archive from being deleted before a certain number of days has elapsed. The other requires that archive be deleted after a certain number of days has elapsed. These are the only cases in which the system will actively determine storage deletion.

Schematically, storage life cycle can be illustrated like this:



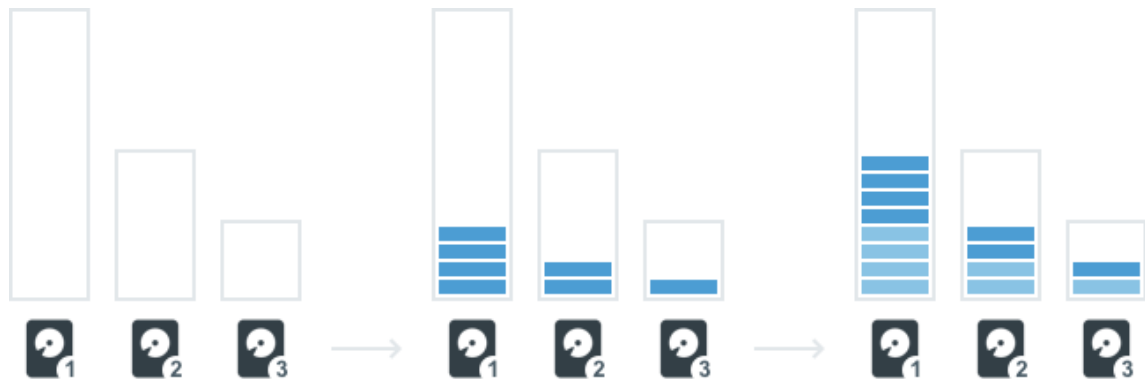
Storing Archive on Multiple Drives

Servers can have any number of storage devices. Recording to some can be disabled manually, or automatically when they are too small or are the main OS partition. USB drives are disabled by default, but can be enabled manually (though for ARM devices they can be enabled by default).

Enabled drives can be one of two types – *main* or *backup* type. Main storage is used to record archive, backup is used to store extra copies of some recordings. At any given moment, a drive

can be assigned only one type, but because it is possible to change a drive's type, it is therefore possible to have different types of recording (main and backup) on one drive.

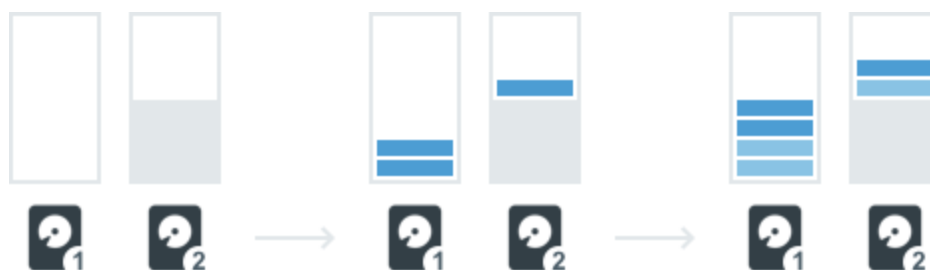
If there are multiple storage locations of the same type (main or backup) on a server, recorded archive will be split between them in proportion to their available space, as shown below:



Note that when there are multiple storage locations of the same type on a server, recorded archive is distributed separately by type in proportion to the available space for each type.

Write **bitrate** (the amount of data that is processed per unit of time) will correlate with the amount of free space – in the illustration above disk 1 will have a higher bitrate than the others.

Remember that the distribution of recorded data is dependent on the amount of available space, not free space. If you have two similar drives, but part of drive #2 is occupied by some other data, recording speed will be higher for the drive #1 because the amount of available space for this drive is higher. Also, because archive recorded by the System does not reduce the amount of available space, recording speed doesn't depend on how much available space is currently used.



For example, you have two similar drives, and both are already full. You add a third drive with the same amount of available space as the first two but completely empty. Distribution of recorded data is dependent on the amount of available space, so new recordings will be distributed evenly between all three drives. Even though there is plenty of free space on the third drive, outdated footage on the first two drives will be deleted to free up space for new recordings – archive must to be split evenly between all three drives because they have the same amount of the available space.



This is done to balance drive usage and to avoid a situation where all cameras are being written to one drive, which might not have enough speed to record such an amount of data.

Servers Sharing the Same Drive

It is possible to set up recording from multiple servers to the same drive. However, it is very important to split the drive into different partitions and attach separate partitions to each server so that archive written by one server cannot be deleted by another.

If you add one partition to multiple servers, they both will treat free space on that drive as available and will use it for recording. Data recorded by one server will be considered “other data” by the other server, and will reduce the amount of available space but will not be overwritten. However, if multiple servers use the same folder and the archive for any one of them is reindexed (see "[Reindexing Archive](#)") archive footage from the other servers can be deleted.

If different servers have different recording speeds, it will lead to a situation where storage is divided unequally. After storage is filled with archive, each server will manage only the space that is occupied by its own data, as shown in the diagram below.



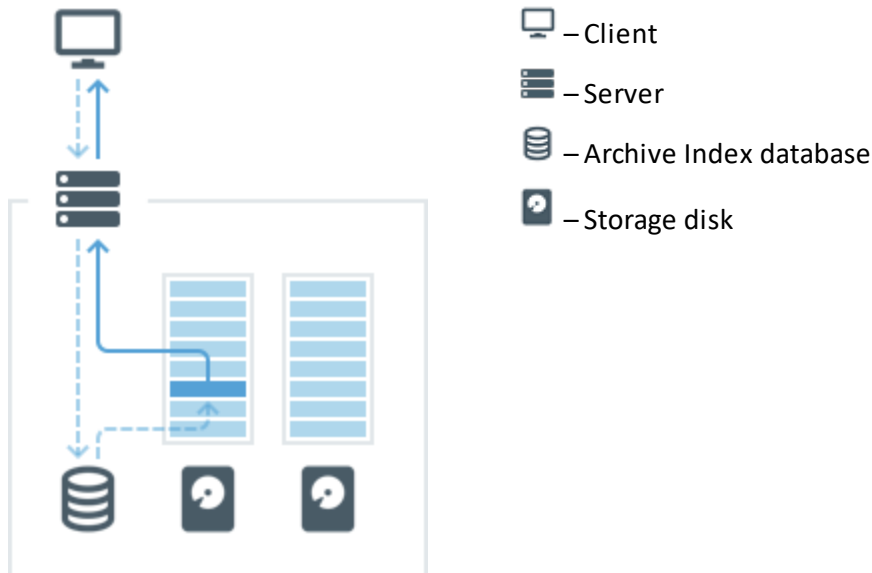
[– Available space for server 1

] – Available space for server 2

Background: Archive Indexing

The *archive index* is a special database that stores mapping information for video archive. This database includes which cameras are archived, for which times, and in which chunks exactly the archive is stored. *Chunks* are the building blocks of video storage, see "[To find archive on a storage device](#)".

The client application pulls storage chunks to the Timeline based on the information in the archive index database. When you click on the Timeline to play a given recorded segment, the client sends the server a request for that video. The server checks the archive index to determine where video for that particular moment is stored – on which drive and in which exact chunks. The server reads that particular video and sends it to the client to display.



There can be situations when information in the archive index doesn't reflect the actual video archive. For example, if archive has been deleted or manually relocated, the information about that archive will still be in the index database, but the server will not be able to read such archive because it is no longer where the archive index last found it.



Similarly, sometimes there is no information in the archive index about archive that does exist in storage. This can happen if the index database file is corrupted or deleted, or when archive video is added to a storage location manually.



This problem can be fixed by *archive reindexing*. During this process, the server will scan all recordings on all drives and update the archive index database with the current information. Archive reindexing is initiated from the Storage Management dialog for each server, and can be performed for main or backup storage locations (see "[Reindexing Archives](#)").

Background: Archive Backup

Some disks on a server can be designated as *backup storage*. They will store a copy of the archives recorded to the main storage on the same server.

 **Note:** Only archives from main storage of a given server will be backed up. If there is archive on some other server you want to backup, you should configure backup storage for that server as well.

With Backups enabled, the bandwidth restrictions can be configured in three ways: *No Limit*, *Schedule*, or *Fixed* (see "[Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#)" for details).



Because large amounts of data are being copied during backup, it is possible to set bandwidth limitations or to schedule regular backups at specific times (i.e. *schedule*), to minimize the negative impact of loading the network.

With the *No Limit* bandwidth option enabled, existing archive will be backed up. Afterward, live streams will be continuously recorded in backup storage.



Outdated archive is deleted from backup drives in the same way as from main ones, but independently of the main storage. In other words, if the backup storage has higher capacity, the maximum archive age on it will also be greater.



The opposite is also true – if backup storage is smaller, archive age will be less.



In order to save storage space, a System can be configured to backup only archive from certain cameras or only certain streams (see [Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#) for details). Camera recording is backed up only if the camera is selected in backup settings and backup storage is configured on the server that camera is currently connected to.

Reindexing Archives

Nx Witness creates a database that stores an **index** which maps the relationship between archive filenames and the physical location of the archive on disk. When a storage device is moved, renamed, or deleted, or when an archive file is removed, renamed, has an incorrect timestamp, or is otherwise corrupted, this index will be broken. **Reindexing** restores the relationship between the database and storage device(s).

Similarly, if a camera is deleted, its archive remains – but access to its footage is lost. To make such footage available again, the archive must be reindexed. After the archive index is restored, the deleted camera will be displayed in the Resource Tree as an offline device so that it is possible to navigate through its archive. See "[Viewing Archive from Deleted Cameras](#)".

When an archive is damaged, users with owner or administrator access will receive a notification when attempting to view that archive. The notification indicates the storage path where the problem was detected.

To Reindex an Archive

1. Do one of the following:
 - *Desktop Client*: Right-click on a server in the Resource Tree, choose **Server Settings** and go to the **Storage Management** tab.
 - *Web Admin* / *Cloud Portal*: Open **Settings** > **Servers** and select a server.
2. Click on **Reindex Archive** to restore the index for all Main storage locations. Click **Reindex Backup** to restore the index for all Backup storage locations.
3. A message will open with the warning "**Hard disk load will increase significantly**". Depending on the size of the archive, reindexing can take up to several hours. The System will continue recording while the archive is being reindexed but performance may be affected.
4. Click *OK* to continue. When the window closes, reindexing will to run in background. A progress bar will indicate status, and you will see a message when reindexing is either complete or has been canceled.
 **Note:** Reindexing can be canceled at any point, which will trigger the "[Reindexing Archive Canceled](#)" event. However, an incompletely indexed archive may be partially or entirely inaccessible. **It is strongly recommended that the archive reindex process be completed.**
5. When reindexing is complete, a "[Reindexing Archive Complete](#)" event is triggered.
To protect against the possibility of complete loss or removal, archives can be saved to one or more backup storage locations. See "[Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#)".

Configuring Server and NAS Storage

Each server can use an unlimited number of local and network storage paths. If more than one storage location is used, the Media Server will automatically balance space consumption across drives (see "[Background: Archive Distribution and Retention](#)"). Each local hard disk partition is considered a storage location. If enabled, Network attached storage (**NAS**) and USB storage are also supported. Usage intensity is directly related to storage availability.

 **IMPORTANT:** 10-30 GB of free space is always preserved on each storage location. For NAS storage, this amount may vary between 50 and 100 GB depending on storage capacity. If only one system partition (where OS is installed) is present, then Nx Witness will use this partition

for recording. If any other disk is added and an extended partition is created with 5 times the storage capacity than the system storage or if the total sum of available (non-system) storage capacity is 5 times that of the system storage, the system partition will be disabled for recording and Nx Witness will record data to the extended partition(s).

To Configure Server Storage

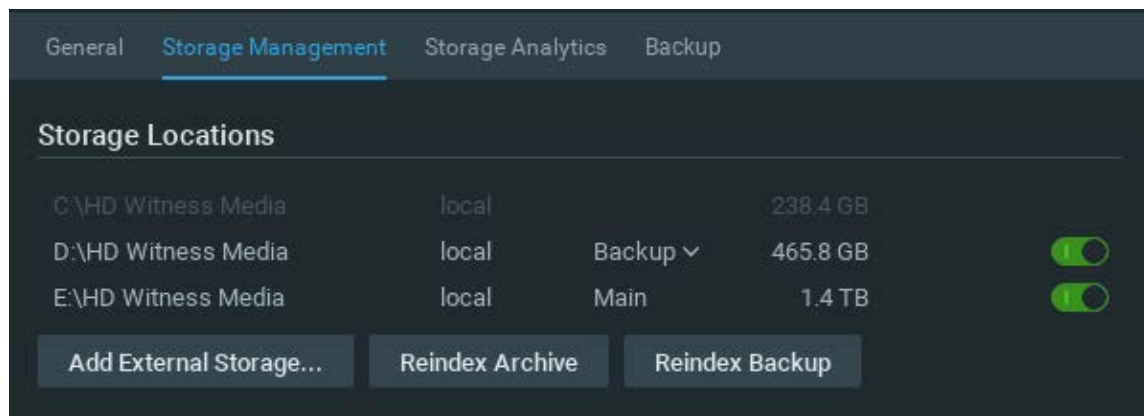
 **Note:** USB storage is not enabled by default. Nx Witness will show a warning when a user is attempting to record to a removable drive (USB).

1. Do one of the following:

- *Desktop Client:* Open the server context menu and go to **Server Settings > Storage Management** tab.
- *Web Admin / Cloud Portal:* Open **Settings > Servers** and select a server.

Nx Witness discovers and displays local storage resources.

2. In the example shown below, the computer has 3 partitions. Disk E is the main storage partition and disk D is configured as backup. Disk C is not used because it is a system partition (a partition where the operating system is installed) and there are two other storage locations in the list. The system disk drive will be used if it is the only storage location on a server or the total sum of available storage space (excluding the system partition) is less than 5 times the system partition size.



3. Click on a storage location and use the button at the end of the row to toggle it on or off. There must always be at least one **Main** storage location. Once a main storage location is configured, any other storage location you may have can be set as **Main** or **Backup**.

 **Note:** At least one drive must be defined as Backup for archive backup to be possible.

4. Nx Witness will check all storage locations for validity and confirm the ability to write to each. If a drive is not available or has insufficient space, a warning will display.

5. To enable storage backup, see "[Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#)".

 **Note:** Because some cameras record directly to their own internal storage, Nx Witness must periodically download archive from the camera's internal storage to Nx Witness System servers. See "[Remote Archive Synchronization](#)".

To Add Network Storage

External storage must use one of the supported storage protocols: CIFS, SMB, NFS, or iSCSI.

! IMPORTANT: Make sure NAS is available and accessible through the network on which the computer server is installed.

1. Do one of the following:
 - *Desktop Client:* Open the server's context menu and go to **Server Settings > Storage Management** tab.
 - [Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#): Open **Settings > Servers** and select a server.
2. Click **Add External Storage**.
3. Choose the desired option from the **Protocol** menu, and enter the storage path (**URL**), **Login**, and **Password** for the external storage device.
4. Click OK to accept the entries and add the new device to the list of storage locations.
5. Use the button at the end of the row to toggle it on or off.

To Find Archive on a Storage Device

The storage structure on a partition is as follows:

- *<drive>/HD Witness Media/\$Resolution/\$ID/\$YYYY/\$MM/\$DD/\$HH*

where:

- *\$Resolution* – can be *hi_quality* (high resolution streams) or *lo_quality* (low resolution streams)
- *\$ID* – if reported, the MAC address of the recorded device, otherwise the Camera ID
- *\$YYYY* – year recorded
- *\$MM* – month recorded
- *\$DD* – day recorded
- *\$HH* – hour recorded

Reindexing and Fast Archive Scanning

The Server creates a database that stores an index that maps the relationship between archive filenames and the physical location of the archive on the storage drive. [Reindexing an archive](#) restores the relationship between the database and storage drive. This process can take up to several hours, depending on the size of the archive. The System can still be used during this process and will continue recording while the archive is reindexed as long as the storage drive has enough capacity to do both simultaneously (performance may be affected).

Reindexing should be performed when the index is broken, which can occur when

- a camera is deleted; or
- a storage device is moved, renamed, or deleted; or
- an archive file is removed, renamed, has an incorrect timestamp, or is otherwise corrupted.

When an archive is damaged, administrators will receive a notification when attempting to view that archive. The notification indicates the storage path where the problem was detected. When a camera is deleted, its archive remains, but access to the footage is lost. After reindexing, the Desktop Client will display the deleted camera in the Resource Tree as an offline device so that it is possible to navigate through its archive.

 **Note:** Archives can be saved to one or more backup storage locations to protect against the possibility of complete loss or removal.

A fast archive scan checks to see that the database is intact and matches the archive. This process usually only takes a few seconds and occurs automatically when the Server is initially started or restarted at any point afterward, an archive file closed improperly, or the index files cannot be read. During a fast archive scan, recording will be put on hold and resume after the process is complete.

There are a few situations where a fast archive scan may take much longer than anticipated, such as when there is an extremely large archive, the server database was moved while the server was offline, or an archive from another server was transferred over to this server prior to its initial launch.

To Fix the Analytics Storage Database Error

The error “Storage Issue: Analytics storage DB error. Insufficient permissions on the mount point” typically occurs on Ubuntu servers when trying to store analytics data on a drive that the Nx Witness Server application is not able to properly access due to having inadequate permissions. Your server is likely missing the following permissions to the storage drive:

- Read (the capability to read the contents of the file)
- Execute (the capability to execute a file or view the contents of a directory)

Fix the storage issue by enabling the option *forceAnalyticsDbStoragePermissions* in the Nx Witness Web Admin interface. This option grants the Nx Witness Server application the necessary read and execute permissions for that storage drive.

By default, the option is enabled, but it may not be enabled if you have upgraded from a previous version. To enable it manually:

1. Open the Nx Witness Web Admin advanced page (i.e., <http://<server ip>:<server port>/static/index.html#/advanced>).
2. Log in to the administrator account to gain access.
3. Check the box for **forceAnalyticsDbStoragePermissions**.
4. Click the **Save** button at the bottom of the page.

 **Note:** If the server still does not have the appropriate permissions after enabling *forceAnalyticsDbStoragePermissions*, the error “Storage Issue: Analytics storage DB error. Insufficient permissions on the mount point” will still appear in the Notification Panel.

Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage

Storage backup duplicates the footage in archive and saves it to other available locations, which can be local HDDs, SSDs, NAS, IPSAN, DAS, or even off-site cloud-based locations such as FTP sites. Note that each server only backs up recordings from its own storage archives. In a multi-server environment, a backup storage location should be specified for every server in the System in order to back up footage from all cameras. For more information please refer to "[Background: Archive Backup](#)".

- Backups can be executed in real-time or as scheduled.
- Backups can be configured to copy captured high-resolution streams, low-resolution streams, or all streams.
- Backups can be configured for specific cameras.

Once a backup has been executed, backup archives can still be directly played and accessed via the Client. For example, you might have local storage for 7 days of footage and backup storage for 30 days. If you backup your local storage once per week, you can still play back video from all backed up video.

 **IMPORTANT:** To configure either backup or redundant storage it is necessary to define at least one main and one backup storage location as described in "[Configuring Server and NAS Storage](#)".

To Configure Storage Backup

Make sure you have added your storage location to the server. Backup settings cannot be changed if a backup storage location is not defined or is not currently attached. A small alert displays under the *Backup Archive* section of **Server Settings > Storage Management** if there is no backup storage drive or if no cameras have been selected.

1. Right-click on a server in the Resource Panel and choose **Server Settings**.
2. In the **Storage Management** tab, click on the **Backup** tab.
3. In the **Settings** tab, select the cameras to backup by toggling the switch on the right side. Toggle the **New added devices** option to automatically begin backing up a device once it has been added to the System.
4. Use the **What to backup** menu to select what aspect of the camera's archive should be backed up:
 - *All archive*
 - *Motion*
 - *Objects*
 - *Bookmarks*
 - *Motion and Objects*
 - *Motion and Bookmarks*
 - *Objects and Bookmarks*

- *Motion, Bookmarks, and Objects*
5. Use the **Quality** menu to select which streams to backup:
 - *All streams*
 - *Low-res*
 6. Use **Bandwidth Limit** to set the bandwidth limit for your backups:
 - *No Limit* (redundant) – Footage is written to main and backup location(s) immediately and simultaneously with no bandwidth restriction.
 - *Schedule* – Backup is performed only during the selected days and hours. Fill in the cells of the schedule using the following options: **Unlimited**, **No backup**, and **Limited to** (limit to a certain Mbit/s, but remember that too tight a bandwidth constraint can cause the entire backup to fail). Note that the footage will be backed up since the last time backup was completed. If network bandwidth is insufficient, the backup may not be fully completed within the specified time frame. In this case the date and time of the footage that was backed up will be clearly indicated (*Archive backup complete until...*).
 - *Fixed* – The bandwidth remains a specified Mbit/s across all days and times.

 **Note:** If *Skip Current Queue* is clicked, the backup process will ignore existing footage and only backup recordings after that point.

After the backup is finished, an internal archive integrity check occurs so that if an archive file is changed or removed, users who are actively viewing that archive will be notified. See "[Archive Integrity Check Failure](#)".

To Configure Redundant Storage

With this structure, each server will back up footage to all other servers in the System. This will reduce the overall amount of stored footage but provides healthy redundancy. Note that each server backs up the archive for selected cameras, but if a camera is moved to a different server, backup will include only the portion archived before the camera was moved.

1. Make sure each server is available and accessible through the network.
2. On each server, create a shared folder on a separate HDD to prevent System malfunction.
3. Make **\\server\shared** accessible through the network.
4. Go to **Server Settings** and add all shared folders as NAS devices.
5. Set to **Backup** for each one added.
6. Repeat the above steps on all servers.
7. Configure backup parameters as described above. It is best that servers perform their backup at different times, otherwise recording speed may be too low. When many servers use the same drive for recording it can lead to I/O errors or insufficient write speed.

Analyzing and Predicting Storage Usage

Due to differing stream bitrates, different cameras may require different amounts of storage space to save data for the same time interval. Nx Witness uses special algorithms to balance storage needs so that cameras with high storage needs do not prevent archive from other cameras from being recorded. Nx Witness storage analytics are available in the Desktop Client to help users estimate and predict storage usage.

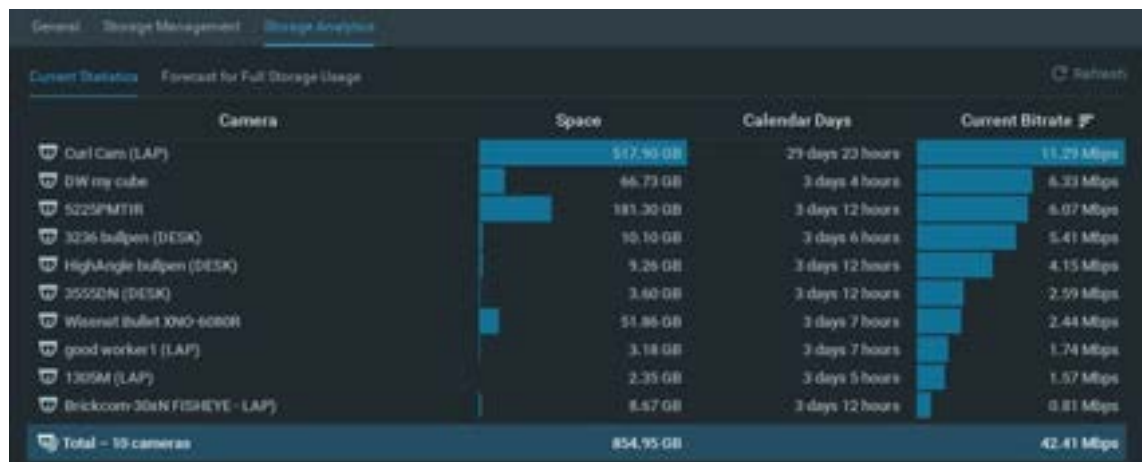
 **Note:** For any given camera, Administrators have the option of setting a minimum or maximum number of days that data is archived (see "[Configuring Minimum and Maximum Archive Storage](#)").

Some common ways storage analysis can be used:

- Identify camera(s) that stream at extremely high bitrates.
- Estimate the amount of time a server can store data from a given device in days and hours.
- Assess the storage space that each camera consumes.
- Predict the amount of time a server can store recordings if additional storage is added.

To View Storage Statistics for a Server

Open **Server Settings** from the server context menu and go to the **Storage Analytics** tab. The **Current Statistics** tab shows the total number of cameras, total space used for archive and total streaming rate at the bottom of the list, and there is a link to open the server web page on the lower left corner of the page.



Each of the columns can be sorted in ascending or descending order:

- *Camera* – Camera name.
- *Space* – the amount of storage currently consumed by recordings from a given camera.
- *Calendar Days* – the amount of time recorded data is available for this camera.
- *Current Bitrate* – the current bitrate at which the camera is streaming.

To Predict Storage Needed for a Server

Note that forecast is only available for cameras with recording enabled.

1. Click on the **Forecast for Full Storage Usage** tab in **Server Settings > Storage Analytics**. The total number of cameras and total space required for archive is shown at the bottom of the list.

Each of the columns can be sorted in ascending or descending order:

- *Camera* – Camera name.
 - *Space* – the amount of storage that will be required.
 - *Calendar Days* – the amount of time for which there will be storage capacity.
2. In the **Base forecast on data recorded during** field, set the window of past history that will be used to calculate future storage needs from the options:
 - *Last 5 minutes*
 - *Last 60 minutes*
 - *Last 24 hours*
 - *Longest period available*
 3. Use the **Additional Storage** field or slider to select an amount of storage that would be added, in Tbs.

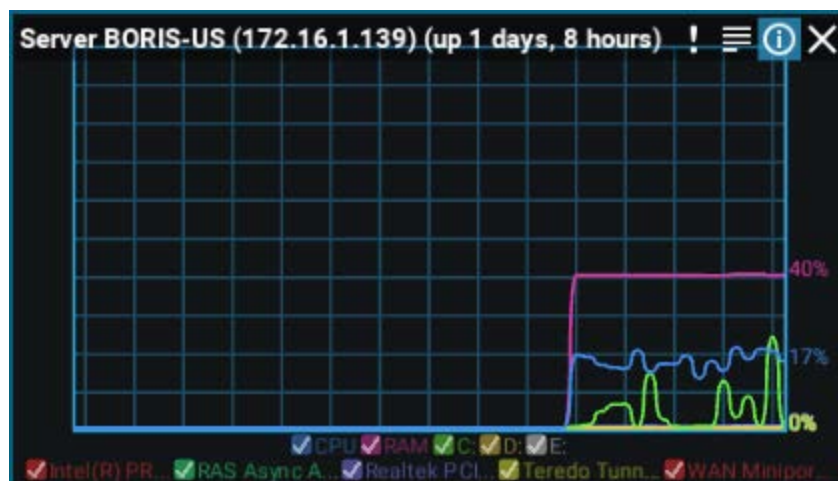
The amount of space and archive duration will update as values in the two settings change.

Monitoring Servers

Nx Witness lets you view server processing usage in real-time, as a standard item that can be moved, resized, duplicated, etc.

To Monitor Server Performance

- Click-and-drag the server from the Resource Tree into a new or existing layout, or
- Open the server context menu and choose *Monitor*, *Monitor in New Tab*, or *Monitor in New Window* to open the chart shown below:



Only traces are displayed unless the cursor is hovered over the graph, which toggles display of the following:

- Server name and elapsed time since the server was last started.
- CPU load.
- RAM memory usage.
- Hard disk partition usage (for example, C: and D:).
- Network interfaces usage.
- Percentage of capability being used (on the right side).

Display can be controlled from the legend at the bottom. A trace can be enabled or disabled by checking the box next to its name, and when the mouse cursor is hovered over a name, the corresponding trace will be highlighted while all other traces will be grayed out.

Multiple servers can be monitored simultaneously. To view the health of all available servers in a single layout, use Ctrl + Click to highlight multiple servers and Click-and-drag them from the Resource Tree into a layout. Alternatively, use Ctrl + Click to highlight multiple servers, then open the context menu to select **Monitor**.

The server monitor item provides a visual indicator if an aspect of server functions reaches a critical level. More detailed information about the system performance and health is available in "[Health Monitoring](#)".

Using a Server's Web Interface

Nx Witness provides a simple and convenient way to control servers remotely through the server's web interface.

To access a server's web interface from a browser, see "[Opening Nx Witness Web Client](#)".

 **Note:** A server web page may be inaccessible because it is located on a different network than the server. See [Adding a Web Page as an Item](#) for information on accessing such web pages as a proxied resource.

To Access a Server's Web Interface from the Nx Witness Client

1. Right-click on a server and choose **Server Settings** from the context menu.
2. Click on the **Server Web Page** link on the bottom left of the dialog.

You can also choose **Server Web Page** directly from the server's context menu.

The Web Interface Provides the Following Options and Information

View

- [See all connected servers and devices](#)
- View live and recorded video

 **Note:** See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for information about searching and filtering connected servers and devices.

Settings – System Administration (General)

- Rename System
- [Merge Systems](#)
- [Connect to Nx Cloud](#)
- [Allow only secure connections](#)
- [Encrypt video traffic](#)
- [Limit session duration](#)
- [Disable audit trail](#)
- [Disable auto discovery](#)
- [Allow system to optimize camera settings](#)

Settings – System Administration (Licenses)

- [Activate licenses](#)
- View license information

Settings – Cameras

- [Select image aspect ratio](#)
- [Select image rotation](#)
- [Enable audio](#)
- Edit authentication credentials
- [Configure motion detection](#)

Settings – Users

- [Delete users](#)
- [Modify user information \(name and email\)](#)
- [Change user password](#)



Note: Local Systems are limited to only modifying information for the System Owner.

Settings – Servers

- Change port
- Restart Server
- [Restore factory defaults](#)
- [Detach from the System](#)
- [Choose Main or Backup storage](#)
- [Add external storage](#)
- [Reindex main storage](#)
- [Reindex backup storage](#)

Information

- [View Health Monitoring information and download a report. \(See "Health Monitoring" for more information.\)](#)

Settings – Footer

- Nx Witness download link
- API documentation
- SDK download link
- Support link

 **Note:** See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for details about searching and filtering in the Web Client.

Session and Digest Authentication

Nx Witness offers different authentication methods for the different aspects of Nx Witness. HTTP Bearer Session authentication is the default option due to its improved security over HTTP Digest authentication. Digest authentication is deprecated in Nx Witness but still usable if enabled on a user-by-user basis.

To Enable HTTP Digest Authentication for a User

1. Open Main Menu > **User Management**.
 - a. Click **New User**.
 - b. Click **Edit** on an existing user.
2. Click the three vertical dots on the bottom left of the dialog and select **Allow digest authentication for this user**.
3. A red banner will appear alerting you of the change. To revert the change, click **Force Secure Authentication** in the red banner.
4. Apply changes.

 **Note:** A warning text will appear in the Security tab (Main Menu > System Administration) stating that Digest authentication is not secure and the number of users with access to it.

Configuring Multi-Server Environment

Nx Witness allows many servers to work together, in one or more Systems, for complete scalability.

Servers are identified and merged according to a localSystemId value that is assigned to a server during initial configuration in the Setup Wizard. If "Setup New System" is selected in the Setup Wizard, a new localSystemId is generated. If "Add to Existing System" is selected, the localSystemId is taken from the remote System.

If servers are in different subnets, it is necessary to specify the other server's IP to allow them to merge in separate networks (behind NAT or over the Internet).

When servers are merged, they constantly synchronize all data so it doesn't matter which server the client is connected to. If a video is requested from a remote server, the one the client is connected to will be proxying the video traffic. Licenses are combined as well: if 4 licenses were activated on server A and 10 licenses were activated on server B, the System will have 14 licenses total after the servers are merged.

The maximum recommended scale of a single System, based on lab testing results, is approximately 100 servers and 1000 users, but can vary significantly based on specific environment variables. If you are approaching the recommended System size please consult with Support for scalability planning.

This section describes how to manage multi-server environments to maintain maximum System reliability and performance:

- [Moving One Server to a Different System](#)
- [Merging Systems](#)
- [Detaching a Server](#)
- [Configuring Failover](#)
- [Configuring Routing in a Multi-Server Environment](#)
- [Configuring Time Synchronization in a Multi-Server Environment](#)

Moving One Server to a Different System

Use this action to move a single server to a different System in the same local network.

 **Note:** If it is necessary to join several servers in a different System to the current one, this method is not an option. Also, this method won't work if the server that should be connected is outside the local network. For these cases use "[Merging Systems](#)".

Using the Client to Join a Server

1. Expand  *Other Systems* in the Resource Tree and locate the destination System.
2. Expand the desired System and locate the server to connect to the current System.
3. Open the context menu of the server you want to move and choose **Merge to Currently Connected System**.
4. Enter the admin password of the destination System.

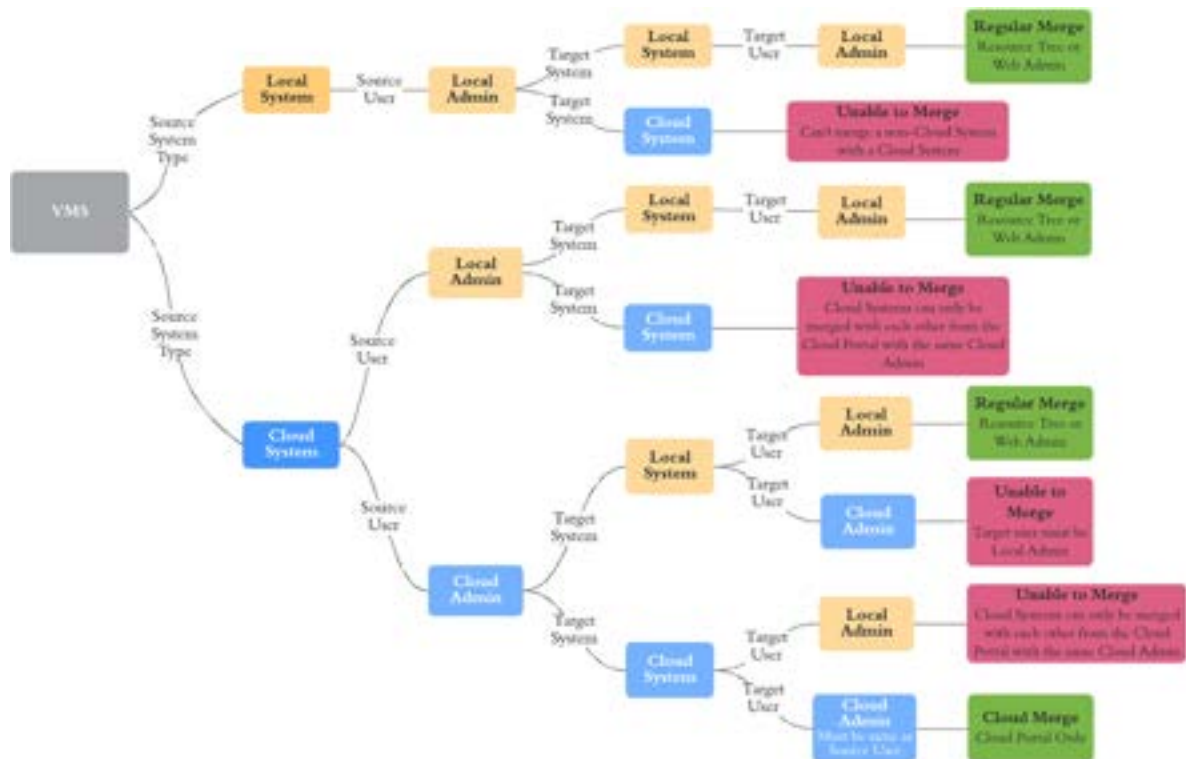
Merging Systems

It is possible to merge two Systems of the same type or to merge a Local System to a Cloud System. This is useful, for example, if System A contains several servers and you want to join all of them to System B, or when you want to join remote server(s) to a current System. Systems that have one or more servers with the same server ID in common cannot be merged. This happens when Nx Witness System files are copied over to another server without removing the unique identifiers from the original System.

! IMPORTANT: This is a directional operation – you can merge servers from a local System to a Cloud System, but not vice versa.

Cloud connected Systems can be merged together as long as the same user has the Owner role on both Systems. You cannot initiate a merge for Cloud-connected Systems from the Client, it can only be initiated from the [Cloud Portal](#) while logged into the Cloud Administrator (Owner) account.

See the diagram below for a visual representation of your options when trying to merge two Systems.



To Merge Local Systems

Desktop Client

1. Launch Nx Witness Client and connect to any server in System A.
2. Right-click on the System name in the Resource Tree and choose **Merge Systems** from the context menu.
3. In the *Merge Systems* dialog, enter the URL of the server you want to merge (any server in System B or a remote server) in the **Server URL** field. You can use the drop-down menu to find Systems in the local network. For a remote server, type `http://<ip>:<port>`, where:
 - <ip> – IP address of server (the current computer should be able to connect to this server)
 - <port> – network port of server (default 7001).

4. Enter the **Password** to System B (or the remote server) and click **Check**.
5. Select the system that the others will merge into:
 - System A – System B will be merged to System A
 - System B – System A will be merged to System B
6. Click **Merge with <System Name>**.

Web Admin

1. Open a web browser and enter the following address: http://<ip>:<port>
 - <ip> – IP address of server (the current computer should be able to connect to this server)
 - <port> – network port of server (default 7001).
2. Log in with your username and password.
3. Go to the **System** tab and click Merge Systems.
4. Choose a System from the drop down or enter the target System's information and click **Find System**.
 - Other System URL (<server_ip>:<server_port>)
 - Other System Login
 - Other System Password
5. Fill in the Current Password (for this System) field.
6. Select which System's name and administrator password will be kept.
7. Click **Merge with <System Name>**.

 **IMPORTANT:** Nx Witness creates a System database backup automatically before merging Systems. See "[Backing up and Restoring the System Database](#)".

To Merge Cloud Systems

[Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open Nx Cloud
2. Click on the System you want to start the merge with. You will be taken to that System's page.
3. Click on **Merge with Another System**.
4. Choose the System you want to merge with from the drop down menu or manually enter the server information and click **Next**.
5. Select which System's name and settings will be kept and click **Next**.
6. Enter the Cloud account password and click **Merge Systems**.

Desktop Client

See "To merge Local Systems".

Web Admin

See "To merge Local Systems".

Backing up and Restoring the System Database

You can create a backup of the database of System settings, user rights and settings, and device configurations, which can be restored in case of failure. If a user creates the backup in the Client, the file is saved as a ***.db** file. Nx Witness creates a database backup automatically every 7 days, whenever the product version is updated, and when Systems are merged (see "[Merging Systems](#)"). If the backup is created automatically, the file is saved as a ***.backup** file. More details about backups can be found on the Support Portal.

The System database does not include archives, server data, or local settings.

The default database backup location:

- *Windows*

```
C:\Windows\System32\config\systemprofile\AppData\Local\Network  
Optix\Network Optix Media Server
```

- *Linux*

```
/opt/networkoptix/mediaserver/var on Linux.
```

 **IMPORTANT:** It is best to backup and restore the database on the same computer.

To Back up Nx Witness Database

1. Go to **Main Menu > System Administration > General**.
2. In the **Backup and Restore** section, click **Create Backup**.
3. In the dialog that opens, choose a location on the local file system, enter a file name for the backup, then click **Save**.

To Restore Nx Witness Settings from Backup

1. Go to **Main Menu > System Administration > General**.
2. In the *Backup and Restore* section, click **Restore from Backup**.
3. In the dialog that opens, find the desired database backup file (*.db), then click **Open**.
4. Click **OK** in the confirmation dialog to restore the database.

Servers will restart automatically when the System is restored from backup.

 **IMPORTANT:** It may be necessary to restart Nx Witness clients after restoring a database.

Deleting a Server

In some instances, it may be necessary to delete a server from the System.

A server can only be deleted when it is offline. To delete a server, locate it in the Resource Tree, **right-click** to open the context menu and select **Delete**.

 **IMPORTANT:** All devices that are hosted on a deleted server will be deleted as well. Recorded data will remain in the server's storage.

A server will automatically discover all devices and start operating once it is back online, and archives from previously attached cameras will remain available. However, storage settings and device configurations are not saved and will have to be re-entered.

Detaching a Server

This action can be useful if it is necessary to isolate a server from the current System. This operation is rarely performed.

 **Note:** If licenses have previously been activated on the server being detached, it will be disabled with the error "Server not found."

To Detach Server from the System Using a Server's Web Interface

1. Log in to the [Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#) interface of the server that should be detached from the current System.
2. Open the **Settings** tab and click **Detach from the system**.
3. Enter the server password and confirm the action.

 **IMPORTANT:** All Nx Cloud users including the Cloud System owner will be deleted when a server is unlinked from the Cloud System. **Only the local Owner and local users will remain.**

To Detach Server from the System by Restoring a Server's Factory Defaults

1. Log in to [Web Admin](#) interface of the server to be detached.
2. Go to the **Settings** tab and click **Restore Factory Defaults**.
3. Enter the Server password and confirm the action.

Configuring Failover

Automatic failover allows a server to automatically discover and attach cameras from a failed server. The failed and the functional server(s) must be within the same System. When a server power, networking failure, or failure to the last remaining storage drives occurs, devices are transferred to the first available failover-enabled server, and the Client is automatically reconnected. A 30-day grace period is granted to the failover-enabled server to allow the cameras to continue recording seamlessly (see [Expired and Invalid License Keys](#)).

Failover requires that at least two servers be enabled. However, to adequately protect a System, all servers should be failover-enabled. This is to protect any given server and because failover success depends on the device capacity of the individual servers.

For example, in a System with three servers, server A has maximum capacity of 128 cameras and is actively recording 80 cameras, server B has a maximum capacity of 128 cameras and is actively recording 64 cameras, and server C has a maximum capacity of 128 cameras and is actively recording 88 cameras. Therefore server A has a failover capacity of 48 devices (128 - 80),

server B has a failover capacity of 64 devices (128-64), and server C has a failover capacity of 40 devices (128-88).

If any one of these servers were to fail, both the other servers would be required to capture all of the disconnected devices. For example, a failure of server A would require space for 80 devices. Server B has failover capacity for 64 devices and server C has failover capacity for 40 devices, so neither alone would be sufficient ($64 + 40 \geq 80$). Similarly, A (48) plus C (40) are needed for the 64 cameras on B if it were to fail, and A + B are needed for the 88 devices on C ($48 + 64 \geq 88$).

Failover takes approximately 1 minute in the instance of a network or power failure. Archive playback from the failed server will not function until it is back online.

To Configure Failover on a Server

The failover priority setting is a system-wide option and is synced across all servers in the System. When failover is enabled, if the last remaining main storage location is invalid or failed, failover is triggered automatically.

1. Right click on the desired server in the Resource Panel and choose *Server Settings*.
2. In the *General* tab of the *Server Settings* dialog, enable **Failover**.
3. Enter the maximum number of cameras that can be attached to the server (128 maximum on Core i3 or above CPUs, 12 maximum on ARM CPUs).
4. Set the **Server Location ID**. By default, this value is 0 for all servers with failover enabled. Servers that share the same Location ID can failover to one another but not to servers with different Location IDs. This ensures that failover occurs between appropriate servers (for example, you may want to set servers near one another to the same Location ID and servers that are further away to a different Location ID).
5. Click *Apply* or *OK*.
6. Repeat steps 1 – 4 to enable additional failover servers.

It is also possible to establish a **failover priority** for individual cameras, so that the most important streams will be transferred first, lower priority cameras after that, and inessential devices can be set to not transfer at all.

To Configure Failover Priority for a Specific Camera

By default all cameras in a System are set to "Medium" failover priority. To turn off the failover feature for a given cameras, set it to "Never".

1. In the *General* tab of the *Server Settings* dialog, click **Failover Priority**.
2. Expand each server to list the attached cameras and reveal the Failover Priority checkbox. The default setting is medium.
3. Check the desired camera and click one of the buttons – **Never**, **Low**, **Medium**, or **High** – at the bottom to set the desired priority.
4. Repeat steps 2 – 3 for all cameras that should be given a failover priority.
5. Click *OK* to apply changes in the Failover Priority dialog.

6. Click *OK* or *Apply* in the Server Setting dialog.

Configuring Routing in a Multi-Server Environment

Nx Witness provides a built-in automatic routing mechanism that enables users to seamlessly work with large sites as a single cluster.

Initially Nx Witness tries to discover all available IP addresses of servers, including public ones. However discovery is not always possible in some network environments. There may be custom network configurations that require custom routing settings. Sometimes servers have several IP addresses (public and private) and it may be necessary to allow or restrict traffic flow for some of them. For instance, a server can have a public IP address connected to the Internet via 100 Mbit network and a local NIC with local IP address (1Gbit). If it is not necessary to provide public access to this server, it may be useful to restrict traffic flow through the public IP.

To add, enable, and disable routing, open **Main Menu > System Administration** and go to the **Routing Management** tab.

The left panel displays a list of all connected servers. Click on a server in this list to show all available interfaces on the right side of the dialog.

- To add an address manually, click the **Add** button and enter a URL using the format `http://<ip>:<port>`:
 - **<ip>** – the desired IP address or DNS name of server.
 - **<port>** – network port server is listening on (default 7001).
- To allow/deny traffic via a specific network interface, click the toggle button for that connection.

Time Synchronization in a Multi-Server Environment

Nx Witness can be set to adopt time either from the Internet or from a given server to which all other servers will synchronize.

To Control Time Synchronization

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration**.
2. Go to the **Time Synchronization** tab. The current VMS time is displayed at the top.
 - To synchronize VMS time with the Internet, enable the **Sync time with the Internet** selector.
 - To synchronize VMS time with local time on the operating a given server, disable the **Sync time with the Internet** selector and click on the name of the desired server. VMS time will be synchronized with Server OS time on the selected server.
 - To allow each server to use its own local time, choose the **Do not sync time among servers** option.
3. Click **Apply**, **Cancel**, or **OK**.

Note that if there is no internet connection or if the time server is offline, VMS time cannot be synchronized.

For Systems where time is not synchronized, offsets display for both server and vms times, relative to the server over which the cursor is hovered. For Systems where time is synchronized with the local server, offsets are shown for server OS time only, relative to the server OS time on the selected server.

Note that some period of archive may become unavailable for Systems where the VMS time difference between servers is greater than 10 seconds. See Time mode in "[Customizing Look and Feel of Nx Witness](#)".

Device Management

The following types of devices are supported in Nx Witness:

- cameras,
- encoders,
- DVRs,
- I/O modules,
- NVRs, and
- virtual cameras.

The devices are listed in the [Resource Panel](#) and can be accessed, configured and grouped there.

The following settings are required for a device to be able to record:

- [Recording Schedule](#)
- [Authentication](#)

 **Note:** Authentication credentials only need to be updated if the default password has been changed for the device.

This section describes the following functions related to devices:

- [Viewing Full Device List](#)
- [Adding Devices](#)
- [Diagnosing Offline Devices](#)
- [Working with NVRs](#)
- [Moving a Device to a New Server](#)
- [Deleting a Device](#)
- [Setting Up Cameras and Devices](#)

 **IMPORTANT:** Most device parameters can only be configured by a user with Administrator or higher permission level. See "[Users and User Roles](#)".

Viewing Full Device List

The *Cameras List* (i.e., *Devices List*) lets you view and manage all devices registered in the Nx Witness System.

To Open the Device List

Open the **System Administration** dialog and select **Camera List (Ctrl+M)**.

Recording	Name	Vendor	Model	Firmware	IP/Name	MAC address	ID	Server
Continuous	Backcom-Web	Backcom	Backcom-Web	v3.2.5.6	192.168.0.148	96-36-76-46-A8-FD		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Continuous	IPCameraAdmin	IPCamera	admin	V7.04.01-04060	192.168.0.119	00-2A-2A-30-44-79		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Motion + Low-Res	LR2IPC	LR2I	IPC	V6.1.81_H	192.168.0.72	00-80-7F-C3-62-4F		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Continuous	LR2IPC	LR2I	IPC	V6.1.81_H	192.168.0.136	00-80-3D-2D-83-68		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Continuous	IS-DM220	Sony	IS-DM220	40012121MBA	192.168.0.140	00-30-C2-0E-C3-69		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Continuous	AXISM307	Axis	AXISM307	Fp-V5.30.2	192.168.0.178	AC-CC-66-19-F9-40		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)
Motion only	VIVOTEKFD8161	VIVOTEK	FD8161	FD8161-V704-0106	192.168.0.130	00-40-01-20-0B-01		Server: DESKTOP-QJ43241 (192.168.0.148)

- **Recording** – current recording state of the device (Not recording, Continuous, Motion only, Motion + Lo-Res). See "[Recording Modes](#)".
- **Name** – Device name
- **Vendor** – Device manufacturer/maker. When interacting with a 3rd party device via ONVIF protocol, *Onvif Device* is displayed.
- **Model** – Model of the device
- **Firmware** – The current firmware version
- **IP/Name** – Device IP address
- **MAC Address** – Device MAC address. If it is not possible to determine the MAC address, a unique identifier is shown (i.e. `urn:uuid:207f19b2-d5a6-407f-8fec-6265a311058b`)
- **ID** – 1 to 3 digit Logical ID (see "[Working With Expert Device Settings](#)").
- **Server** – Server hosting the device

The following controls are available:

- **Sort data** – Data in each of the columns can be sorted in ascending or descending order by clicking on the header.
- **Filter data** – Text entered in the *Search* field applies to all data in the list. Results refresh as characters are entered. To disable filtering, clear the field.
- **Select data** – To select multiple rows use Ctrl+Click or Shift+Click. Use Ctrl+A to select all devices.

The following tools are available from the Camera List context menu:

- **Open** – Choose *Open*, *Open in New Tab*, or *Open in New Window*.
- **Delete** – Disconnects the selected device(s) for the server host.
- **Rename** – Select a single device, opens the *Rename* dialog.
- **Check Camera Issues** – Opens the "[Event Log](#)" for the selected device.
- **Camera Rules** – Opens the "[Event Rules List](#)" for the selected device

- *Camera Settings* – Opens the Camera Settings dialog for the chosen device. If multiple cameras are selected before clicking this setting, the dialog that opens will be feature restricted.
- *Select All* – Selects all the cameras in the list
- *Export Selection to File* – Opens the *Export* dialog. Enter a file name and select a format (HTML or CSV text file).
- *Copy Selection to Clipboard* – Copies the column data for each selected camera to clipboard, from which it can be pasted into a text editor or spreadsheet application.

Adding Devices

This section provides information on how to add various devices (cameras, encoders, I/O Modules) to the Nx Witness resource list.

Choose one of the following methods:

- [Automatic Device Discovery](#)
- [Disabling Automatic Discovery](#)
- [Adding Devices Manually](#)
- [Adding Multicast, RTSP or HTTP Streams as Cameras](#)

See also:

- [Setting Up a Virtual Camera](#)
- [Setting Up an I/O Module](#)
- [Setting Up an Analog Camera](#)

Automatic Device Discovery

As soon as a server is started and connected to a System, it automatically performs device discovery in its network for devices that are accessible via broadcast. Once a device is discovered, it is displayed in the Resource Tree.



Note: For Axis cameras only — if the "People Counter" function is enabled, automatic discovery will not work in Nx Witness software.

If a device does not transmit media data, it is marked as offline. If a server is offline, all devices the server is hosting are automatically switched to the offline status.

Some devices require that a password be created or entered upon the first attempted access. They will be displayed in the Resource Tree but an error message will be displayed when an attempt is made to view streams from such devices.

If a device was deleted and connected again, it will be re-discovered. See "[Deleting a Device](#)" for details.

Automatic device discovery can be disabled, see "[Disabling Automatic Discovery](#)".



Note: Once a device is discovered, Nx Witness adjusts the manufacturer's preset image quality settings and streaming configuration for optimal performance in the Nx Witness System. See "[Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)" to disable these changes.

Disabling Automatic Discovery

Once a device is discovered, the only way to delete it is to disconnect it from the network (see "[Deleting a Device](#)"). If the device is plugged back in, it will be re-discovered.

To Disable Automatic Device Discovery

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > General** tab.
2. Uncheck **Enable devices and servers auto discovery** in the *System Settings* section.
3. When finished, press *OK* to apply or *Cancel* to discard changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > General**.
2. Uncheck the **Enable auto discovery of cameras and servers** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.



IMPORTANT: Once auto-discovery is disabled, new devices and servers will no longer be auto-discovered, they will have to be added manually.

Adding Devices Manually

If a device is not accessible via broadcast, for instance if is located in a different network or can only be accessed via internet, it will not be discovered automatically. In this case Nx Witness provides an ability to add a device manually. It is also possible to add several devices simultaneously by scanning a range of IP addresses. You can also specify a device by IP Address, Host Name, or generic RTSP/HTTP/UDP link (see "[Adding Multicast, RTSP or HTTP Streams as Cameras](#)").

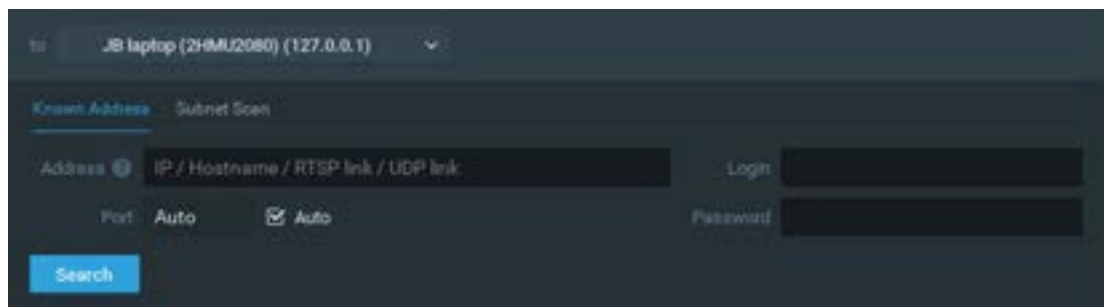


Note: For Axis cameras only — if the "People Counter" function is enabled, neither automatic or manual discovery will work in Nx Witness software.

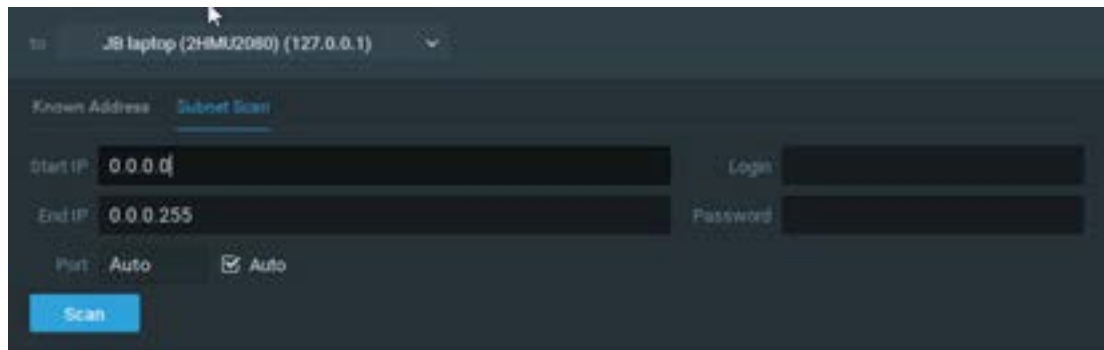
To Add One or More Devices

1. Open **Add Device** dialog:
 - **Right-click** on the desired server in Resource Tree to open its context menu, or
 - Open Main Menu and select **Add Device**
2. Select the desired server in the **To** field.

3. If the device requires, specify authentication parameters in the **Login** and **Password** fields. Once a device is added you can use the **Edit Credentials** button in **Camera Settings > General** to change this password.
 - Some devices may be discovered without specifying credentials, but often it is necessary to specify at least the default login and password.
 - Other devices may not require credentials for discovery but will require credentials when they are accessed for the first time. In this case, they will be displayed in the Resource Tree, but you will be prompted to enter credentials in order to view streams from these devices.
4. If needed, specify a discovery **Port**. The default **Auto** setting is recommended. Most devices are discovered on port 80.
5. Choose one of the following:
 - Select the **Known Address** tab (to add a single device):
 1. Enter either the IP address, Host Name the device can be resolved on, or an RTSP, HTTP, or UDP link for the device in the **Address** field.
 2. Click on the tooltip (?) to see some syntax examples.



- Select the **Subnet Scan** tab (to add several devices at once):
 1. Enter the desired **Start IP** and **End IP** values. (By default, addresses 0-255 of the same subnet are suggested so that the entire network will be scanned.)
 2. Press **Scan** to initiate the search. This can take some time, especially when an IP range is being scanned.
 3. If devices are located they will be displayed in IP address order, showing the brand, model and IP address. If a device is already registered it will display in the list as *Added*. Previously added devices may be re-added.
 4. If devices are not located, you can click **New Scan** to return to the *Add devices* dialog. The total number of devices being added will display in a banner at the top of the window.



6. Select the desired devices and click **Add selected**, or click on **Add all devices** to add devices to the Resource Tree.

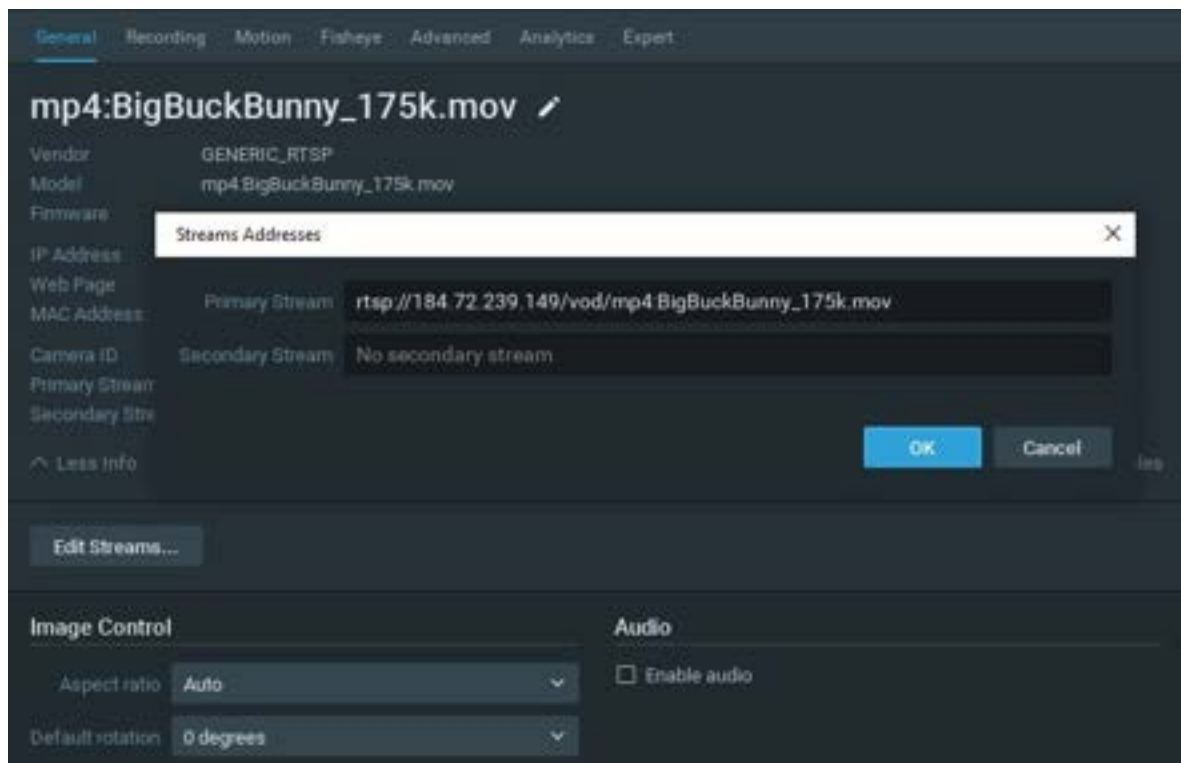
Adding RTSP, HTTP, or Multicast Streams as Cameras

Occasionally a camera cannot be automatically discovered, or will not work properly in Nx Witness because it is not fully compatible with ONVIF. These devices can instead be added using their RTSP, HTTP, or UDP multicast URL stream address. Once added, such a camera can be successfully viewed and recorded in Nx Witness, including audio output over RTSP for devices that record audio.

It is possible to add two streams when creating an RTSP/HTTP camera, which enables dual streaming and adaptive scaling (see "[Dual Stream Processing](#)"). When a secondary stream is added, the primary stream also becomes modifiable. Dual-stream cameras from RTSP, HTTP, or UDP streams allow for the integration of third party legacy IP Cameras, DVRs, and NVRs with full Nx Witness adaptive scaling capabilities for reduced CPU and network usage.

! IMPORTANT: You must know the exact RTSP/HTTP/UDP URL of the stream. This information can be found in the camera manual, on the camera web page, or by contacting the manufacturer.

Follow the steps described in "[Adding Devices Manually](#)" for a single device to add the desired stream value in the **Address** field. Once added, the camera will be displayed in the Resource Tree as a "GENERIC_stream_type_stream name". You can then use **Edit Streams** in **Camera Settings > General** to add or edit either stream value. Note that not all RTSP devices will be compatible with the quality and fps selection capability in the Client.



 **Note:** If the lowest resolution is greater than 1024x768p, software motion detection will not be available.

Adding a Webcam or Raspberry Pi Camera

Non-IP cameras such as built-in or USB webcams and Raspberry Pi cameras are supported on Windows, Ubuntu Linux, and Raspbian operating systems with dual-streaming and audio support. If the *Autodetect USB and web cameras* option is enabled (see "[Configuring Server Settings](#)"), these cameras will be detected automatically, added as a Nx Witness resource, and available for live and recorded viewing.

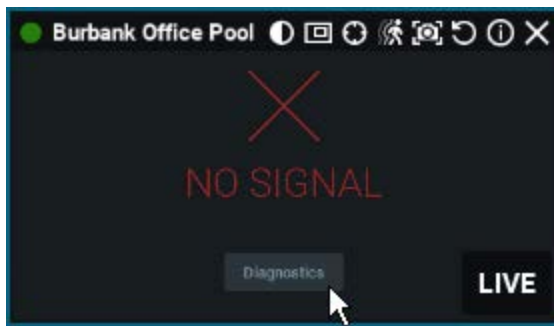
When the Nx Witness System is installed on a Raspberry Pi machine, with the addition of a Raspberry Pi camera module it will function as a server with a smart IP camera, capable of operating as a stand-alone System for demos, operator response recording, and more, or as part of a larger system.

 **Note:** Audio is not supported for the Raspberry Pi camera.

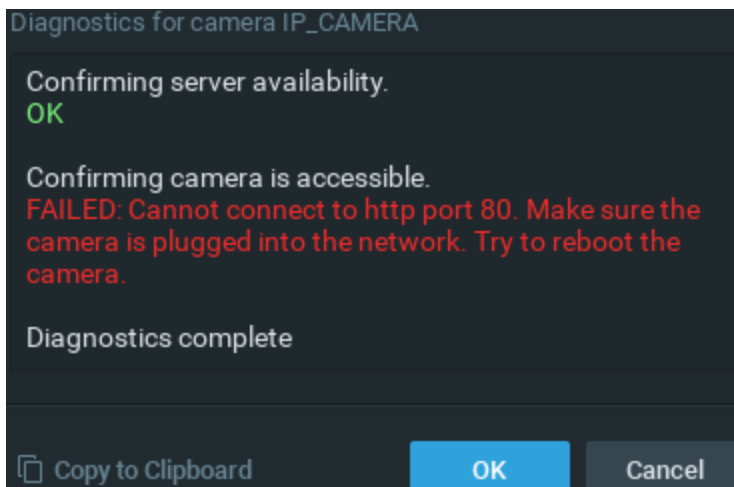
Diagnosing Offline Devices

Nx Witness can perform basic diagnostics to determine why a camera is offline. If you cannot fix the problem yourself, it is important to run a diagnostic test prior to contacting support, and provide them with the results.

A camera that is offline will have an offline icon () in the Resource Tree and will display **NO SIGNAL** in layout. Diagnostics can be invoked by pressing the **Diagnostics** button on the item:



Once diagnosis is complete, the analysis and recommended actions will be displayed:



Follow the instructions to resolve the issue. If unsuccessful, contact support (see "[Contacting Support](#)").

! IMPORTANT: Make sure to click *Copy to Clipboard* and paste the data into your message prior to sending it to support.

Working with NVRs

Nx Witness can work with a wide number of network video recorders (**NVRs**), however there are some special requirements:

- Hanwha NVRs require a specific Bridge License to work (however a professional license will work as well). Each Bridge License allows viewing one channel from the NVR.
- Cameras should be connected to NVRs and properly configured to display in Nx Witness.

After an NVR is configured and added, its channels become visible and it is possible to navigate through its live and archive streams. Some restrictions apply:

- NVRs do not support asynchronous playback, so the SYNC button on the Timeline has no effect.
- Only three simultaneous connections per channel are supported for archive playback. This means only three Nx Witness Client applications may request video from a certain channel. If an additional client tries to view archive from this channel, it will not be accessible.

Moving a Device to a Different Server

You can use the Resource Tree to move a device from one server to another. When a device is moved from one server to another, all predefined parameters are retained and archive will be combined seamlessly.

However, the device must be on the same local network to remain online, in which case recording will restart automatically and you will be able to view the live stream. If the servers are not attached to the same network, moving a device will take it offline. In this case you will be given the option to **Move** it anyway, **Skip** (the specific camera, if more than one is selected), or **Cancel** the operation. Note that an offline camera (icon ) still uses a license, even though the device is not recording at the moment.

Moving a device is helpful when too many devices are used on the network and you need to add an additional server for load balancing and redundancy purposes, as it allows for load-balancing to be performed manually.

To Move Device(s) to Different Server

1. Select the desired device(s) in the Resource Tree.
2. **Drag-and-drop** the selected devices over the name of the desired server.

 **Note:** Devices can also be automatically moved in the event of a server failure (see "[Configuring Failover](#)" for details).

Deleting a Device

To delete a device:

1. Expand the server hosting the desired device in *Resource Tree*.
2. Find and select the device
3. **Right-click** for the context menu and choose **Delete** (or the **Del** button on a keyboard).
4. Click Yes to confirm.

If a camera is disconnected, its archived footage becomes unavailable. However, it can be restored (see "[Viewing Archive from Deleted Cameras](#)").

 **Note:** If a device is online it will be auto-discovered again unless it was added manually. To avoid auto discovery, either unplug the device or disable [automatic device discovery](#).

If the device is back online, it will start working immediately and its recorded archive will be available. However, a user will need to reconfigure **Device** as its settings have been erased.

Setting Up Cameras and Devices

The **Camera Settings > General** dialog has shortcuts that let you open the device in layout, open the device's [Event Log](#), and open the device's [Event Rules List](#).

 **Note:** It is possible to configure image controls, audio, recording schedule, authentication credentials, etc. – for several devices simultaneously. See “[Applying Parameters to Multiple Devices](#)”.

Obtaining Basic Device Information

For all cameras, the **Camera Settings > General** tab displays the unique camera ID, RTSP URLs for primary and secondary streams, and a link to the device web page. For ONVIF-compliant cameras editable fields for streams, image quality, and related parameters are also available.

- *Camera name* – this field is editable.
- *Vendor*
- *Model*
- *Firmware*
- *IP address* – press the **Ping** button to test device accessibility.
- *Web Page* – this link launches the device web page in a browser, where you can view and edit all device parameters. Depending on the device make and model, the device web page can also be launched and edited from within the Nx Witness client (see “[Configuring Device Using Nx Witness Client](#)”).
- *MAC address*
- *Camera ID* – a UUID that the system assigns to each camera, usually in the format similar to f93369eb-e530-27b7-78ba-16978cbd3061. It is also used for devices such as virtual cameras.
- *Primary stream URL*
- *Secondary stream URL*

Device Authentication

All devices come with a predefined login and password combination. During the discovery process, Nx Witness attempts to use the manufacturer’s default credentials to access a device and acquire media streams. However, default login and passwords can vary between models or product lines, or may have already been changed.

If Nx Witness cannot access a device using the default authentication, the device is shown as

Unauthorized () in the Resource Tree and the following message will appear when a user attempts to view a live stream: "UNAUTHORIZED Please check authentication information."

Some devices require that a non-default password be created if they are discovered using default credentials. In this case, the device is displayed within the Resource Tree but an "unauthorized" message will be displayed when attempts are made to view streams from such devices.

To Enter Authorization Parameters

1. Open **Camera Settings > General**.
2. Click on the **Edit Credentials** button.

3. Enter **Login** and **Password** in the *Authentication* section and click *Apply* or *OK*. To discard changes, click *Cancel*.

Renaming a Device

When a device is discovered automatically, it is displayed in the Resource Tree as either "model" or "manufacturer + model". As a result, all cameras with the same make and model will have the same name – only the IP address will differ. Display of the IP address is optional (see "[Show additional info in tree](#)").

A device can be renamed for easier identification or any other reason.

In the Resource Tree right-click on the device and use the context menu option **Rename (F2)**, or from **Camera Settings > General** click on the pencil icon in the camera name field to make it editable.

Setting Camera Orientation

Setting Camera Orientation

Nx Witness can adjust to proper orientation for devices that have been mounted upside down or rotated by 90 degrees.



Note: This correction will require transcoding of videos exported from a camera.

To Specify Device Orientation

Desktop Client

1. Open **Camera Settings** and go to the **General** tab.
2. In the **Image Control** section, select the desired rotation adjustment from the **Default rotation** options: *0 degrees, 90 degrees, 180 degrees, 270 degrees*.
3. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Cameras** and select a camera.
2. Open the *Rotation* dropdown menu.
3. Select the desired rotation adjustment from the default options: **0 degrees, 90 degrees, 180 degrees, 270 degrees**.
4. Apply changes.

Setting Camera Aspect Ratio

Setting Camera Aspect Ratio

Occasionally, cameras will report an incorrect aspect ratio. If Nx Witness cannot make an automatic correction you can do so manually.



Note: This correction will require transcoding of videos that are exported from the camera.

To Specify an Aspect Ratio

Desktop Client

1. Open **Camera Settings** and go to the **General** tab.
2. In the **Image Control** section, click on the **Aspect Ratio** dropdown menu.
3. Select the desired aspect ratio from the available options: **16:9**, **1:1**, or **4:3**. Select **Auto** for Nx Witness to determine the aspect ratio.
4. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Cameras** and select a camera.
2. Click on the *Aspect Ratio* dropdown menu.
3. Select the desired aspect ratio from the available options: **16:9**, **1:1**, or **4:3**. Select **Auto** for Nx Witness to determine the aspect ratio.
4. Apply changes.

 **Note:** If the aspect ratio is set to **Auto** in the Camera Settings dialog, the aspect ratio of the secondary stream will be modified to match the aspect ratio of the primary stream.

Applying Parameters to Multiple Devices

To simplify the configuration process, you can apply the same parameters to multiple devices at once.

1. Select the desired devices from the Resource Tree or layout.
2. Open the device context menu and go to **Device Settings**. The following settings can be configured when multiple devices are selected:
 - Authentication credentials
 - Aspect Ratio
 - Default rotation
 - Audio (enabled or not)
 - License Activation (Recording on or off)
 - Recording Schedule
 - All **Expert** tab settings except **Logical ID** (see "[Working With Expert Device Settings](#)").
3. Enter the desired parameters.
4. Apply changes.

Image Controls

Item windows display basic device information and provide icons for powerful built-in functions. Information and icons shown depends on whether the item is showing live or recorded video.

Upper Left

The upper left corner displays the camera name for live streams, or the file name for recorded video, and an icon for the current [Recording Mode](#).

-  – Constant Recording (green circle)
-  – Motion Recording (red circle)
-  – Low Resolution always and High Resolution for motion (red circle with green diagonal stripe)
-  – Not Recording (grey circle)



Upper Right

The upper right corner contains the following buttons:

-  – [Object Search](#)
-  – [Image Enhancement](#)
-  – [Creating a Zoom Window](#)
-  – [Motion Smart Search](#)
-  – [Screenshot](#)
-  – [Rotate](#)

-  – [Dewarping](#) – for fish-eye cameras
-  – [Pan, Tilt, and Zoom \(PTZ\)](#) – for live streams, if supported by the device
-  – [Information](#) – displays additional information about the device settings
-  – Close – removes the item from the current layout

Bottom Right

The bottom right corner indicates **LIVE** for live streams, or displays the date and running time for archive or local files. If supported by the device you may also see:

-  – [Using 2-Way Audio](#) button

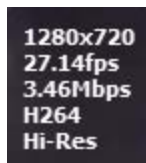
Custom [Soft Triggers](#)

Additionally, these messages may appear for camera items:

- *NO SIGNAL* – Camera is offline (see "[Diagnosing Offline Devices](#)")
- *NO DATA* – No recording was performed, no data is available
- *Loading* – Awaiting data from server
- *Unauthorized* – Incorrect/missing login or password

Bottom Left

Click on the Information icon  or right-click on any selected item to open the context menu, and choose **Show Info (Alt+I)** to display the following item information:



1280x720
27.14fps
3.46Mbps
H264
Hi-Res

- Resolution of the stream in pixels
- Frames per second (FPS) of the stream
- Bitrate of the stream. The letter after the bitrate value is the video traffic delivery method indicator – Direct Connect, NAT traversal (N) and Proxy (P).
- Codec (e.g., H.265, H.264, or MJPEG). If "[Hardware Decoding](#)" (Intel Quick Sync) is enabled, the stream will display the (HW) indicator to the right of the stream codec.
- Stream in use – Hi-Res or Lo-Res.

1.14.7.7.1 Image Enhancement

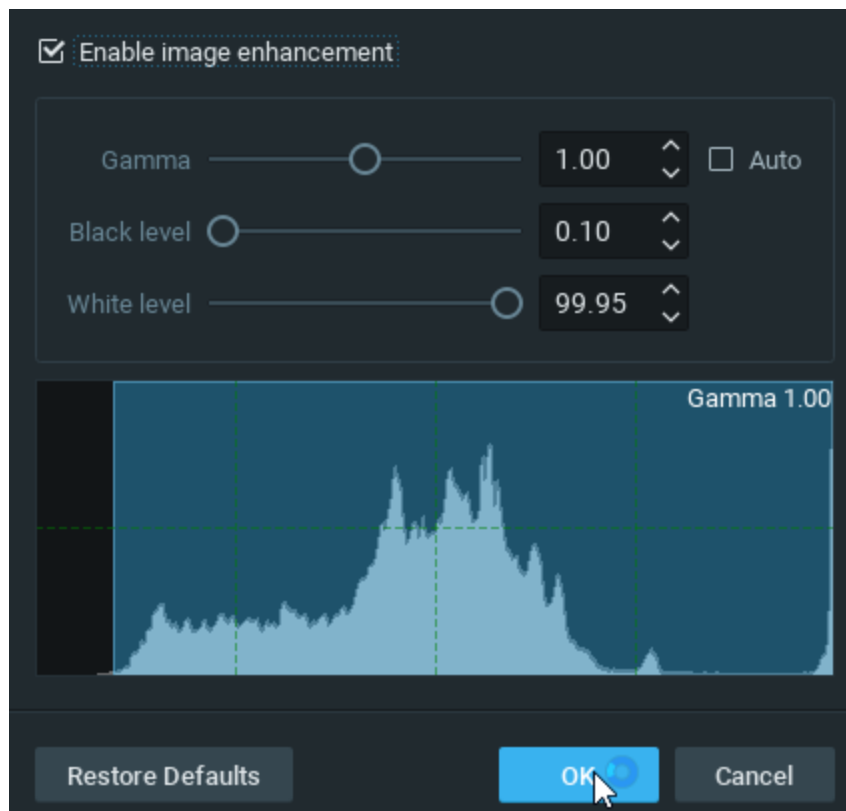
Image enhancement applies a set of adjustments to improve overall image quality.

Each camera and local video item has a button that toggles image enhancements **on** () and **off** (). You can use the default adjustment parameters that Nx Witness calculates (using a standard gamma correction algorithm), or you can set the parameters manually. In most cases, the default settings are adequate.



To Set Image Enhancement Parameters Manually

1. Right-click on the desired image and select **Image Enhancement (Alt+J)** in the context menu.



2. In the *Image Enhancement* dialog that opens, click the **Enable image enhancement** checkbox to turn image enhancement on. This will allow you to see the effect of your changes as they are made. Note that this setting is persistent – if it is active in the *Image Enhancement* dialog, it will be active for the selected item in layout.
3. Set the following parameters:
 - *Gamma* – use the slider to adjust this value, where the lower the value the lighter the image will be. Check **Auto** to allow the gamma value to change to an optimal level as the other settings change.
 - *Black level* and *White level* – use the sliders to adjust these values, noting the impact on the histogram section. It is best to cover as much of the histogram area possible. If too much of the histogram is clipped on the left or right sides, important graphic information will be lost.
3. You can click **Restore Defaults** at any point to restore the default enhancement settings.
4. Click **OK** to save your changes or **Cancel** to discard them.

 **Note:** The current state of image enhancement is always applied to screenshots, and optionally to exported video (it can be turned off in the export settings).

1.14.7.7.2 Configuring Dewarp and Pan, Tilt, and Zoom (PTZ)

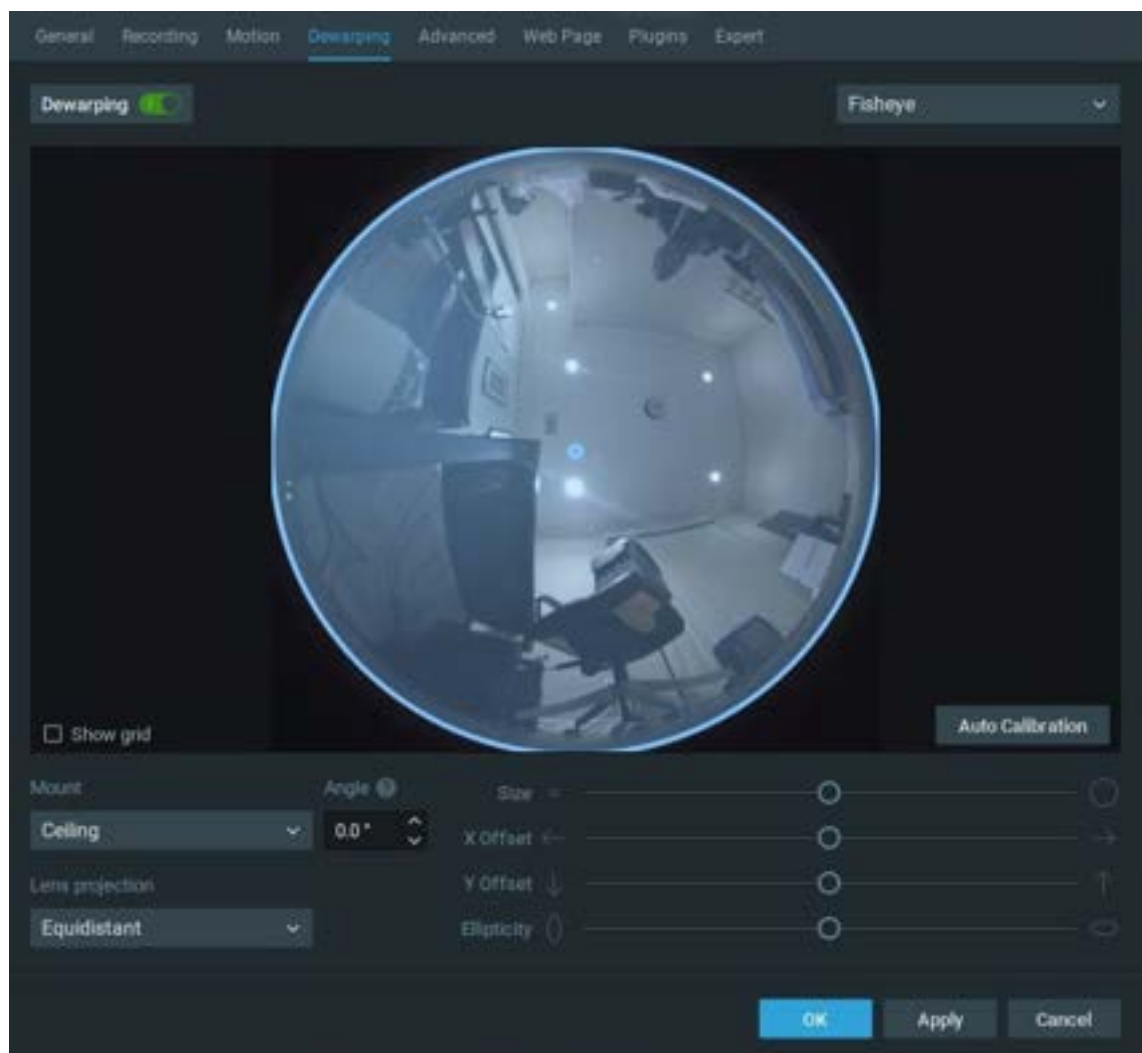
Fish-eye lens capture a very large viewing area but also create a highly distorted image. Nx Witness provides a powerful dewarping algorithm that can be applied to make a fish-eye image much easier to view.

! IMPORTANT: This algorithm must also be applied for PTZ-style controls to be applied to a fish-eye camera.

Dewarping requires some initial configuration. Once configured, you can simply click on the dewarping icon  when the camera is in a layout to activate dewarp mode (see "[Dewarping Fish-Eye Cameras](#)").

 **Note:** Keep the camera open in layout so you can see how its image changes as the dewarp settings are adjusted.

1. Select the desired camera and open **Camera Settings** from the context menu.
2. In the **Fisheye** tab, click on the **Fisheye Dewarping** button to enable (green) the distortion correction parameters.



- **Dewarping** – select dewarping type: Fisheye or 360° Equirectangular. If 360° Equirectangular, the only fields you can modify are α and β for Horizon correction.
- **Mount** – indicate the mounting position of the camera to apply the proper dewarping algorithm for the camera's orientation: **Ceiling**, **Wall**, or **Floor/Table**. Note that a Wall

mount setting allows for only a 180 degree panoramic view. The other 2 settings allow for a 360 degree panoramic view.

- *Angle* – if the camera is not mounted in an exact vertical or horizontal position, you can adjust the mounting angle by -30.0 to +30.0 degrees to fix the distortion.
- *Lens Projection* – improve fisheye dewarping precision by selecting the most suitable lens projection type:
 - *Equidistant*
 - *Stereographic*
 - *Equisolid*

 **Note:** The equidistant dewarping setting can also be used to dewarp compatible 360° panorama images and videos.

3. If necessary, position the blue calibration circle over the camera's field of view as accurately as possible. Click-and-drag to move the circle and use the mouse wheel to resize it.
4. Click **Auto Calibration** to apply the dewarping algorithm.
5. If needed, you can manually adjust the distortion settings:
 - *Size* – use the slider to change the size of the blue circle. You can also use the mouse scroll wheel to resize it.
 - *X Offset* – use the slider to change the position of the circle horizontally.
 - *Y Offset* – use the slider to change the position of the circle vertically.
 - *Ellipticity* – use the slider to adjust the shape of the lens (panamorph lens support).
8. Click **Apply** or **OK** when finished. To discard changes, click *Cancel*.

The dewarping  icon will now display on the camera item in layout to indicate that it is configured for dewarping mode and PTZ controls.

1.14.7.7.3 Dewarping Fish-Eye Cameras

Once dewarp is configured, as indicated by the presence of the dewarping  icon in layout, a fish-eye camera image can be dewarped and will also have PTZ-style controls and hotkeys available (see [Keyboard Shortcuts](#)). Dewarping mode is disabled while motion search is active. Dewarping state is remembered and reinstated when motion search is not active.

Zoom windows created from a fish-eye image are dewarped automatically. The current dewarping state is always applied to screenshots, and it is possible to apply dewarping to a screenshot after it is captured. The option to apply dewarping to exported video can be turned on or off in the Export Video dialog using **Apply Filters**.

 **Note:** Dewarping a fish-eye camera will set its resolution to high.

To Apply Dewarping

1. Click the dewarping  icon to activate dewarping mode:



2. Click the **Change Dewarping Mode** button in layout to show the image as a **90, 180, or 360** degree panoramic view, as indicated by the button. Note that 360 degree panoramic mode is not available to cameras that are configured as wall mounted.
3. Use PTZ controls as desired. See "[Controlling Pan, Tilt, and Zoom \(PTZ\)](#)".
4. Click  again to hide controls and disable dewarping.

To Dewarp Fish-eye or 360° Panorama Content

1. Right-click on the image or video file to open the context menu and select **File Settings**.
2. Click on the **Fisheye Dewarping** button to enable (green) the distortion correction parameters.
3. Configure dewarping as described in "[Configuring Fish-Eye Cameras](#)".

 **Note:** 360° panorama content must use equidistant projection.

1.14.7.7.4 Controlling Pan, Tilt, and Zoom (PTZ)

To the extent supported by a particular ONVIF camera, PTZ controls (i.e., pan, tilt, and zoom) are available when the camera is in Live mode. PTZ controls are also available on archived footage for fish-eye cameras that have dewarping enabled (see "[Configuring Dewarp and Pan, Tilt, and Zoom \(PTZ\)](#)"). For the most commonly-used cameras that support *ONVIF Absolute Move*, the following features are also available:

- [Saving and Restoring PTZ Positions](#)
- [Setting Up PTZ Tours](#)
- Relative PTZ

When PTZ requirements are met and enabled, the PTZ icon  will display on the corresponding camera item. See [Adjusting PTZ Speed](#) and [Selecting PTZ Presets](#) for more configuration options.

Manufacturer "Native" PTZ Settings

Native PTZ camera presets – those provided in-camera – for a specific camera can be maintained by checking **Use camera native presets** in **Camera Settings > Expert**. To ignore manufacturer settings in favor of Nx Witness settings, check **Use system presets** instead.

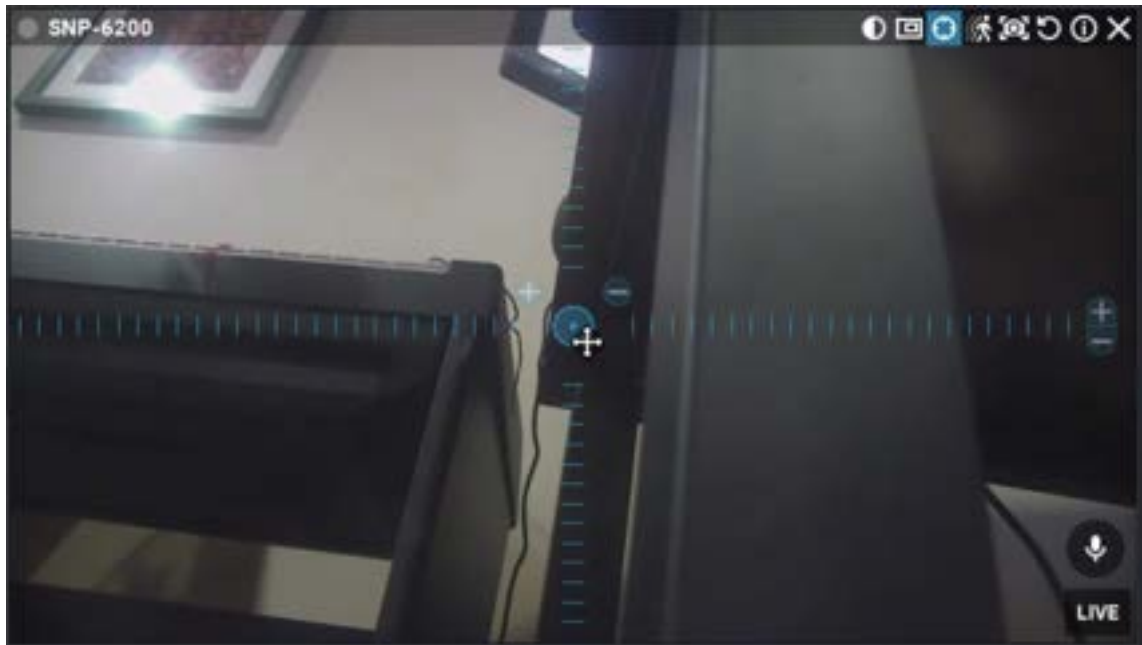
Available PTZ Controls

Depending on the camera model, one of the following modes is available when you click on the PTZ icon .

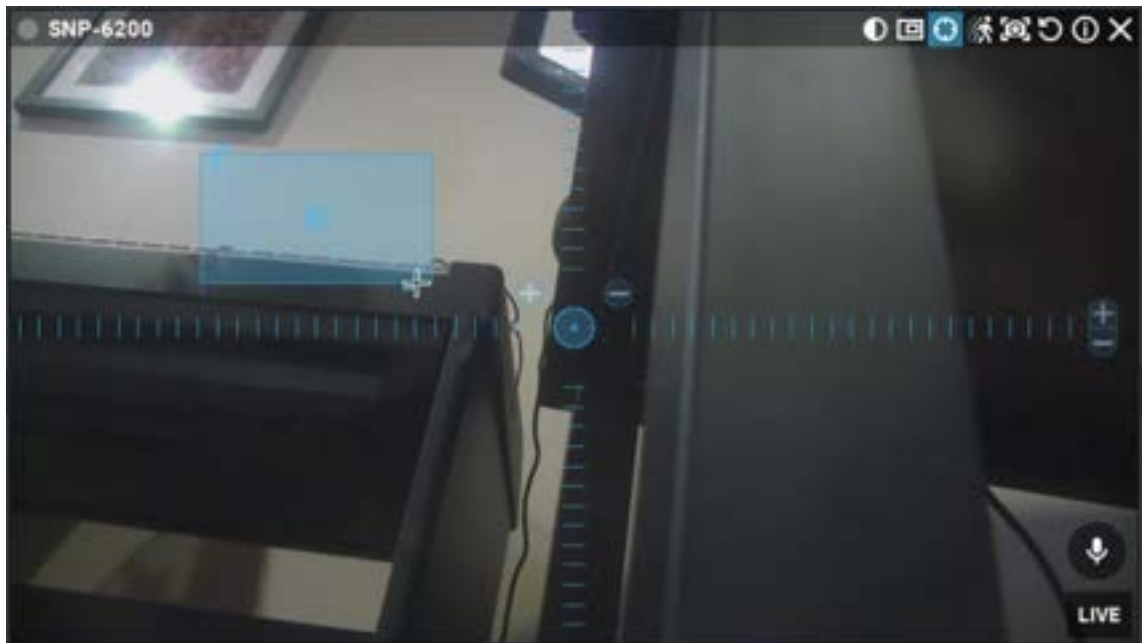
Simple (Zoom only) – As shown in the image below, only the + and - buttons are available to zoom in and out.



Regular (Zoom and Point) – Use the + and - buttons to zoom in and out. When there is a center circle as shown below, you can use it to click-and-drag the center of the image to the desired position.



Extended (Zoom, Point and additional features) – Requires a custom product integration and ONVIF Absolute Move support from the camera. Allows zooming, repositioning, and the following additional controls:



- **Click** anywhere in the field of view to re-center at that position.
- **Click-and-drag** and draw a zoom rectangle that can be positioned until the mouse button is released.
- **Double-click** to zoom out all the way.

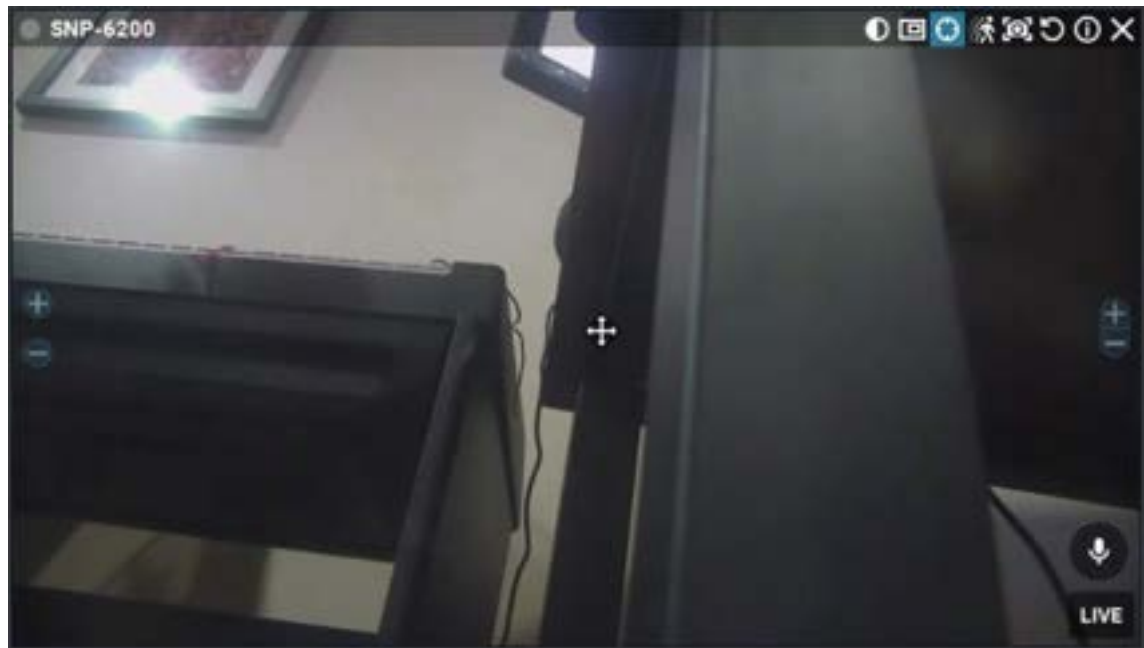
Once a PTZ position is set, press  again to hide PTZ controls.

Alternative UI for PTZ controls

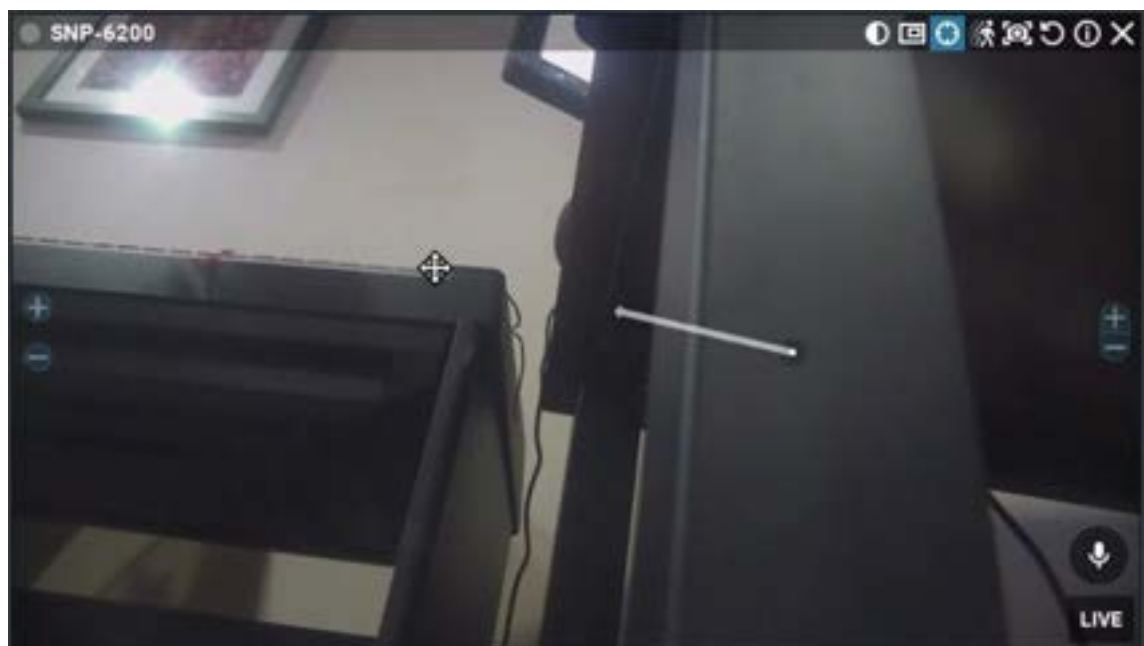
Disable the alternative UI for PTZ controls by selecting the checkbox next to "[Show aim overlay for PTZ cameras](#)".

Depending on the camera model, one of the following modes is available when you click on the PTZ icon .

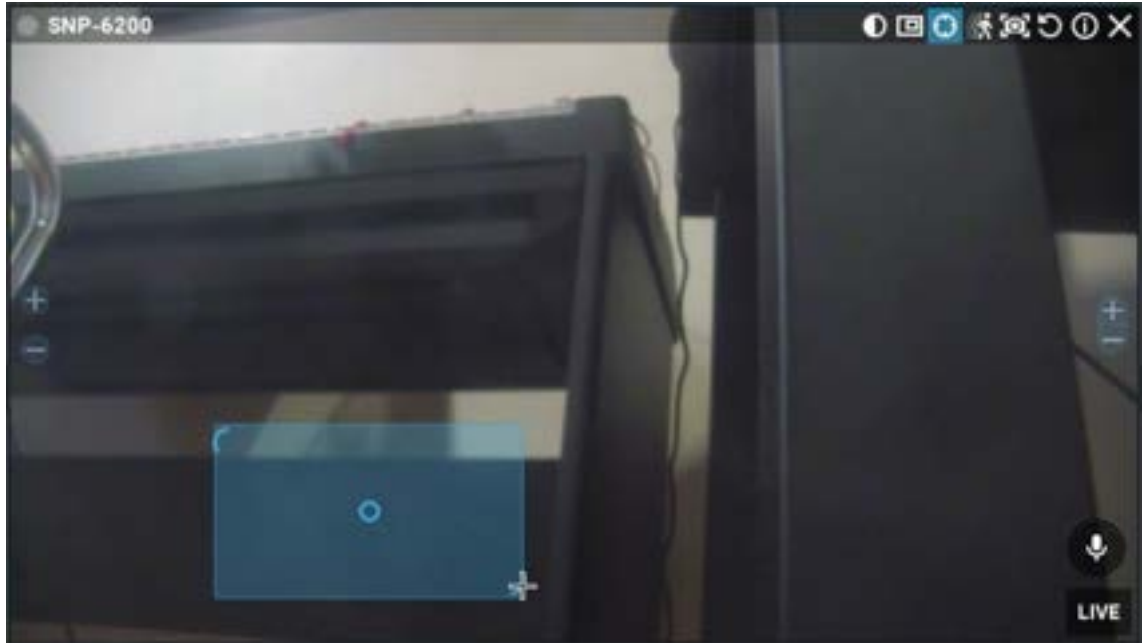
Simple (Zoom only) – Use the mouse wheel or +/- keys to zoom.



Regular (Zoom and Point) – In addition to the zoom functionality from *Simple* mode, press the arrow keys or drag over any part of the video to point (pan/tilt) the camera.



Extended (Zoom, Point and additional features) – In addition to the zoom and point functionality from *Regular* mode, *Extended* mode requires a custom product integration and ONVIF Absolute Move support from the camera. Extended mode allows the following additional controls:



- **Shift + Click** anywhere in the field of view to re-center at that position.
- **Shift + Click-and-drag** and draw a zoom rectangle that can be positioned until the mouse button is released.
- **Shift + Double-click** to zoom out all the way.

1.14.7.7.5 Saving and Restoring PTZ Positions

It is possible to establish predefined PTZ positions that can be restored in just a few clicks or with a keyboard shortcut.

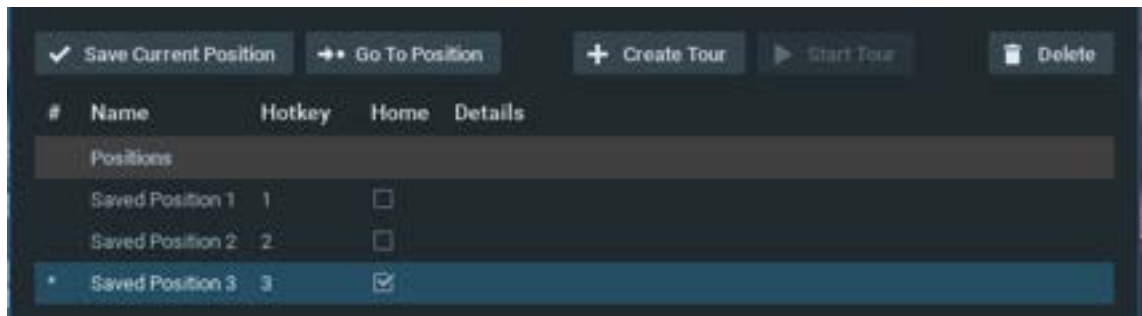
Once defined, a preset PTZ position can serve as the home position for a device, or several presets can be sequenced to create a PTZ tour (see "[Setting Up PTZ Tours](#)"). There is also an "[Execute PTZ Preset](#)" action for event rules.

To Save a PTZ Position

1. Click on the PTZ icon  in layout and go to the desired position.
2. From the camera item in layout, open the context menu and select **PTZ > Save Current Position**.
3. Enter a name or accept the default name.
4. Optionally, select a hot key for the position (**0-9**).

To Edit a Saved PTZ Position

1. From the camera item in layout, open the context menu and select **PTZ > Manage**. It is a good idea to move the *Manage PTZ* dialog so the camera item is clearly visible in layout.
2. The **Name** and **Hotkey** fields in the *Manage PTZ* list are editable fields.



3. If desired, click the **Home** checkbox to select the position the camera will return when the PTZ position is not changed for 2 minutes. (You can use the **Go To Position** button to preview a preset position.)
4. It is possible to add a new preset by clicking on the PTZ icon  in layout and clicking **Save Current Position** in the *Manage PTZ* dialog.
5. Click *Apply* or *OK* when finished. To discard changes, click *Cancel*.

To Restore a PTZ Position

Open the camera context menu and choose **PTZ > <position name>** or press the related hot key (**0-9**). The active position will be indicated in the PTZ context menu.

To Delete a PTZ Position

1. Open the camera context menu and select **PTZ > Manage**.
2. Select a desired preset and click **Delete**.

 **Note:** If a preset position is included in a PTZ tour, deleting it will make the tour invalid. The tour will remain in the list in the *Manage PTZ* dialog but will not be available from the PTZ context menu.

3. Click *Apply* or *OK* when finished. To discard changes, click *Cancel*.

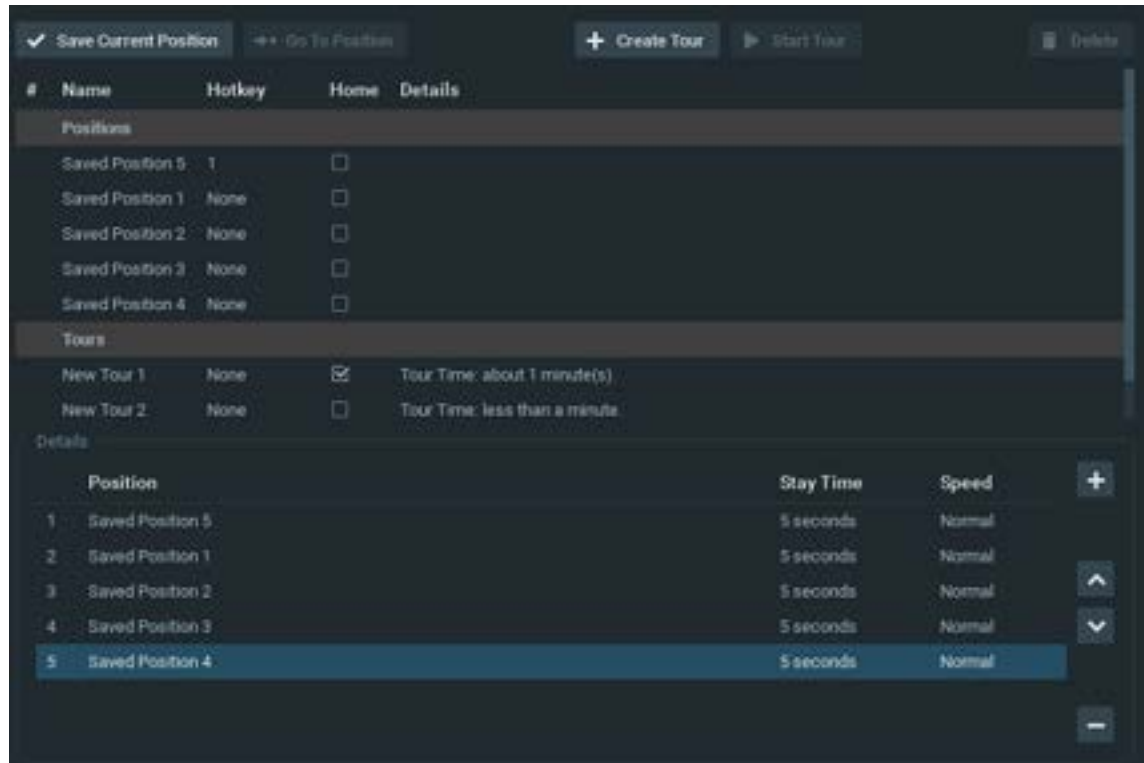
1.14.7.7.6 Setting Up PTZ Tours

A **PTZ tour** is a sequence of saved PTZ positions. PTZ tours are useful for observing a broad field of coverage with a single camera. The following requirements apply:

- Can only be applied to a PTZ or fish-eye camera
- Must contain at least two positions
- The same position should not be used consecutively or as both the first and last position. A warning will appear if a tour contains multiple instances of the same position. Instead, define and use slightly different or overlapping PTZ presets.

To Create a PTZ Tour

1. Right-click on the camera item in the layout and select **PTZ > Manage** from the context menu.



2. Make sure at least two positions are saved.
3. Click the **Create Tour** button. A *Tours* section will open at the end of the position list, with a default name *New Tour <#>*.
4. In the *Details* form, click the **+** button to add the first position to the tour. Continue to click **+** until you have added all desired positions.
5. Each tour position can be edited as follows:
 - Click on the **Stay Time** field to select the display duration for a position
 - Click on the **Speed** field to set the speed of the move from one position to the next (menu)
 - Click on the **Position** field to select a different position (menu)
 - Use the up and down arrows at the right to change the order of a position in the tour
 - Click the **+** button to add a position
 - Click the **-** button to delete a position
4. Click *Apply* to save the tour then click the **Start Tour** button to test it.
5. Optionally, rename the tour using the list **Name** field or assign it a **Hotkey**.
6. Optionally, check the **Home** box. The home tour will be activated on a camera automatically if there is no active PTZ tour.

7. Click *Apply* or *OK* when finished. To discard changes, click *Cancel*.

To Start a PTZ Tour

1. From the camera item in layout, open the context menu and select **PTZ**.
2. Select the desired tour from the list of saved tours (which is below the list of saved positions).
3. Alternately, open the context menu, select **PTZ > Manage**, highlight the desired tour in the list and click on **Start Tour**.

To Stop a PTZ Tour

A PTZ tour cannot be toggled on and off, it must be replaced with a static PTZ position. Either enable PTZ controls on the camera item and choose a PTZ position manually or choose a saved PTZ position (select one from the context menu or use a hotkey).

Configuring Audio on a Device

Nx Witness allows for audio recording from devices that are audio-enabled and have a microphone connected. See "[Audio in Nx Witness](#)" for more information.

To Configure Audio

Desktop Client

1. Right-click the camera > **Camera Settings > General** tab.
2. Check the *Enable audio* checkbox and choose between the two options:
 - **Use audio stream from this camera** – use the audio input from the current camera.
 - **Use audio stream from another camera** – select a camera or device with audio input to use instead of the current camera's audio input.
3. Apply changes.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Cameras** and select a camera.
2. Check the *Enable audio* checkbox and choose between the two options:
 - **Use audio stream from this camera** – use the audio input from the current camera.
 - **Use audio stream from another camera** – select a camera or device with audio input to use instead of the current camera's audio input.
3. Apply changes.

 **Note:** Only devices connected to the same server can provide their audio stream to another camera.

Setting Up a Virtual Camera

It is possible to import offline video files (from wearable cameras, action cams, drones, etc.) into Nx Witness archive and associate that footage with a *virtual camera* which can be viewed and processed like any other camera in the System. (However, the FPS and bitrate recording options are inactive.)



Note: To be processed as a virtual camera, a device must produce video file types that have timestamp data.

As with any other camera, virtual cameras can be opened, deleted, and renamed. Virtual camera images can be rotated 0, 90, 180, or 270 degrees, can be dewarped to correct fish-eye distortion, and can be analyzed and searched to detect motion. Like camera streams recorded by Nx Witness, videos uploaded using the virtual camera feature remain in archive even if the camera is removed from a server.



IMPORTANT: Motion detection for virtual camera footage must be enabled during upload or it will not be available subsequently.

Once storage blocks for a given time period are filled with virtual camera content, they cannot be overwritten. For example, if file "A" was recorded from 11:32 to 11:37, and file "B" was recorded from 11:35 to 11:38 on the same day, if one of the two has already been uploaded, the other file will not be, as they occupy some of the same storage blocks in archive. If the selected file covers a period for which video is already uploaded, you can upload it to a different virtual camera instead.

To Add a Virtual Camera

1. Open the **Main Menu** and select **New > Virtual Camera**.
2. In the dialog that opens, select a server from the pulldown menu.



IMPORTANT: Make sure the server you select has enough storage space for the files being uploaded (see "[Analyzing and Predicting Storage Usage](#)"). If there is not enough available storage, the oldest existing archive may be deleted. Or, if the virtual camera footage is older than anything in archive, it can be uploaded but instantly deleted.

3. Enter a name for the virtual camera in the *Name* field.



Note: If you do not enter a name, the default name "Virtual Camera" will automatically be appended with an integer that increments by 1.

4. Click *OK* to save or *Cancel* to exit without saving.
5. In the *Camera Settings* dialog that opens, you can proceed to upload files immediately or at a later point.

To Upload Files to a Virtual Camera

Once added, the virtual camera will be displayed in the server Resource Tree, and files can be uploaded.



IMPORTANT: Once uploaded, virtual camera files cannot be overwritten.

1. From the camera's context menu choose **Camera Settings**.
 - ❗ **IMPORTANT:** In the Camera Settings dialog, make sure to enable all upload setting first. Upload begins as soon as a file or folder is selected and you will not be able to enter settings such as motion detection or fixed archive length at that point.
2. If desired, use the **Default rotation** option to rotate the virtual camera footage by *90, 180 or 270 degrees*.
3. If desired, use the **Ignore timezone in uploaded files** option to make the uploaded file use the Desktop Client's local time instead of the time information found in the file.
4. Check **Enable audio** to include any audio tracks in the original footage.
5. Use the **Fixed Archive Length** fields to assign high or low priority to the virtual camera (see "[Configuring Minimum and Maximum Archive Storage](#)").
 - If there is not enough room in server storage, setting a **Min Days** value will cause archived content with lower priority to be deleted in order to successfully upload files from the higher priority virtual camera. This setting can be crucial for a virtual camera, since oldest footage is deleted first and the virtual camera footage may be much older than material already in archive.
 - **Max. Days** sets an archive duration after which records will *not be saved* for the virtual camera.
6. If desired, check **Detect motion in uploaded video**, which will parse motion detection during file upload. Note that this option adds significant processing time.
 - If motion detection is checked, you have the option to also adjust the **Sensitivity** setting (see "[Setting up Motion Detection](#)").
7. Select **Upload File** to select a single file or **Upload Folder** to select all video files in a given directory.
 - If there is limited storage space on the server, you will get a warning message with a prompt to continue or cancel. There is also an option to cancel upload from *Camera Settings* once upload is launched. If upload is canceled, any files that have already been uploaded will remain in storage.
 - Upload will begin as soon as the file or folder is selected, and runs in background so you can perform other tasks simultaneously. An upload progress bar displays at the top of the *Camera Settings* dialog, and progress percentage is also shown in the Resource Tree.
8. Once upload is complete, the video will launch and play automatically.
 - If only virtual cameras are open in the layout, the Timeline will scale to show only the time interval spanning archive from those cameras. This is especially helpful when virtual camera footage is old and would be difficult to locate with the Timeline fully expanded to the present.
 - If an audio track exists but is not audible, make sure **Enable Audio** in **Camera Settings > General** is checked.

Setting Up an I/O Module

Nx Witness handles I/O devices as it does cameras, with some specific functionality adaptations. Like all other devices, I/O modules are discovered automatically or with the user's help and then displayed in the Resource Tree.

However, to start working with an I/O Module it is necessary to obtain and configure an *I/O Module License* (otherwise the "Module is disabled" message will be displayed). After the license is activated, the module will be displayed with the available inputs and outputs.

I/O Module permissions vary depending on the user's role:

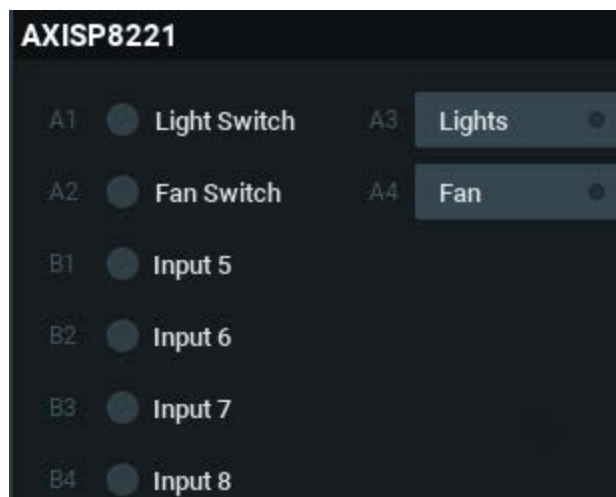
- Any user in the System that has access to the I/O Module can view its inputs and outputs.
- Owners, Administrators, and custom users with the "Edit camera settings" permission can configure I/O Modules.
- Owners, Administrators, Advanced Viewers, and custom users with the "User Input" permission can trigger IO Module outputs.

I/O Modules Require the Following Setup Steps

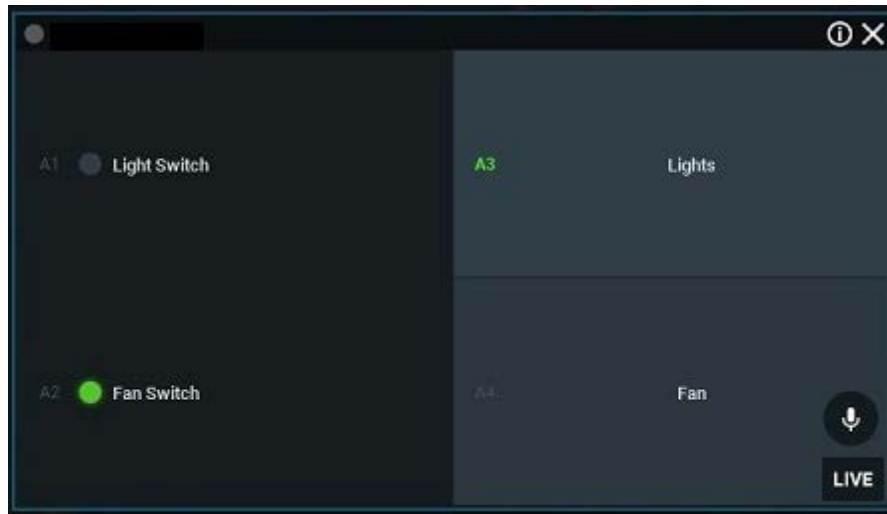
1. Right-click on the device in the Resource Tree and click on **I/O Module Settings**.
2. Go to the **I/O ports** tab and enter the following parameters:
 - *Type* – Input or Output.
 - *Default State* – Default state of the circuit depending on the I/O Module: *Open circuit* or *Grounded*.
 - *Name* – Name of the port.
 - *On click (output only)* – Select the desired action to occur on button click.
 - *Impulse* (requires Duration) – The length of time the signal will be generated (in milliseconds). Clicking the button changes the port state to Duration time.
 - *Toggle state* – Clicking the button changes the port state until clicking the button again.
 - *Duration* – Time in milliseconds.

General Recording <u>I/O ports</u> Motion Fisheye Advanced Expert							
#	Id	Type	Default state	Name	On click	Duration	
1	A1	Input	Open circuit	Light Switch			
2	A2	Input	Open circuit	Fan Switch			
3	A3	Output	Open circuit	Lights	Toggle state		
4	A4	Output	Open circuit	Fan	Toggle state		
5	B1	Input	Open circuit	Input 5			
6	B2	Input	Open circuit	Input 6			
7	B3	Input	Open circuit	Input 7			
8	B4	Input	Open circuit	Input 8			

After the I/O module is configured, you will see Input ports on the left and Output ports on the right. The state of each port can be seen. The I/O module will be displayed as shown below:



If you are using multiple Inputs and Outputs from the device we recommend using the "Enable tile interface" option in the lower left hand corner of the dialog. This option will generate a responsive tiled interface for the I/O in the Viewing Grid, offering a different visual experience for triggering ports and seeing their state..



The following actions can be performed with an I/O Module:

- *Record Audio from I/O Module* – Only if a microphone is connected. See "[Recording Modes](#)" and "[Audio in Nx Witness](#)" for details.
- *Playback Audio Archive Recorded from I/O Module* – Only if a microphone was connected during recording. This is similar to viewing archive from cameras (see "[Navigating through Archive and Live](#)").
- *View Inputs State* – Information regarding the inputs state of the device depending on the settings you configured. For example, when the circuit is grounded, the appropriate sensor turns green. Alternatively, you can also set the sensor to turn green when the circuit is open.
- *Trigger Output* – For this purpose click the corresponding button (A3 and A4 in the image above). The output signal is sent for the amount of time specified in the *Pulse Time* setting unless the output is manually turned on/off.
- *Create Rules* – Using the device's input and output ports as described in [Input Signal on Device](#) and [Device Output](#).

Setting Up an Analog Camera

Typically, analog cameras are connected via analog recorders. Each recorder has a number of channels that indicates the number of analog cameras it can handle. If a recorder is plugged into the network, it can either be discovered automatically or added manually.

The following types of analog cameras are supported:

- Analog cameras plugged into an encoder – These cameras behave like any other camera in the System. It is possible to have a [Recording Schedule](#) and [Motion Detection](#) configured for Encoder analog cameras.
- Analog cameras plugged into a recorder (DVR) – These cameras are recorded somewhere else so Nx Witness only pulls the desired stream from the recorder. It is not possible to configure a recording schedule or motion detection for recorder analog cameras.

Setting Up Motion Detection

The Nx Witness server is able to perform software motion detection. Motion detection on the software side allows for adaptive scaling, which is dynamic resolution switching that yields bandwidth savings and optimizes the processor load. By default, the secondary stream will only be used for motion detection if its resolution is less than 1024x728. If the secondary stream resolution is higher than this, the primary stream will be checked and used if its resolution is 1024x728 or less. If the primary stream's resolution is higher, then no motion detection will be enabled.

 **IMPORTANT:** If the secondary stream is high-resolution, motion decoding may consume most or all of the server CPU. See "[Forcing Motion Detection to a Specific Stream](#)" to adjust for this issue.

Software-side detection also makes it possible to define regions in which motion detection is performed, with a range of sensitivity levels that include complete **motion masking**, where motion detection is blocked. For cameras that perform in-device motion detection, Nx Witness does not implement software motion detection. With such **hardware motion detection**, a motion mask can be applied, but no other sensitivity levels are available. In some cases it may be possible to use the **Camera Settings > General** tab to instead configure device parameters (see "[Configuring Device Using Nx Witness Client](#)").

 **Note:** Arecont Vision devices are set to hardware detection mode automatically.

Motion Detection Indicators

Nx Witness provides motion detection indicators in the form of a temporary red outline on grid cells when motion is detected. This feature is especially useful for highlighting motion that is easily detected by cameras but often filtered out by humans – for example, trees moving in the wind, the motion of shadows, sudden changes in light level, etc.

To Configure Motion Detection

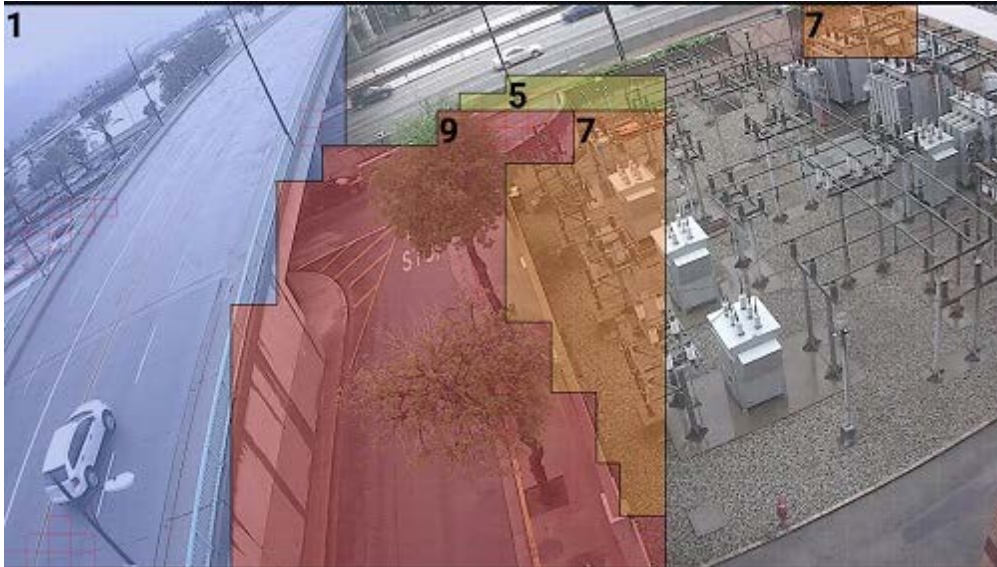
1. Do one of the following:
 - *Desktop Client:* Open **Camera Settings** and go to the **Motion** tab, then click the **Motion Detection** button to enable detection (green) for the device.
 - *Web Admin / Cloud Portal:* Open **Settings > Cameras** and select a camera and Click the **Enable motion detection** button.

 **IMPORTANT:** Cells in the motion detection grid are briefly highlighted in red when motion is detected. The brighter these red indicators, the higher the level of motion.

2. Click on a number in the *Sensitivity* section, where **0** is no sensitivity to motion (motion mask), **1** is minimal sensitivity, and **9** is maximum sensitivity.
3. The motion detection grid is 42 x 32 cells. Use the following actions to apply the selected sensitivity to cells:
 - Click and Drag to select a rectangular area.

- Click on a cell (the entire area that the cell is associated with will be filled, not just the individual cell).
4. The sensitivity level remains active until a new one is selected. Continue to select and apply sensitivity levels as desired. If necessary, you can use **Clear Selection** to return the entire field to the default level of 5.
 5. Apply changes.

For Example



The above image contains the following motion detection regions:

- Grey (un-numbered) is motion mask
- Blue (**1**) has very low sensitivity to motion
- Green (**5**) will capture motion with moderate sensitivity (5 is the default setting)
- Orange (**7**) will be highly sensitive to motion, red (**9**) offers the maximum sensitivity

You can also see some of the red motion indicators on the left side of the image.

Recording

Video archiving begins once you enable recording, set image quality parameters, and specify a weekly recording schedule.

! IMPORTANT: FPS and quality settings in the recording schedule dictate live stream settings.

Audio can be recorded as well as image if the device has or is connected to a microphone, and the **Enable Audio** checkbox in **Device Settings > General > Audio** is checked (see "[Configuring Audio on a Device](#)"). It is possible set a recording schedule for an I/O module as well (see "[Setting Up I/O Modules](#)").

When recording is enabled, Nx Witness automatically seeks an available license. If one is available, the stream from device will be recorded. If not, you will be warned that the license limit is exceeded. Although you can still configure a recording schedule and modes, the device will not be recorded.

Recording Indicators in the Resource Tree

When recording is enabled, the device is marked with a small red circle to the left of its name in the Resource Tree:

- – Indicates camera is recording.
- – Indicates a recording schedule is established but the camera is not recording at the moment. Note that a license is still being used even though the device is not currently recording.
- ◉ – Indicates camera is not recording but there a recorded archive is available.

Setting a Motion Detection Region

You can control the image regions that will trigger motion detection, and how sensitive to motion those regions will be (see "[Setting up Motion Detection](#)").

1.14.7.13.1 Setting a Recording Schedule

The *recording schedule* is where you define when and at what quality a device will be recorded, using a weekly calendar divided into 1 hour blocks.

The recording schedule is always based on VMS time. When *Motion Detection* is enabled, you can set regions of the image that will register motion, and how sensitive to motion those regions will be (see "[Setting up Motion Detection](#)").

 **Note:** If recording is *not* enabled, motion detection will only be active when the camera is being viewed in a layout.

Remember that image quality settings in the recording schedule dictate image quality in live playback as well.

 **IMPORTANT:** If no license is available, the "License is required" error will appear above the recording schedule and prevent recording from being enabled. The recording schedule and settings will be inaccessible until a valid license is added.

To Set a Recording Schedule

Desktop Client

1. Select the desired camera(s) in the Resource Tree or in layout.

 **Note:** The Recording Schedule on auto-discovered cameras comes with the following settings by default: Motion Only, High Quality, and Max FPS.

2. Choose **Camera Settings** in the context menu and go to the **Recording** tab.
3. Click the **Recording** button at the upper-left to enable recording.

Note that the total number of licenses available and the number of licenses in use is displayed below this button. If the number of available licenses is insufficient, you can click the **Activate License** button and proceed with activation.

4. If desired, set the frames-per-second (**FPS**) rate and **Quality** (*Low, Medium, High, or Best*) that will apply to the device(s). When available for the selected device, you can also adjust the **Bitrate** by clicking on *More Settings*.

 **IMPORTANT:** If changes to streamed settings are prohibited at the system level (see "[Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)"), image quality settings in the recording schedule are ignored (the **FPS** and **Quality** fields will be disabled).

5. If desired, check the **Show Quality** and **Show FPS** boxes to display those respective values in the recording schedule calendar.
6. If desired, adjust the length of time that will be added to the recording before (**Pre-Recording**) and after (**Post-Recording**) motion or an object is detected. Pre-Recording can be set up to 90 seconds, and Post-Recording can be set up to 300 seconds.
7. If desired, use the *Keep Archive For...* fields to assign high or low priority to the camera's archive.

 **IMPORTANT:** It is best to leave **Min.** and **Max.** set to **Auto** unless you have specific related requirements (see "[Configuring Minimum and Maximum Archive Storage](#)").

8. Select the desired Recording Type – *Motion, Objects, or Motion & Objects*. This will selection will change the type of Recording Modes to choose from.
9. Select the desired Recording Mode:

- *Record Always*
- *Motion Only / Objects Only / Motion & Objects Only*
- *Motion + Lo-Res / Objects + Lo-Res / Motion & Objects + Lo-Res*
- *Do Not Record*

A blue outline around the button indicates the active recording mode (see "[Recording Modes](#)").

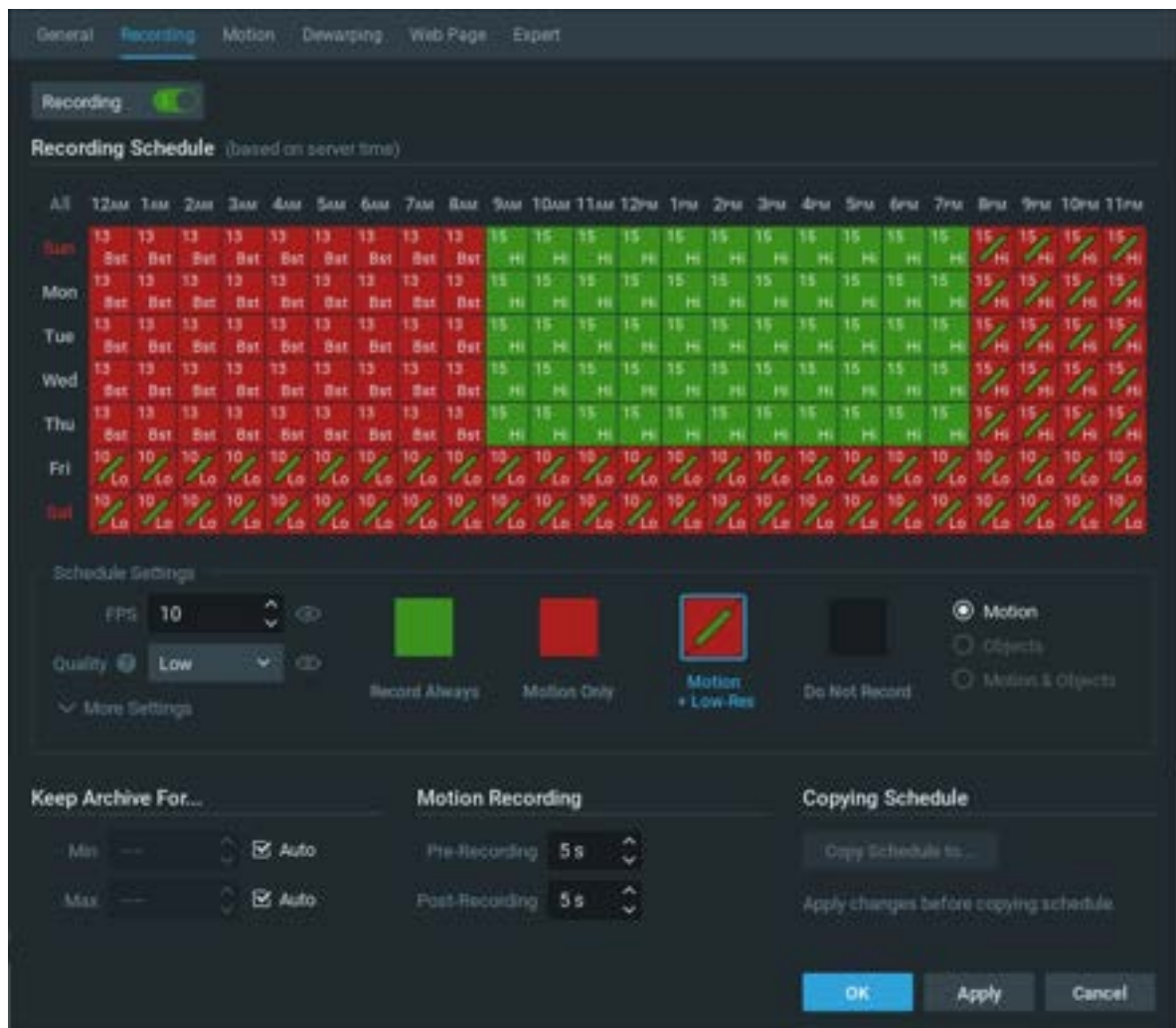
10. Once the above parameters are set, click hour blocks in the calendar to apply a recording mode:
 - Click-and-drag to select multiple time blocks
 - Click on an hour number to select that block of time for an entire week
 - Click on a day name to select an entire day
 - Click **All** to select the entire week

 **Note:** You can use **Alt + Click** to copy the recording mode in a given block so it can be applied to a different block.

 **IMPORTANT:** First choose FPS, Quality and bitrate values and then apply them to the calendar. Stream setting values are not in effect until time block(s) are selected.

10. Repeat the above steps as desired to schedule other recording modes. Note that quality settings are independent of the recording mode. (This is illustrated in the example below, where some Motion + Lo-Res blocks are at 15 FPS/High quality and others are at 10 FPS/Low quality.)
11. Apply changes.

Example



This example uses the following settings:

- Mon – Fri, 9:00 AM-7:59 PM – Record Always, 15 FPS, High quality
- Mon – Fri, 8:00 PM-11:59 PM – Motion + Lo-Res, 15 FPS, High quality
- Sat & Sun, 24 hours – Motion + Lo-Res, 10 FPS, Low quality
- Mon – Fri, 12:00 AM-8:59 AM – Motion Only, 13 FPS, Best quality

1.14.7.13.1 Recording Modes

The recording schedule provides the following modes, which can be applied in 1 hour blocks:

-  *Record Always* – Always records.
-  *Motion Only* – Recording will start if motion occurs. Requires that the camera support hardware or software motion detection.
-  *Motion + Lo-Res* – Records at low resolution unless motion occurs, at which point it automatically switches to recording at high resolution. The camera must support dual-streaming to be able to use this Motion + Lo-Res mode. If it does not, the following warning will be displayed: *Dual-Streaming and Motion Detection is not available for this camera.* (See "[Dual Stream Processing](#)" for details.)
-  *Do Not Record* – Never records.

Remember, image quality settings in the recording schedule dictate image quality during live playback.

For example, if the recording quality in the schedule is set to 4 frames per second and Low Quality, Nx Witness will stream the live image at those settings – even if the camera is capable of higher quality playback. However, when recording is turned off in the schedule, Nx Witness will stream live at the maximum possible quality and frames per second settings for the device.

1.14.7.13.1.2 Configuring Minimum and Maximum Archive Storage

Nx Witness provides the ability to set a maximum and minimum storage duration for the archive of any given camera, measured in the number of days from the current date going backwards in time.

Before you use a *Fixed Archive Length* setting, it is important to understand the impact it will have. The default *Auto* setting means that archived footage for a given camera is treated according to the standard algorithm – the oldest data is deleted first. No controls are placed on when or which archived footage is deleted.

The *Min. Days* and *Max. Days* fields assign priority to a given camera – high priority for *Min. Days*, low priority for *Max. Days*. If more than one camera is assigned high or low priority, storage results may not be predictable. Typically the *Min. Days* setting is used for environments with limited storage capacity and a few high-importance cameras, or when a regulation requires that certain footage be stored for a minimum number of days. *Max. Days* is typically used for environments where storage is limited and there is no need to store records beyond a certain age from certain cameras.

It is not possible to enter a *Max. Days* value less than the *Min. Days* value, and vice versa, it is not possible to set a *Min. Days* value that is greater than the *Max. Days* value.

Minimum Days

Min. Days sets a minimum archive length, in number of days from the current date, for which Nx Witness gives highest priority to retention of records from a given camera over retention of records from any camera that has the default (*Auto*) archive setting.

For example, a *Min. Days* value of 120 for a given camera means Nx Witness will attempt to preserve the past 120 days of records from that camera.

 **IMPORTANT:** *Be careful when setting a minimum days value.* If more than one camera is assigned a *Min. Days* value, those cameras will have the same priority level – in which case storage results cannot be entirely guaranteed for any of them. If there is insufficient storage space, in order to retain footage as specified with *Min. Days*, Nx Witness will first delete records from cameras that do not have a minimum archive length set, and then will stop recording incoming signals from low and average priority cameras. If storage space is at capacity, no other camera streams will be recorded.

Maximum Days

Max. Days sets an archive duration after which records will not be saved for a given camera.

To Configure Minimum and Maximum Storage Duration

1. Go to the camera's context menu from the Resource Tree or layout and open **Camera Settings > Recording** tab (or the **General** tab for [Virtual Cameras](#)).
2. In the *Fixed Archive Length* section, uncheck the **Auto** checkbox.
3. In **Min. Days**, enter the number of days for which archive should be retained.
4. In **Max. Days**, enter the number of days after which archive will be automatically deleted from storage.
5. Click *Apply* to accept, *OK* to save and close the dialog, or *Cancel* to discard changes.

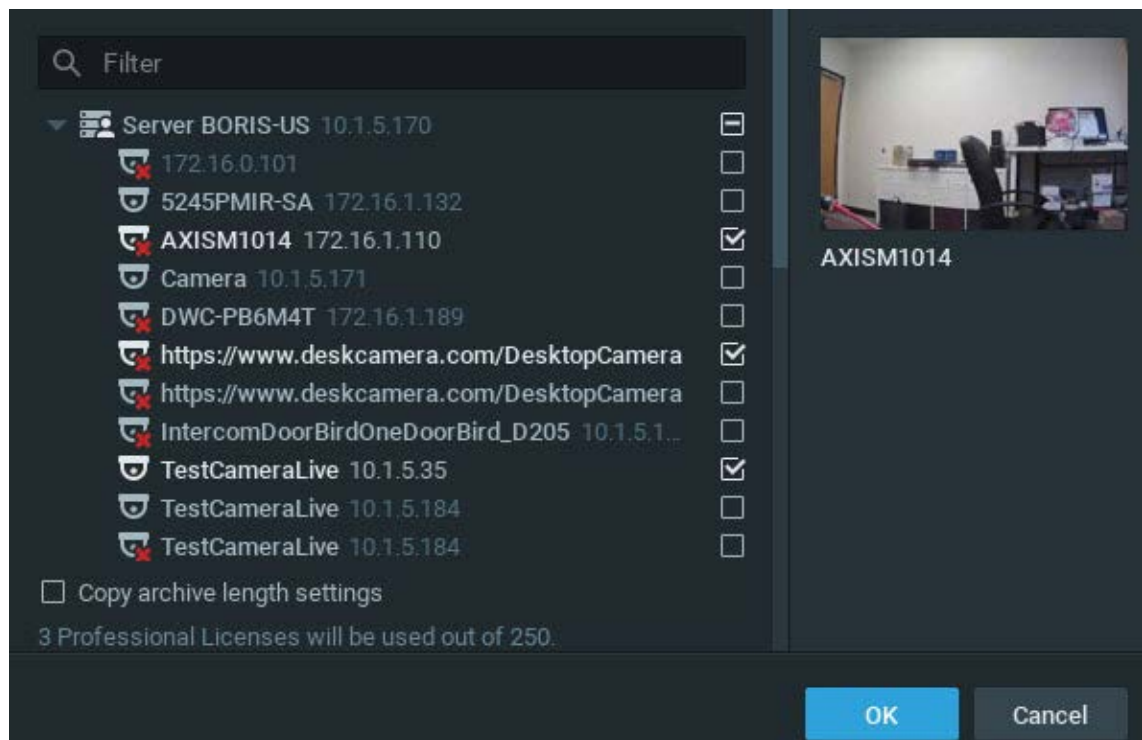
1.14.7.13.2 Copying a Recording Schedule

Once a recording schedule is configured for one device the settings can be copied to other devices.

 **Note:** A license is required for each device to which the recording schedule is copied. As you select devices, a dynamic message will indicate how many licenses are in use and how many are available.

To Copy a Recording Schedule

1. Open the context menu for the camera where the desired schedule is defined and select **Camera Settings**.
2. In the **Recording** tab, click the **Copy Schedule to** button.



3. In the *Select Cameras* dialog that opens, check the camera(s) to copy the schedule to, or check a server to copy the schedule to all cameras on that server.
Use the *Filter* box to filter the device search (see "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)").
Hover the mouse cursor over a camera name to see a thumbnail of the camera's image.
4. If desired, check **Copy archive length settings** (see "[Configuring Minimum and Maximum Archive Storage](#)").
5. Apply changes.

Advanced Device Settings

Nx Witness provides advanced controls so you can view and configure manufacturer parameters such as video stream configuration, image or audio settings, or network configurations either from within the Desktop Client or by opening the manufacturer's device web page.

This section describes the following features:

- [Configuring Device Using Nx Witness Client](#)
- [Configuring Device Using Web Page](#)
- [Resetting or Rebooting a Camera](#)

1.14.7.14.1 Configuring Device Using Nx Witness Client

To Edit Basic Proprietary Settings

1. Open **Camera Settings** and go to the **Advanced** tab.

2. Available controls are determined by the specific camera model. Settings are grouped by category:
 - *Video Streams Configuration* – Use to control **Codec** and **Resolution** for the primary stream and in addition **Bitrate** and **FPS** for the secondary stream. These values can be separately **Reset to Defaults** for each stream.
 - *Imaging* – Use to adjust **Exposure** and **Extra Settings** (such as line frequency), if available for the camera.
 - *Audio* – Typically includes audio-in sensitivity and audio-out volume.
 - *Maintenance* – Use to perform various levels of camera reboot. See "[Resetting Camera](#)" for details.

 **Note:** If no device settings are displayed, the camera is not ONVIF-compliant and cannot support custom configuration.

In addition, for the most commonly-used cameras, Nx Witness also provides a **Web Page** tab in the **Camera Settings** dialog. This tab launches the device's web page, where you can configure additional proprietary device parameters such as in-camera events, security controls, and network settings – see "[Configuring Device Using Web Page](#)".

1.14.7.14.2 Configuring Device Using Web Page

From the General tab

1. Select a camera and open the **Camera Settings > General** tab.
2. If the device requires authentication, enter camera credentials in the **Authentication** section (see "[Configuring Device Authentication](#)"). You must have the "Edit camera settings" permission to perform this function.
3. Click on the **Web Page** link. The browser will open the device's web page. From here you can control settings such as display size, JPEG refresh rate, PTZ and focus speed, etc.

 **Note:** To check device accessibility, press the **Ping** button prior to opening the web page.

From the Web Page tab

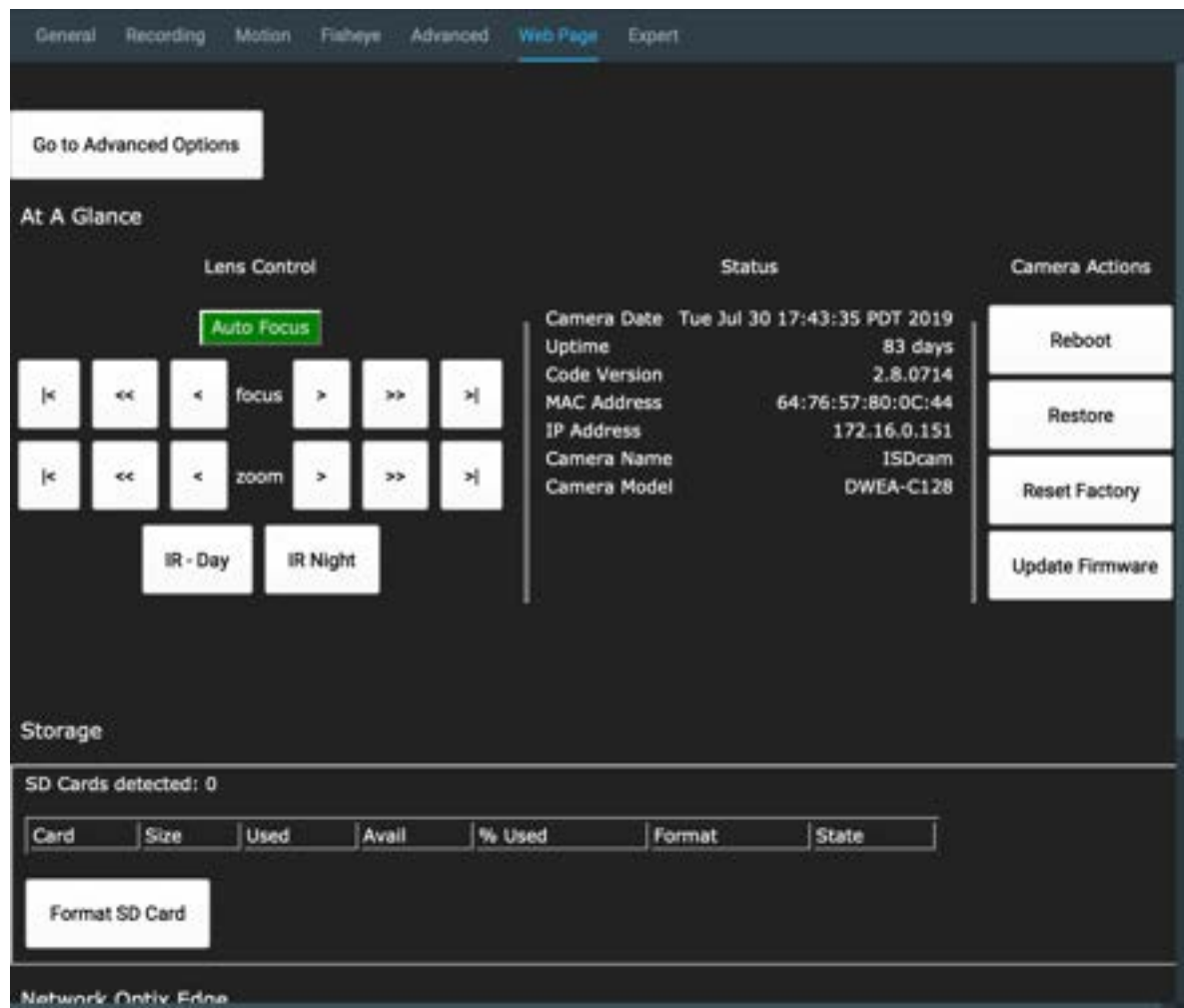
1. Select a camera and open the **Camera Settings > Web Page** tab
2. The device's web page will open within that tab.
3. Enter authentication parameters if required.

For all camera vendors, Nx Witness provides direct access to a camera's web page where users can configure the camera's settings without leaving the Desktop Client. Even cameras from outside the network can be accessed, this is possible due to the server application acting like an HTTP(S) proxy for the connection between the camera and Desktop Client.

 **Note:** Only camera web pages that work in Chrome are supported.

In some cases, if a custom integration with a camera has been implemented, Nx Witness pulls proprietary device parameters such as authorization, network settings, and displays controls

into the Desktop Client where they can be configured directly. See the below image for one example of such a web page (can vary depending on the manufacturer).



1.14.7.14.3 Resetting or Rebooting a Camera

ONVIF-compliant cameras can be reset to manufacturer defaults.

! IMPORTANT: Reboot is performed instantly once selected.

1. Open **Camera Settings** and select **Advanced**.
2. Click on **Maintenance** under **Category**. (If the Category list is empty, the camera is not ONVIF-compliant.)
3. Click on one of the following:
 - *System Reboot* – reboots the camera but saves current settings.
 - *Soft Factory Reset* – reboots the camera and restores all settings related to the image but not the IP address.
 - *Hard Factory Reset* – reboots the camera and restores all settings (Network, Authorization, IP address, etc).

It is also possible to reboot a camera from its web page. See "[Configuring Device Using Web Page](#)".

Working With Expert Device Settings

Nx Witness provides expert settings that can resolve some issues on the device side.

 **IMPORTANT:** Improper configuration may lead to serious System malfunction! Do not change these settings unless you are absolutely sure of their potential impact on your System performance.

- [Dual Stream Processing](#)
- [Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)
- [Setting Camera Transport Protocol](#)
- [Adjusting Average Bitrate](#)
- [Forcing Motion Detection to a Specific Stream](#)
- [Disabling Recording of a Specific Stream](#)
- [Disabling a Secondary Stream](#)
- [Assigning Logical ID](#)
- [Adjusting PTZ speed](#)
- [Selecting PTZ presets](#)

1.14.7.15.1 Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings

When Nx Witness discovers a camera, it captures the manufacturer's preset image quality settings and streaming configuration, then adjusts these settings to optimize the device for the Nx Witness System. Manufacturer settings can also be adjusted manually, for example FPS, quality, and bitrate when a recording schedule is defined, or stream settings for a variety of reasons (see "[Dual Stream Processing](#)").

However, in some cases, it may be preferable to keep the native settings. For instance, you may want to maintain pre-existing FPS, bitrate, and resolution settings when connecting Nx Witness to another VMS system. Or, on occasion the ONVIF implementation for a given camera diverges from standard ONVIF enough to make it preferable, or even necessary, to keep the manufacturer settings.

It is possible to prevent the automatic optimization that Nx Witness performs and use native stream and profile settings instead.

To disable automatic optimization for a single camera

1. Open **Camera Settings** and go to the **Expert** tab.
2. Check **Keep camera stream and profile settings**.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** Enabling this flag means FPS and image quality settings in the recording schedule will be ignored.

 **Note:** This setting is not available for RTSP/HTTP streams.

To disable automatic optimization for all cameras

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu** and go to **System Administration > General** tab.
2. Uncheck the **Allow System to optimize device settings** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

 **Note:** For each camera in your System, use the web page to set desired image settings.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > General** tab.
2. Uncheck the **Allow System to optimize device settings** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

1.14.7.15.2 Dual Stream Processing

Most IP cameras can provide multiple data streams, each at a different resolution and frame rate. Nx Witness requests two data streams, one high resolution and one low resolution, and switches between them for the best image quality with the least impact on processing and network efficiency. This *adaptive scaling* is one of the most valued features of the Nx Witness VMS:

- *Primary (High-Resolution)* – Streams provide better image quality, but require significant CPU capacity and network bandwidth to view.
- *Secondary (Low-Resolution)* – Streams require far less computing power than typical high-resolution streams, but provide much lower image resolution at a slower frame rate.

When a camera supports dual-streaming, the System tries to configure the low-resolution stream at or near 640x360 resolution at 7fps (though some cameras may set secondary stream resolution at up to 720p). The secondary stream is used for constant recording, for motion detection (as long as the resolution is less than 1024x728), and to save bandwidth and CPU during playback.

However, if the secondary stream resolution is more than 1024x728, the media server will check the primary stream resolution. If the primary stream is less than 1024x728, it will be used for motion. If it's higher than 1024x728, motion detection will be disabled unless **Force motion detection for the stream** is enabled in **Camera Settings > Expert** tab.

Default Nx Witness dual stream settings work well with most cameras. If not, a set of individual controls can be used to manually control stream processing. It is important to understand how these settings behave individually and together, as adjusting them can seriously affect server and display performance.

 **IMPORTANT:** Do not change image or stream quality settings unless you are absolutely sure of the likely impact on System performance.

Dual Streaming on the Server

The Server uses the low-resolution stream whenever possible for software motion detection and records both streams to archive unless a different behavior is specified. However, some cameras may not or cannot comply with default System behavior, usually for one of these reasons:

- Requested settings are not available from the camera.
- The lowest resolution stream is higher than 640x360p.
- A secondary or low-resolution stream is not provided at all.
- A low-resolution stream is provided as Primary and a high-resolution stream as Secondary.

 **Note:** If data is not received from the secondary stream for more than 10 seconds, the Sever will re-initialize the camera.

Dual Streaming on the Client

On the Client, stream resolution for viewing live or archive video is selected automatically.

- High Resolution is displayed under the following conditions:
 - Network bandwidth and CPU load are within normal range.
 - An item is pulled into Fullscreen display.
- Low Resolution is displayed under the following conditions:
 - If network bandwidth between client and server is insufficient.
 - When image quality is of limited importance: items smaller than 172 pixels, during fast forward or fast rewind playback.
 - When high resolution processing compromises display quality or raises CPU usage to a high level (frames are delayed or dropped during decoding, too many streams are open in a given layout).

Settings That Affect Motion Detection

Motion detection is performed on the lowest resolution stream detected, to a threshold of $\leq 1024 \times 768$ p. Above that, motion detection will not be performed.

- *Motion Detection* – Toggles motion detection on and off for a given camera (see "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)").
- *Disable secondary stream* – If enabled, motion detection will not be performed for the camera, and the secondary stream will not be archived (see "[Disabling a Secondary Stream](#)").
- *Force motion detection for stream* – Occasionally, a camera will report its configuration incorrectly and swap the primary and secondary streams. If the secondary stream is high-resolution, motion detection processing will create a very high CPU load. To correct this you can force motion detection to a specific stream (see "[Forcing Motion Detection to a Specific Stream](#)").

Settings That Affect Recording and Playback

When certain settings are applied, the server may or may not archive high-resolution or low-resolution streams.

- *Motion + Lo-Res* – Archives the high-resolution stream when motion is detected and the low-resolution stream when there is no motion, so high-resolution will not always be available for playback (see "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)").
- *Disable secondary stream* – If checked, motion detection won't be performed for the camera, and the secondary stream won't be archived (see "[Disabling a Secondary Stream](#)").
- *Do not archive primary stream / Do not archive secondary stream* – Use to completely disable archiving of one or both streams (see "[Disabling Recording of a Specific Stream](#)").
- *Video Streams Configuration* – Depending on the camera, camera stream settings may be configured in the either of these tabs (Camera Settings > Advanced or Camera Settings > Web Page tab). If you choose to control stream settings from one of these tabs you must do *one of the following*:
 - Open **Camera Settings > Expert** and enable **Keep camera stream and profile settings** to prevent the internal optimization performed by Nx Witness, and causes FPS and image quality settings in the Recording Schedule to be ignored. See "[Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)".
 - Open **System Administration > General** and disable **Allow System to optimize device settings**.

Refer to "[Configuring Device Using Nx Witness Client](#)" and "[Configuring Device Using Web Page](#)" for how to use **Restore to Defaults** to discard manual adjustments and return to native presets.

If performance has dropped significantly after a given layout was opened and some cameras on layout have a fixed high resolution setting, the message "*Set layout resolution to "Auto" to increase performance*" will display across that layout so you can improve streaming quality yourself.

1.14.7.15.3 Setting Camera Transport Protocol

By default, Nx Witness automatically determines which RTP media streaming protocol to use for a camera: *UDP* (faster, but less reliable) or *TCP* (more reliable, but slower). However, sometimes a camera may have issues streaming via the automatically selected protocol. If that is the case, you can manually set the RTP protocol as follows.

1. Use the camera's context menu to open **Camera Settings > Expert > Media Streaming**.
2. In the **RTP Transport** menu select one of the following options: **Auto**, **TCP**, or **UDP**.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** Do not change these settings unless you are absolutely sure of their potential impact on your system performance.

Media Port

You have the option to change the port used for a particular stream by checking the option Custom Media Port.

Timestamp

This option will make the server trust timestamps coming from the camera, as long as the time difference between the server and camera is less than 10 seconds. In this mode, network delay doesn't affect the timestamp. To enable it check the option Trust camera timestamp.

1.14.7.15.4 Adjusting Average Bitrate

Some camera models do not yield the best setting when Nx Witness tries to configure a target bitrate, resulting in poor image quality. If this is the case you can adjust the bitrate calculation for the device manually.

 **IMPORTANT:** This setting will significantly increase bitrate. Use only if the picture quality is noticeably poor.

To Adjust Bitrate

1. Open the **Camera Settings > Expert** tab.
2. Check **Calculate bitrate per GOP instead of bitrate per second**.
3. Apply changes.

 **Note:** This setting is ignored when "Keep camera streams and profiles settings" is checked. See "[Preventing Nx Witness from Changing Manufacturer Settings](#)".

1.14.7.15.5 Forcing Motion Detection to a Specific Stream

Nx Witness performs motion detection on the server side by analyzing and decoding the secondary stream from a camera, which is usually a low resolution stream. Occasionally, a camera will report its configuration incorrectly and swap the primary and secondary streams. If this occurs and the secondary stream is high-resolution, motion detection processing will create a very high CPU load.

To correct this, you can force motion detection onto a specific stream.

1. Open the **Camera Settings > Expert** tab.
2. Check **Force motion detection for stream** and select **Primary** or **Secondary**.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** Adjusting these settings can seriously affect server performance. See "[Dual Stream Processing](#)" for details.

1.14.7.15.6 Disabling Recording of a Specific Stream

In some circumstances you may want to disable recording of the primary or secondary stream.

For instance, it may make sense to disable recording of the primary stream to save storage space and instead set the recording type to "Motion Only" and "Low" quality. Or, if the secondary stream bitrate is too high, it may make sense to disable recording so that the Nx Witness server still performs motion detection but it does not record it.

To disable recording of a specific stream

1. Open the **Camera Settings > Expert** tab.
2. Check **Do not archive primary stream** or **Do not archive secondary stream**.
3. Apply changes.

1.14.7.15.7 Disabling a Secondary Stream

It is possible to disable the secondary stream entirely. This may be necessary, for example, for very old cameras where the secondary stream has motion detection but does not support H.264 or H.265 Codec. In this case it is helpful to reduce the demand on storage space by disabling the secondary stream so it is not recorded.

 **Note:** If the resolution of the primary stream is more than 1024x768, software motion detection will be disabled. If the primary stream resolution is less than 1024 x 768, motion detection can be performed there.

To completely disable a secondary stream

1. Open the **Camera Settings > Expert** tab.
2. Check **Disable secondary stream**.
3. Apply changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** This setting is ignored when *Keep camera stream and profile settings* is checked. See "[Dual Stream Processing](#)".

1.14.7.15.8 Assigning Logical ID

The Nx Witness server API provides a mapping that lets you assign a 1 to 3 digit *Logical ID* that can be used instead of the much longer Camera ID. The Logical ID simplifies device identification when integrating with third-party systems, and is necessary in environments with input devices that are not capable of entering the full camera ID. The Logical ID can be used in API calls (including getting RTSP streams etc) to address cameras. If one is assigned, the Logical ID is displayed on the *General* tab of *Camera Settings*.

To assign a Logical ID

1. Open the context menu for a camera and go to **Camera Settings > Expert**.
2. Enter a number in the **Logical ID** field.

If you are integrating with a system that is already using 1 to 3 digit identifiers, use the **Generate** button to discover and display the smallest number that is not already in use.

 **Note:** It is also possible to assign a Logical ID to a layout, see "[Configuring Layouts](#)".

To remove a Logical ID

Press the **Reset** button. This sets the Logical ID to zero, which the API equates to having no Logical ID.

1.14.7.15.9 Adjusting PTZ Speed

The PTZ speed setting changes how fast the pan or tilt action is completed. The minimum value is 0.1 and the maximum value is 1.0.

In **Camera Settings > Expert** tab, enable **Use different values for pan and tilt** if different speeds for pan and tilt are needed.

1.14.7.15.10 Selecting PTZ Presets

The PTZ presets setting decides which presets the Server will use. Some cameras aren't able to save or activate PTZ presets through Nx Witness (*system presets*) and must process such requests directly on the camera to function correctly (*native presets*).

Choose between two options in **Camera Settings > Expert** tab:

- *Use system presets* – The preset profile and coordinates are saved in the Server's database. When you call the PTZ preset, Nx Witness sends the move request with the absolute coordinates.
- *Use camera native presets* – The preset profile and coordinates are saved in the camera itself. When the PTZ preset is activated, Nx Witness sends the move request with the preset ID. The camera will check the preset configuration by itself and move to the position.

1.14.7.15.11 Plugins and Analytics

Nx Witness comes with plugins pre-installed for the most popular manufacturers devices. Plugins allow for built-in video analytics and Nx Witness to properly communicate with one another. Usually, the initially set-up and configuration for built-in camera analytics must be done in the [camera's dedicated web page](#) or the 3rd party software's settings, but can be done in the Desktop Client for compatible cameras (see "[Analytics: Region of Interest \(ROI\)](#)" for details).

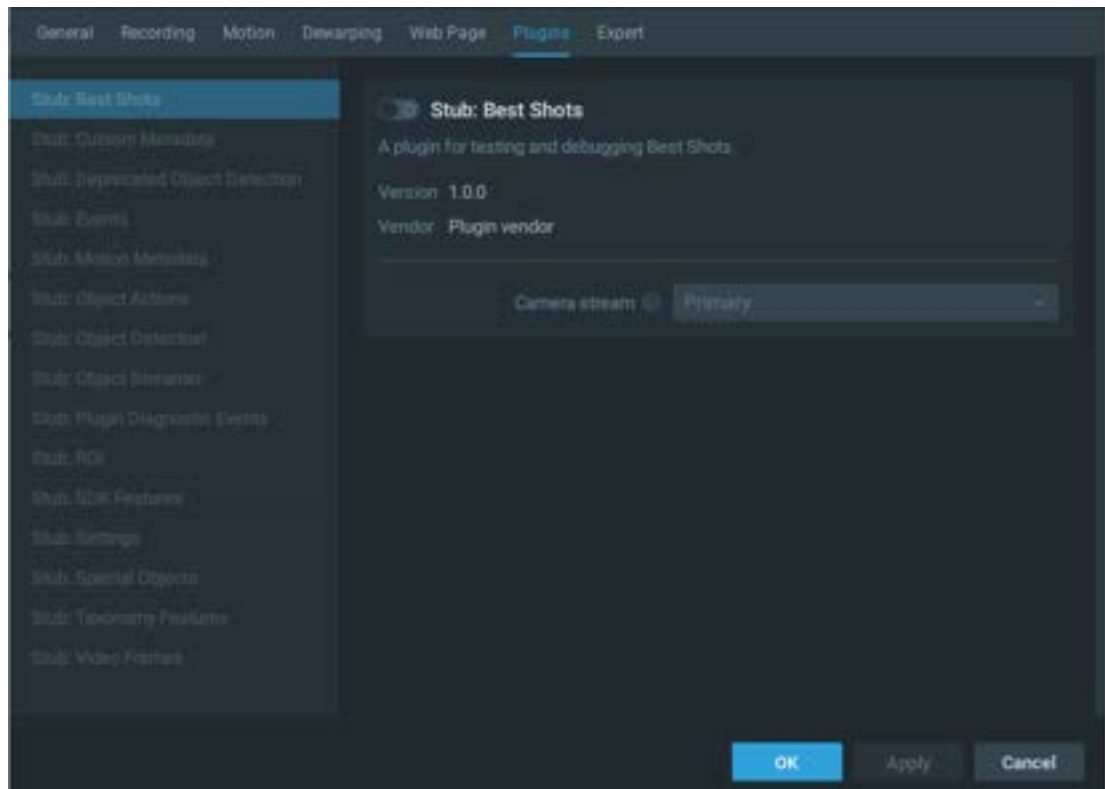
Installing a Plugin

The *Stub Analytics Plugin* will be used in the installation example below, but applies to any camera plugin. The Stub Analytics Plugin is a sample plugin that attempts to utilize and demonstrate some of the features present in Nx Witness and is included in by default in the *samples/stub_analytics_plugin* directory.

To activate Stub Analytics Plugin perform the following steps:

1. Copy or move the plugin from where you have it saved to the *plugins/* directory. For the Stub plugin, you can find it in the default *plugins_optional/* directory. The file name is *sample_analytics_plugin.dll* on Windows and *libsamle_analytics_plugin.so* on Linux.
2. Restart Nx Witness Server.

3. In Nx Witness desktop client, open a camera on the layout. Make sure the video starts playing.
4. Right-click the camera and select **Camera Settings**.
5. Go to the **Plugins** tab and click **Stub Analytics Plugin**.
6. Toggle the on/off switch the feature that you would like to test.



7. Apply changes.
8. Once a Plugin is enabled for a camera, the Server will feed video frames into the integrated video analytic engine for analysis.

For example, enabling *Stub: Best Shot* on a camera will generate a simulated object with a bounding box around it. This simulated object is detected by the analytics engine as it moves across the camera's stream and each detection shows up as a thumbnail in the [Objects](#) tab if the camera is open in a Layout. See [Analytics Event](#) for information on configuring events.

If an object is detected, the "[Analytics Object Detected](#)" event may be triggered.

 **Note:** Users can find and modify the plugin's System-wide settings in the Analytics tab on the System Administration dialog.

Additional plugins that are available:

- [Axis Analytics](#)
- [Bosch Analytics](#)
- [Dahua Analytics](#)
- [Hikvision Analytics](#)

- [VIVOTEK Analytics](#)

Finally, Nx Witness supports the [Region of Interest \(ROI\)](#) feature which allows configuring analytics from the Desktop Client rather than 3rd party software settings or cameras' web pages.

 **Note:** At the moment, only **Stub Analytics** can be configured in the Desktop Client.

1.14.7.15.11.1 Analytics: Region of Interest (ROI)

Region of Interest (ROI) is a feature found in cameras with built-in video analytics or 3rd party software products. You can use the Desktop Client rather than various 3rd party software settings or cameras' web pages to configure special regions on cameras like line crossing, perimeter intrusion, bounding boxes, the minimum and maximum size of detected objects.

This can optimize resources for processing and analyzing video and make analytics setup more intuitive.

 **Note:** At the moment, only **Stub Analytics** can be configured in the Desktop Client.

ROI in the Desktop Client

ROI configuration can only be accessed if you have an analytics plugin supporting this feature installed (see [Plugins and Analytics](#) for details). To access the ROI configuration settings in the Desktop Client, open the context menu on a camera > **Camera Settings** > **Plugins** > select the analytics plugin. A preview of the selected camera will be available to draw any necessary lines, polygons, or boxes to represent the ROI. See [Analytics Event](#) after configuring ROI for more information about Analytics Event Rules.

 **Note:** Select which camera stream will be used for analytics (primary or secondary stream) in the *Camera stream* dropdown.

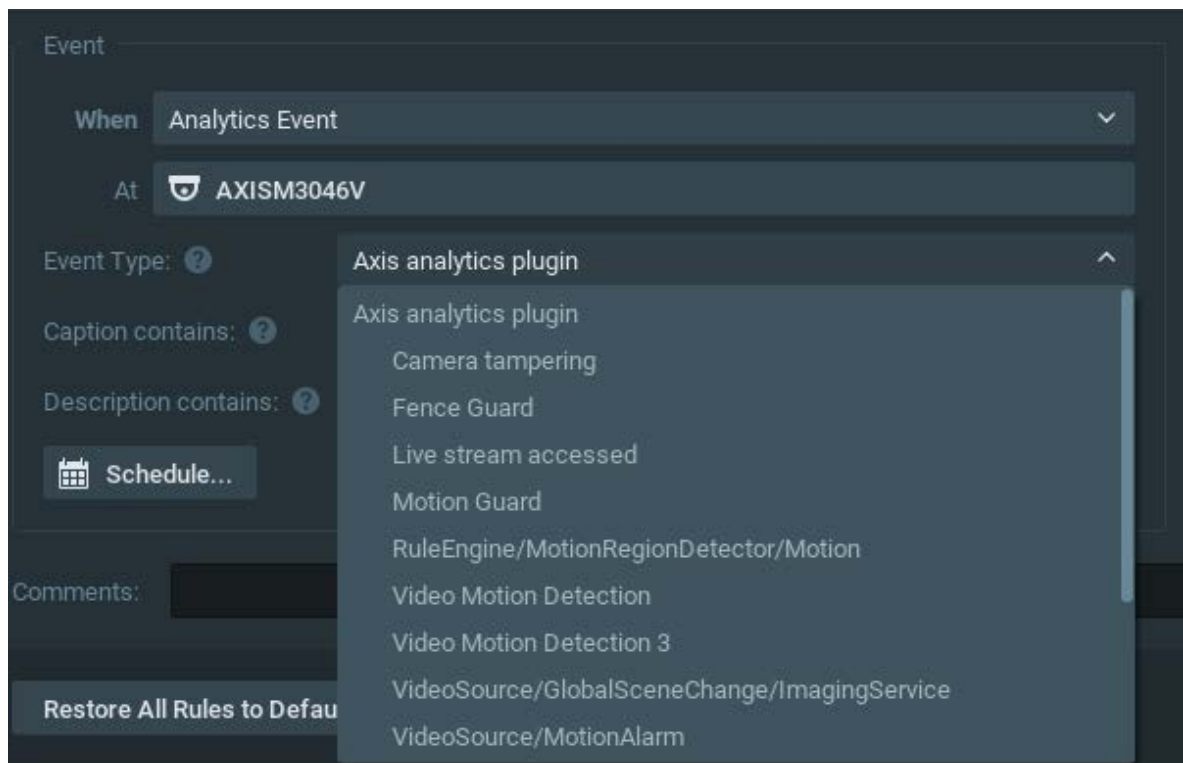
1.14.7.15.11.2 Axis Analytics

The Axis analytics plugin is integrated in to Nx Witness using Axis ACAP (AXIS Camera Application Platform) API version 3 or later. Different settings may be available to you depending on the type of analytics provided by the camera.

Supported Events

- Camera Tampering
- Global Scene Change
- Day Night Vision
- Live Stream Accessed
- Motion Detection
- Motion Guard
- Fence Guard
- Line Cross Detection (timer/line touched)

Example Event Rule Configuration



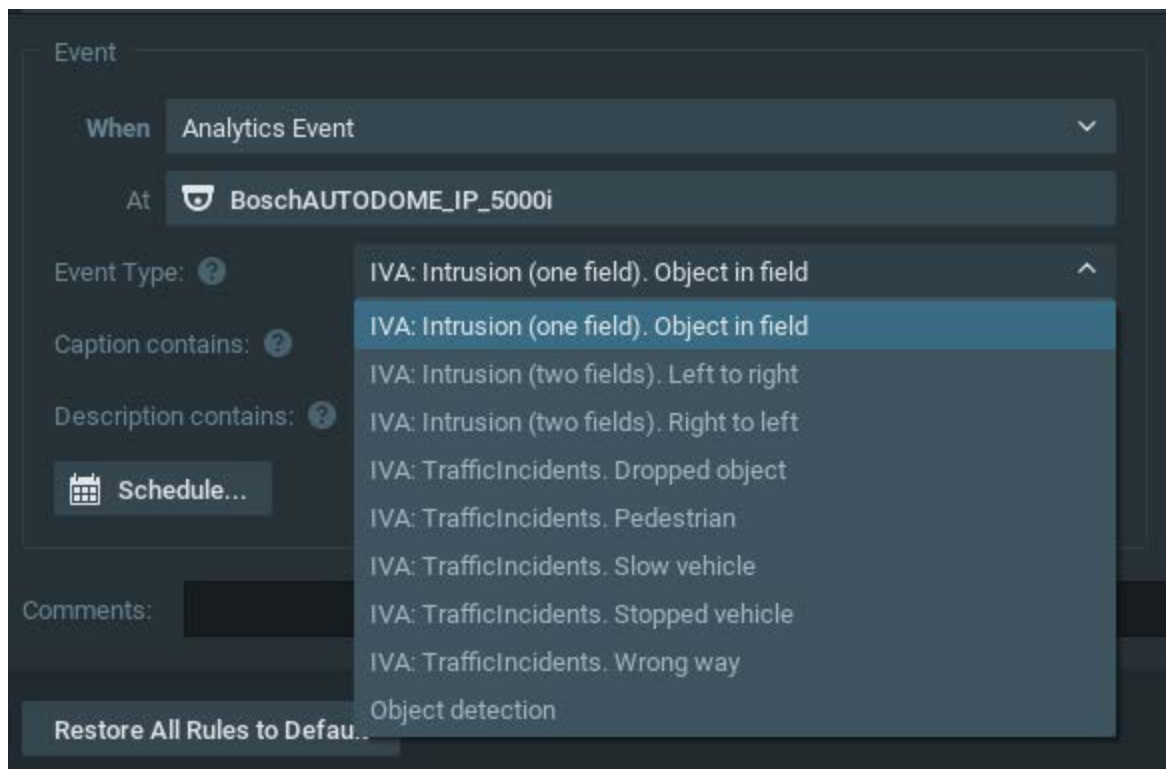
1.14.7.15.11.3 Bosch Analytics

The Bosch analytics plugin is integrated in to Nx Witness using ONVIF. Different settings may be available to you depending on the type of analytics provided by the camera.

Supported Events

- Excessive brightness
- IVA: Intrusion – one field (object in field)
- IVA: Intrusion – two fields (left to right / right to left)
- IVA: TrafficIncidents (dropped object, pedestrian, slow vehicle, stopped vehicle, wrong way)
- Insufficient brightness
- Motion detection
- Object detection
- Scene change
- Blurry signal
- Flame detection
- Scene change
- Signal loss
- Smoke detection

Example Event Rule Configuration



1.14.7.15.11.4 Dahua Analytics

The Dahua analytics plugin is integrated in to Nx Witness using Dahua API of HTTP Protocol Specification V2.71 of 2019-06-03 or later. Different settings may be available to you depending on the type of analytics provided by the camera.

Supported Audio Events

- Audio anomaly detection (Audio input abnormal detection)
- Audio intensity change detection (Audio mutation detection)

Supported Basic Events

- Motion detection
- Scene change detection (Video abnormal detection)
- Video blind detection

Complex analytics events

- Parking detection
- Rioter detection (People gathering detection)
- Queue size detection
- Queue stay detection
- Stay detection
- People flow counting

- In-area people counting
- Wander detection (Loitering detection)
- Traffic detection
- Fire detection
- Smoking detection
- Temperature alarm

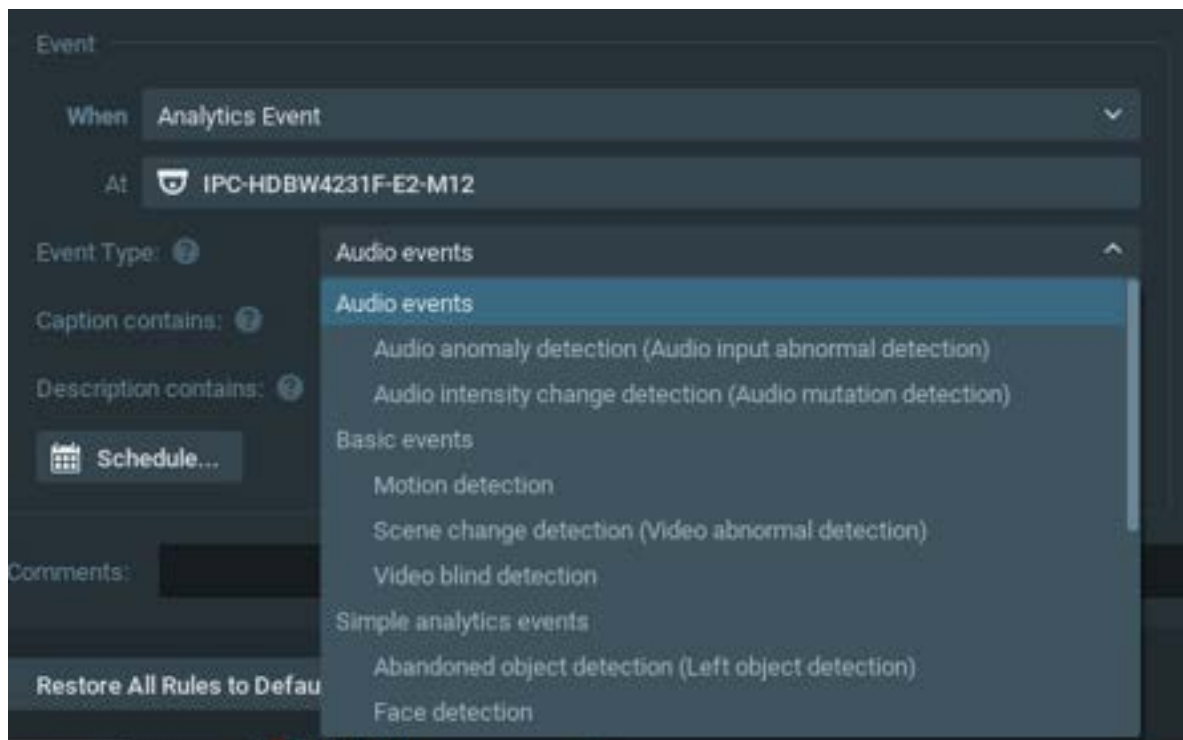
Supported Simple Events

- Abandoned object detection (Left object detection)
- Face detection
- Fast moving detection
- Intrusion detection (Cross-region detection)
- Missing object detection (Taken away detection)
- Tripwire detection (Cross line detection)

Supported System Events

- Login error detection
- Storage absence detection
- Storage failure detection
- Storage low space detection

Example Event Rule Configuration



1.14.7.15.11.5 Hikvision Analytics

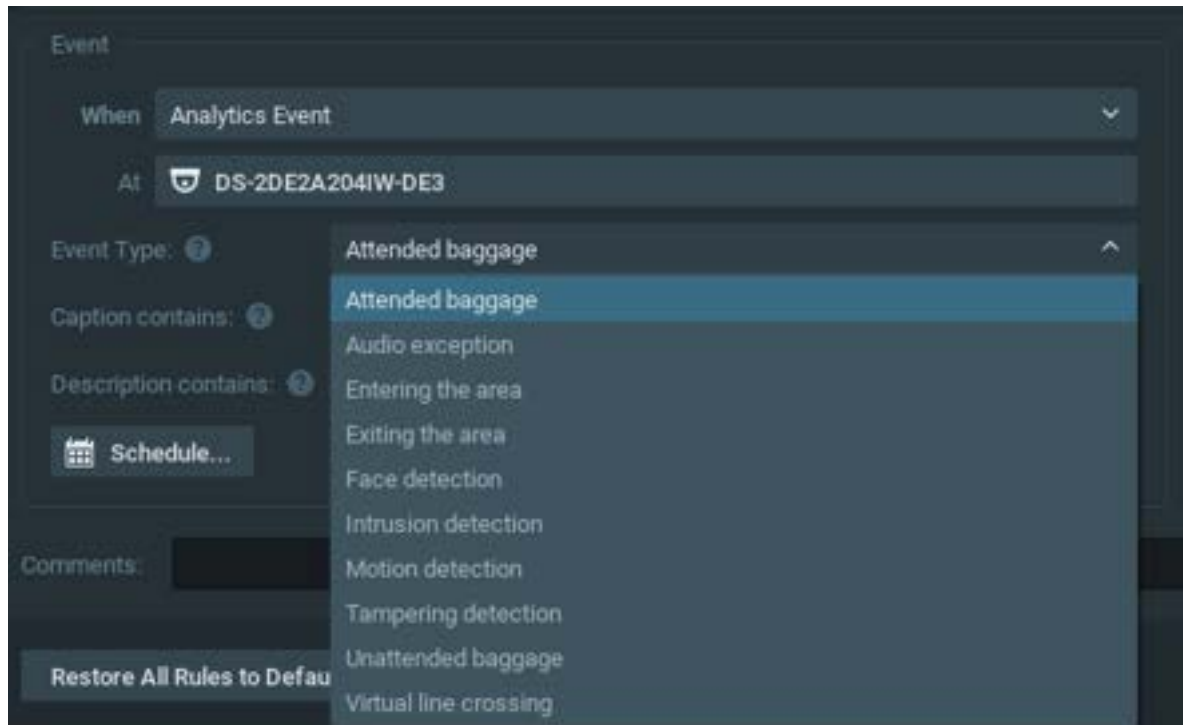
The Hikvision analytics plugin is integrated in to Nx Witness using Hikvision ISAPI. Different settings may be available to you depending on the type of analytics provided by the camera.

Supported Events

- Loitering detection
- Intrusion detection
- Group detection
- Video loss detection
- Rapid move detection
- Parking detection
- Face detection
- Virtual line crossing
- Entering the area
- Exiting the area
- Audio exception
- Tampering detection

- Defocusing detection
- Motion detection
- Unattended baggage
- Object removal/attended baggage
- Scene changed

Example Event Rule Configuration



1.14.7.15.11.6 VIVOTEK Analytics

The VIVOTEK analytics plugin is integrated to Nx Witness using Smart VCA API version 1.4 of 2020-05-13. Different settings may be available to you depending on the type of analytics provided by the camera.

Supported Events

- Crowd detection
- Intrusion detection
- Line crossing
- Loitering detection
- Missing object
- Running detection
- Unattended object
- Face detection (for some cameras, the example is FD9165-HT)

Example Event Rule Configuration

Event

When: Analytics Event

At: FD9165-HT

Event Type: ?

Caption contains: ?

Description contains: ?

Schedule...

Comments:

Restore All Rules to Default

Event Type dropdown options:

- Crowd detection
- Crowd detection
- Face detection
- Intrusion detection
- Line crossing
- Loitering detection
- Missing object
- Running detection
- Unattended object

Health Monitoring

In addition to [Server Monitoring](#), Nx Witness introduces the Health Monitoring tool that allows you to see if your system is in good shape and displays information such as the performance of the system and if any errors have occurred. It makes managing systems regardless of their size much easier, while also allowing our support engineers to quickly see what's going on when you open a request. See [Contacting Support](#) for more information about submitting a support request.

You can access Health Monitoring from the Nx Cloud portal and [Web Admin](#) page by clicking the Information tab. Health Monitoring in Nx Cloud may have additional functionality not found in the Web Admin.

The Health Monitoring tool provides two main pieces of information: [metrics](#) and [alerts](#). By viewing and understanding the information provided in each of these sections, you will get a quick and comprehensive view of the system's health.

 **Note:** To view basic server usage information in the client, you can use the server monitoring option. (See [Monitoring Servers](#) for details).

Metrics

Metrics are parameters of different components of the System (Servers, cameras, storages, etc.) that can give valuable information about the state of this component. All metrics are aimed at helping investigate problems that could happen during system exploitation. Below are some examples of the parameters you will have access to for each component type:

- [System metrics](#) – The number of Servers, camera channels, storage locations, and users, etc.
- [Server metrics](#) – CPU/RAM usage, camera channels, server threads, network connections, etc
- [Camera metrics](#) – Vendor, model, firmware, video quality settings, etc.
- [Storage metrics](#) – Capacity, read/write speed, issues, etc.
- [Network Interfaces metrics](#) – IP addresses and i/o rates, etc.

 **Note:** All metrics are erased after the server has been restarted.

System Metrics

The System tab contains *System-level* metrics.

The following information is displayed:

- *Servers* – The number of servers in the System.
- *Camera channels* – The number of camera channels in the System.
- *Storage locations* – The number of storage locations in the System.
- *Users* – The number of users in the System.
- *System Version* – The Nx Witness server version.

Server Metrics

The Servers tab contains *Server-level* metrics.

The following information is displayed:

Server Availability

- *Status* – Current status of the sever (online/offline).
- *Events count: Server Offline (24h)* – Number of times the server went offline in the last 24 hours.
- *Uptime* – Length of time the sever has been active.

Load

- *Total CPU Usage (%)* – CPU usage of the entire machine.
- *CPU used by VMS Server (%)* – CPU usage of the Nx Witness server application.
- *Total RAM Usage* – RAM usage of the entire machine in GB.

- *Total RAM Usage (%)* – RAM usage of the entire machine as a percentage.
- *RAM used by VMS Server* – RAM usage of the Nx Witness server application in GB.
- *RAM used by VMS Server (%)* – RAM usage of the Nx Witness server application as a percentage.
- *Server threads* – Number of threads inside Server processes.
- *Camera channels* – Number of device channels in the System.
- *Decoding threads* – The number of running decoding threads.
- *Decoding speed* – Total decoding speed in megapixels per second, including thumbnails encoding.
- *Encoding threads* – The number of running encoding threads.
- *Encoding speed* – Total encoding speed in megapixels per second, including thumbnails encoding.
- *Outgoing Primary streams* – The number of primary media streams that are being taken from the server (including audio-only streams, such as from an I/O module).
- *Outgoing Secondary streams* – The number of secondary media streams that are being taken from the server.
- *Incoming connections* – Number of open incoming sockets, including UDT (TCP over UDP).
- *Outgoing connections* – Number of open outgoing sockets, including UDT (TCP over UDP).
- *Logging level* – The type of logging enabled on the server.

Info

- *Public IP* – Public IP of the server.
- *OS* – Operating System installed on the server.
- *OS Time* – Time as reported by the Operating System.
- *VMS Time* – Time as reported by the Nx Witness server application.
- *CPU Name* – Manufacturer and model of CPU.
- *Cores* – Number of cores the CPU has.
- *RAM* – Amount of RAM (GB) installed on the server.
- *Events count: Time Changed (24h)* – Number of times the server's time had to be synchronized.

Activity

- *Transactions per second* – Represents activity with resources settings and information being changed in the internal database (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds).
- *Event Rules activations per second* – Number of times Event Rules have been triggered (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds).

- *REST API calls per second* – Number of HTTP REST API per second (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds). This number does not include API calls for media streaming and data proxying between servers.
- *Thumbnails per second* – Number of thumbnails decoded per second (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds).
- *Active plugins list* – Numbered list of plugins that are currently working on the server.

Camera Metrics

The **Cameras** tab contains Camera-level metrics.

The following information is displayed:

- *Name* – Name of the device.

Info

- *Server* – Name of the server the camera is connected to.
- *Type* – The type of device: Camera, Multi-Sensor Camera, Encoder, NVR, I/O module, or Horn Speaker.
- *IP* – IP address of the device.
- *Recording* – The recording status of the device: On, Scheduled, or Off.

Availability

- *Status* – The connectivity status of the device: Offline, Online, Unauthorized, or Server Offline.
- *Events: Camera Offline (1h)* – Number of times the camera went offline over the past hour.
- *Events: Stream Issues (1h)* – Number of times the stream had issues over the past hour.

Primary Stream

- *Resolution* – The resolution of the primary stream.
- *Actual FPS* – Frames Per Second (FPS) of the stream.
- *Avg FPS drop (10 min)* – Difference between the FPS being targeted and the actual FPS (average over the last 10 minutes).

Secondary Stream

- *Resolution* – The resolution of the secondary stream.
- *Actual FPS* – Frames Per Second (FPS) of the stream.
- *Avg FPS drop (10 min)* – Difference between the FPS being targeted (set in the Advanced tab) and the actual FPS (average over the last 10 minutes).

Storage Analytics

- *Archive* – Length of all archived footage associated with this camera.

- *Recording Bitrate (5min)* – Bitrate for the camera's archive (based on the last 5 minutes of recorded archive).

Storage Metrics

The Storage tab contains *Storage-level* metrics.

The following information is displayed:

- *Name* – Storage location path.

Info

- *Server* – Name of the server the storage is installed on.
- *Type* – Types of storage being used (local, smb, etc).

State

- *Status* – Current status of the storage drive.
 - Online – Displays when the storage drive is online and not disabled by the user.
 - Disabled – Displays when the storage drive is online but disabled by the user.
 - Inaccessible – Displays when the storage is offline.
 - Server Offline – Displays when the server that the storage drive belongs to is offline.
- *Issues (24h)* – Number of storage issue events within the last 24 hours.

Activity

- *Read Rate* – Storage drive read rate per second (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds).
- *Write Rate* – Storage drive write rate per second (from a moving average over the last 60 seconds).

Space

- *Total* – Size of the storage in GB.
- *VMS Media (%)* – Amount of the storage space occupied by data (as a percentage).

Network Metrics

The Network Interfaces tab contains *Network-level* metrics.

The following information is displayed:

- *Name* – Name of the network interface.

Info

- *Server* – Name of the server the network interface is installed on.
- *State* – Status of the network interface: Up (active), or Down (Disconnected or disabled in the OS).

- *IP* – IPv4-address of the network interface.

I/O Rates

- *IN Rate* – The amount of data received per second on the network interface (in kilobytes).
- *OUT Rate* – The amount of data sent per second on the network interface (in kilobytes).

Alerts

Alerts are representations of metrics that are presented to the user once metrics pass a threshold where they enter into values that should not be reached for that parameter in a healthy system. Alerts can show what's wrong with the system without having to go too far deep in the details. Below are some examples of the alerts you will receive for each component type:

- *System alerts* – Maximum number of Servers or channels per System reached.
- *Server alerts* – Offline event, high CPU/RAM usage, logging level status, encoding threads greater than 2, etc.
- *Camera alerts* – Camera offline event, IP conflict, frame drop, etc.
- *Storage alerts* – Storage inaccessible or offline, storage issue in the last 24 hours, etc.

 **Note:** All alerts (including aggregated alerts), are erased after the server has been restarted.

Event Rules

An Event Rule is an Event-Action pair – when an Event is detected, the related Action is triggered.

An event rule is a one-to-one definition: a given event can have just one action. However, you can create as many event rules as you need. For example, you can define an event that detects motion on a camera with the action "send an email", and a second event that detects motion on a camera with the action "create a bookmark".

There are three types of Event Rules:

- *User events* – Custom defined for a wide variety of conditions, using the available events and actions.
- *System-generated events* – Exist for notification of critical storage and connection issues; a user cannot configure them or delete them.
- *Default Events* – Preconfigured events that run in background whenever Nx Witness is open. Default events are triggered by System-level circumstances such as storage issue, license issues, device disconnection, etc.

Default Events

Default events are effective as soon as Nx Witness is installed, and are automatically written to the [Event log](#). With the exceptions noted below, all default events trigger both global notifications and an email:

- [Show Notifications](#) to all users, every 30 seconds until issue is resolved.
- [Send Email](#) to System Owner.

(The exceptions are [Archive Backup Finished](#) and [Generic Event](#), which send notifications only, and [Server Started](#), which sends email only.)

Event Indicators in Layout

Due to their importance, or simply to make an event noticeable in a dense layout, certain events provide built-in visual indication when triggered. For critical events – storage issue or storage not configured, server failure or conflict, device disconnected, etc. – the indicator is a set of red outlines that radiate from the perimeter of the related item in layout. For other less critical events – motion on camera, input signal on device – a set of green outlines will radiate from the perimeter of the related item. The server monitor also provides a similar visual indicator when a server issue is detected.

Event Logging

Events are automatically recorded in the System Event Log (see "[Viewing Events Log](#)"). The "[Write to Log](#)" action can be used for an event to be written to the log without needing to perform an external action such as playing a sound, sending an email, setting a bookmark, etc.

Turning Rules On or Off

- *Using the Event Rule List* – Once a rule is defined, it can be turned on or off using a checkbox in the Event Rules list. Turning a rule off means the event will not be detected and the corresponding action will not be performed.
- *Using the Schedule* – For any rule, detection of the event can be turned on or off in increments of one hour using a weekly calendar (see "[Event Scheduling](#)").
- *Using Global Notification* – Notification of a rule occurrence can be turned on or off System-wide (see "[Global Notification Settings](#)"). The rule is still on, but notifications are not sent when it triggers.

Resetting All Rules to Default

Rule configurations can be returned to their default settings:

1. From **Main Menu > System Administration > Event Rules**.
2. Click on **Restore all Rules to Default**.
3. Click **Reset** to accept changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** All user-defined rules are discarded when you restore rules to default.

To Create a Rule

See "[Using the Event Rules List](#)" and "[Using the Event Rules Form](#)".

To Delete a Rule

- **Right-click** on a single rule in the list and choose **Delete** from the context menu
- Use the **Delete** button at the top of the dialog.

 **IMPORTANT:** There is no confirmation prompt before a rule is deleted.

Supported Events and Actions

The following events and actions are supported:

<u>Events</u>	<u>Actions:</u>
User Events • Analytics Event • Generic Event • Input Signal on Device • Motion on Cameras • Plugin Diagnostic Event • Soft Trigger	• Bookmark • Device Output • Device Recording • Do HTTP Request • Execute PTZ Preset • Exit Fullscreen • Open Layout
Default Events • Archive Backup Finished • Devices Disconnected • Devices IP Conflict • License Issue • Network Issue • Server Conflict • Server Failure • Server Started • Storage Issue	• Panic Recording • Play Sound • Repeat Sound • Send Email • Send Mobile Notification • Set to Fullscreen • Show Desktop Notification • Show on Alarm Layout • Show Text Overlay • Speak • Write to Log
System-Generated Events • Archive Integrity Check Failure • Email Address Not Set • Email Not Set for Users • Email Server Not Configured • Error while Sending Email • Licenses not Configured • Reindexing Archive Canceled	

EventsActions:

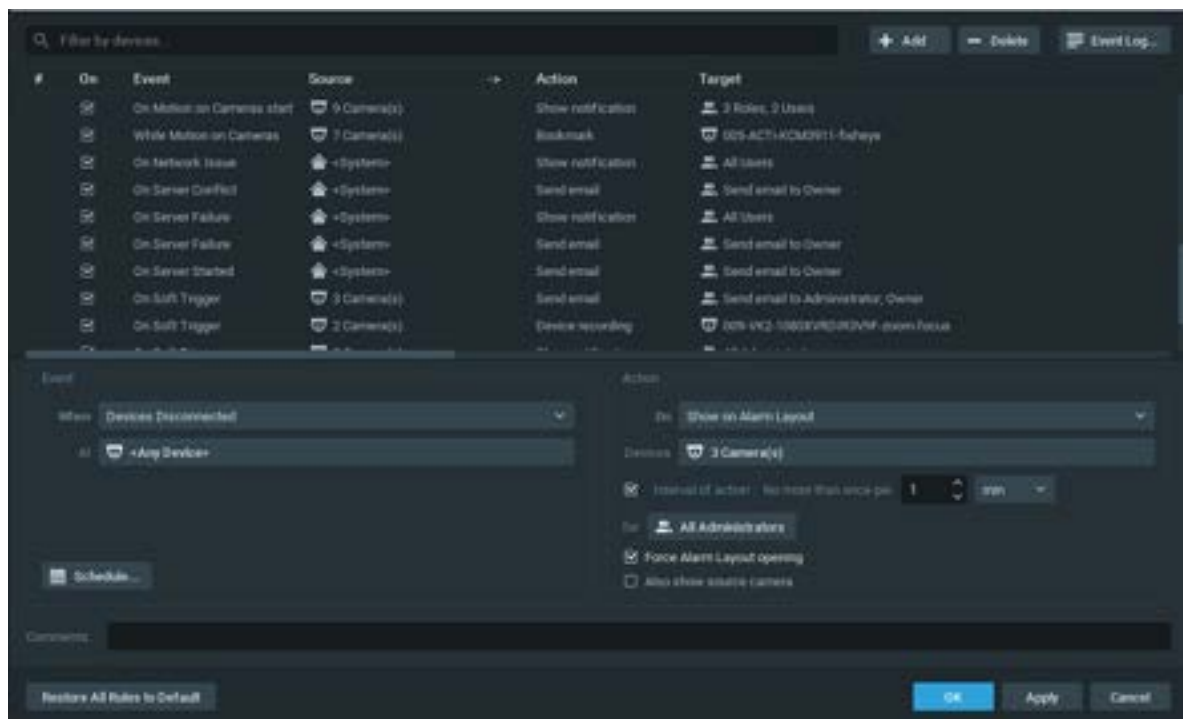
- [Reindexing Archive Complete](#)
- [Remote Archive Synchronization](#)
- [Storage not Configured](#)
- [System in Safe Mode](#)
- [Time Synchronization Issue](#)

Using the Event Rules List

There are several ways to open the *Event Rules* dialog:

- Open the context menu from the Notifications panel and choose **Event rules**.
- Open **System Administration > General** tab and click the **Event Rules** button.
- Use the device context menu and select **Camera Rules** (i.e., *Device Rules*) to list just the rules that apply to that specific device.
- Click on the **Camera Rules** button in the **Camera Settings** (i.e., *Device Settings*) dialog.

Each row in the *Event Rules* list is a rule. A small dot in the left-most # column indicates that an event has unsaved changes.

**Invalid Rules**

If a rule is not configured correctly, it will be have a red background indicating it is invalid:



Filtering and Sorting the Event Rule List

You can click on each of the column headers to sort rules in ascending or descending order by the values in that column. The **Filter** field applies to devices (**Source** column) only. Filter results refresh as characters are entered, and will include rules that apply to multiple devices if any one of the devices matches the criteria. Rules that apply to <Any Device> will never be filtered out. To disable filtering, clear the field.

Editing Rules from the List

The Event Rules list provides basic editing functions. A click on any parameter in the list opens a pull-down menu where you can edit the parameter value for the selected rule. A right-click on any parameter opens a context menu where you can add a **New** rule, **Delete** the selected rule, or set a **Schedule** for the selected rule.

Editing Rules from the Advanced Settings Form

You can also configure rule parameters using the **advanced settings form** on the lower half of the dialog (see "[Using the Event Rules Form](#)").

Using the Event Rules Form

The form opens in the lower half of the *Event Rules* dialog when you select a rule in the list or when you click the *Add* button. Often it includes parameters that are not available in the *Event Rules* list.

Adding an Event Rule from the Form

1. Click the **Add** button (or **right-click** on an existing rule in the list and click **New** in the context menu). The form will open and a new line for the rule is added to the list.
2. Select the **Event** to be monitored and the **Action** to execute when that event occurs. Each requires one or more of these parameters:
 - For Events
 - *When* – Click on this field in the form (or the **Event** field in the list) to select from the menu of events.
 - *Starts or Stops* – See below.
 - *Device(s)* – Click on the **At** field in the form (or double-click on the **Source** field in the list) to select one or more devices.
 - For Actions
 - *Do* – Click on this field in the form (or the **Action** field in the list) to select from a menu of actions.
 - *Device(s)* – Click on the **At** field in the form (or the **Target** field in the list) to select one or more devices that will execute the action. At least one device must be selected for a rule to be valid.

- *User(s)* – Click on the **To** field in the form (or the **Target** field in the list) to select one or more user roles as recipient of the action. At least one user must be selected for a rule to be valid.
 - *Schedule* – Click on this button to open a calendar for "[Setting up Schedule for Tracking Events](#)".
 - *Comments* – Enter any desired remarks.
 - *Interval of action* and *Fixed duration* – See "Instant, Interval or Fixed Duration Actions" in the below section.
3. Apply changes.
-  **Note:** If one or more rules are not correctly defined, you will get the error message "Some rules are not valid. Disable them?". Click **Yes** to disable the invalid rules (invalid rules remain in the list but their *On* checkbox will not be checked). Click **No** to allow invalid rules to be active (their *On* checkbox will be checked and the rule will be highlighted in red).
4. In the Event Rule list, set or clear the **On** checkbox to enable or disable the rule.
-  **IMPORTANT:** Make sure notification for the event type is turned on in [Global Notifications](#).

Using Selection Lists in Event Rules

Event rules use selection lists to choose devices and users. Selection and filtering behavior, described in the next topic, is consistent in both.

Continuous or Instant Events

Some events may be continuous, some can only be instant, and some may be either (generic or analytics events).

- *Continuous* – Events that can occur continuously, such as an motion on a camera, require a state definition of either **Starts** or **Stops**.
- *Instant* – Events that occur instantly, without duration, such as a device being disconnected or a server starting. For generic and analytics events, instant events are labeled **Occurs**.

Instant, Interval or Fixed Duration Actions

The following parameters are available for most actions, depending on their intended behavior.

- *Interval of Action* – Check this box to limit the frequency with which an action will occur in response to an event. Enter an integer value (1 – 999) in the **No more than once per** field, and select a corresponding time increment (*sec, min, hrs, days*). This feature is useful, for instance, with an action like show notification where the triggering event may be continuous but it is only necessary to be notified periodically.
- *Instant* – Uncheck this option so the action will execute every time the event occurs.

- **Fixed Duration** – Check this option to specify how long an action will last, typically in response to a continuous event. Enter the duration, in seconds. Zero is not a valid entry, and depending on the action there may be an upper limit to the duration.

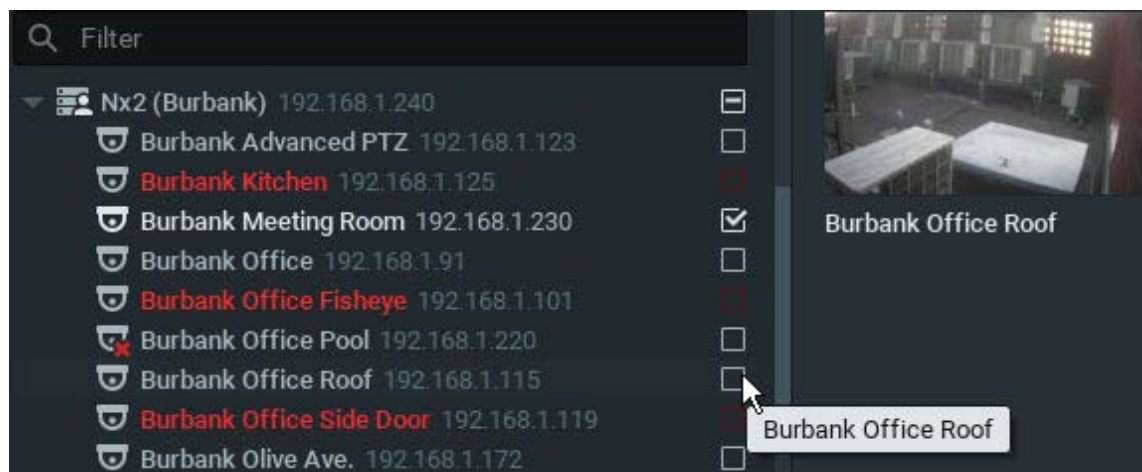
Selection Lists in Event Rules

To Select Devices

For Events, choose the device(s) that will trigger the rule. If no devices are selected (shown as *<Any Device>*), the rule will apply to all devices.

For Actions, choose the device(s) that will respond to the event. At least one device must be selected for a rule to be valid.

- Drag-and-drop devices from the Resource Tree into the **At** field.
- Alternately, use the *Select Devices* dialog which lists all servers in the System, and all devices attached to them:



1. Click on the **At** field in the advanced settings form to open the *Select Devices* dialog.
2. Check the desired individual devices, or click a server's check box to select all devices on that server.
3. Optionally, use the **Filter** field to [search](#) for specific devices. All device parameter values (name, firmware, vendor, etc.) are searched. The results update immediately as characters are entered in the field.
4. Apply changes.

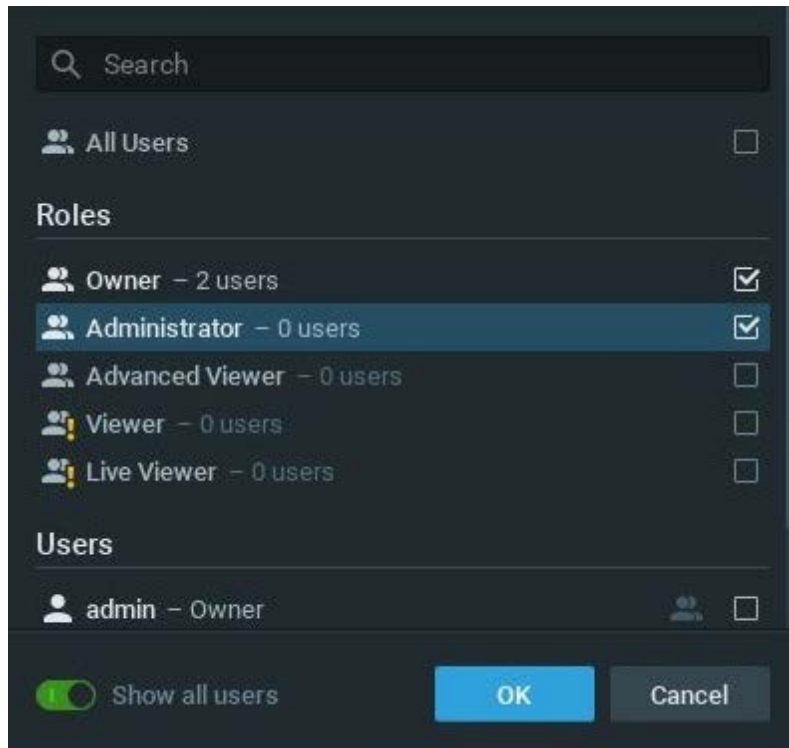
To Select Users

For Events, choose the user(s) the event will be available to. At least one user must be selected for a rule to be valid.

For Actions, choose the user(s) who will be recipients of the action. At least one user must be selected for a rule to be valid.

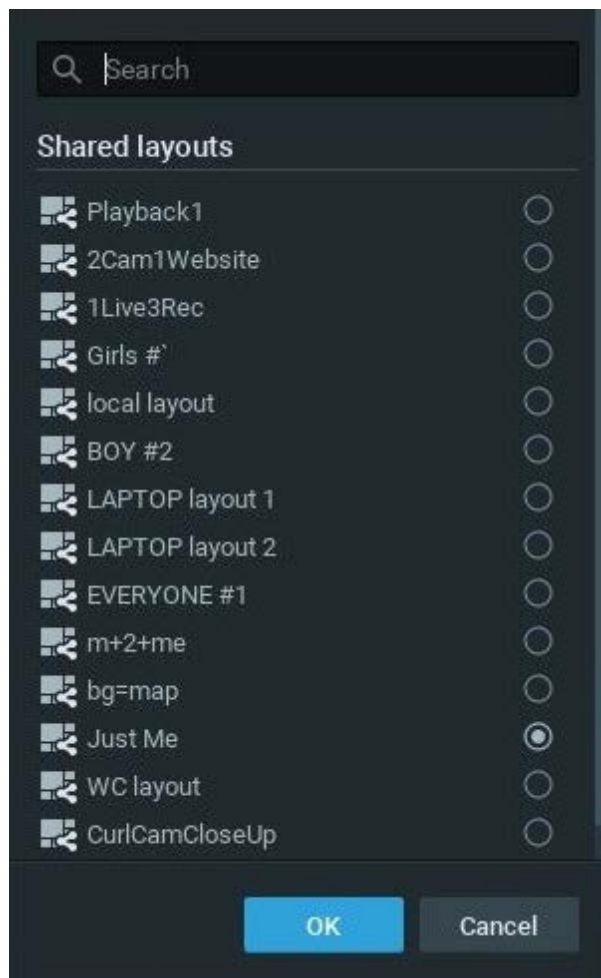
Use the *Select Users* dialog to select one or more users:

1. Click on the **To** field (alternately labeled *For*, *Available to*, *Play to users*, or *Speak to users*) in the advanced settings form to open the *Select Users* dialog.
2. Check one or more User Roles, or check **All users** to select all users in the System.
3. To see individual user names, enable **Show all users** (green) and check the desired individuals.
4. Use the [Search](#) field to locate user names or roles that contain the characters entered. Filter results refresh as characters are entered.



To Select Layouts

For Actions, choose the layout that will open in response to the event. The "Open layout" action allows only one layout to be selected. The "Set to fullscreen" and "Exit fullscreen" actions allow more than one layout to be selected, but the action will only take effect in the layout that is open at the time of the event being triggered.



Event Scheduling

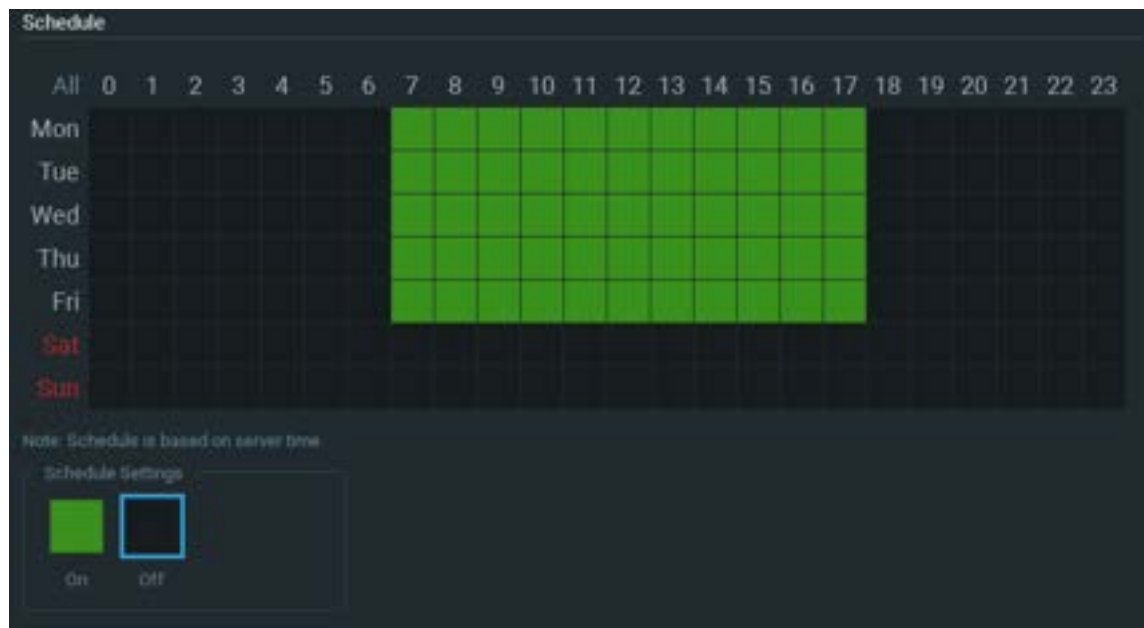
By default, event monitoring is active 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. If you only want to monitor for an event at certain times, you can assign it a schedule. Note that System-generated events cannot be placed on a schedule since they should always be on.



Note: It is possible to disable a rule entirely by unchecking the **On** box in the Event Rules list.

To set a schedule for an event

1. When an event is editable (because it is new or it is selected in the Event Rules list), click on the **Schedule** button to open the dialog shown below.



2. Click the **On** or **Off** button to determine monitoring behavior in specific 1-hour cells. The 0 column in this 24-hour calendar represents midnight – 1:00AM.
3. Click in a cell to apply the selected schedule setting to cells, or use these shortcuts to apply to multiple cells:
 - **Click-and-drag** to select multiple cells.
 - Click the hour heading to select an entire column.
 - Click the day of the week to select an entire row.
 - Click **All** to select all cells.

The above example shows an event that will be tracked on Monday – Friday 7AM to 6PM.

4. Click **OK** to accept or **Cancel** to discard changes.

Global Notifications

Notification of a particular event type or System alert can be turned on or off globally. The notification setting does not affect event detection or action execution, only whether or not notifications are sent to the Notification Panel.

! IMPORTANT: Make sure to expand this window so that the entire contents are visible.

To show or hide notifications of a particular type

1. Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > Notifications** or *right-click* any open space in the Notifications panel and select **Filter**.
2. Check **Show all notifications** so that all events will display in the Notification panel, or uncheck it to select individual notification types to display

3. Apply changes.

General

Look and Feel

Screen Recording

Notifications

Advanced

☐ Show all notifications

Events

☒ Motion on Camera

☒ Input Signal on Camera

☒ Camera Disconnected

☒ Storage Issue

☒ Network Issue

☒ Camera IP Conflict

☒ Server Failure

☒ Server Conflict

☒ Server Started

☒ License Issue

☒ Archive Backup Finished

☒ PoE over Budget

☒ Fan Error

☒ Soft Trigger

☒ Analytics Event

☒ Plugin Diagnostic Event

☒ Generic Event

System Notifications

☒ Email address is not set

☒ No licenses

☒ Email server is not set

☒ Some users have not set their email addresses

☒ The System is in safe mode

☒ Error while sending email

☒ Storage is not configured

☒ Rebuilding archive index is completed

☒ Rebuilding archive index is canceled by user

☒ Remote archive synchronization

☒ Archive integrity problem detected

☒ The System has no internet access for time synchronization

Viewing the Event Log

Each event that occurs in Nx Witness is stored in the **Event Log** and displayed in the "[Events Tab](#)". The Event Log make it easy to navigate through past activity and diagnose device or server issues.

To View the Event Log

- Open **Main Menu > System Administration > General** tab and click on the **Event Log** button
- Open the context menu by right-clicking anywhere on the Notification Panel, then choose **Event Log**.
- Use the **Ctrl+L** shortcut.

To search the Event Log

The search box found at the top right of the Event Log will allow you to search the descriptions of all logged events for your desired keyword(s).

To sort the Event Log

Events are displayed in the following columns. You can click on any column header to sort the log in ascending or descending order:

- *Date/Time* – Date and time the event occurred.
- *Event* – The type of event.
- *Source* – The resource that initiates the event: device (motion detection, input signal, etc) or server (storage issue, server failure, etc).
- *Action* – The action that is performed when the event occurs.
- *Target* – The Users or Devices that are recipient of the action.
- *Description* – Any additional information. For motion detection events, the description includes a hyperlink that will open the device in a new layout and start playback of the event.

To Filter the Event Log using the Header Menus

- *Start date* and *End date* – Select a day in each of these calendar fields to show only events that occurred during a particular time period. Default display is the current day. Dates are shown in dd/mm/yyyy format.
- *Event type* – From the pulldown menu, select an event category (*Any Event, Any Device Issue, Any Server Issue, Analytics Event, Generic Event*), or specific type of event within those categories.
- *Device type* – Display events occurring on a particular device only (applies to Motion, Input and Device Issues).
- *Action* – Display only the events caused by a particular action.

Click the **Clear Filter** button to remove all filter conditions. Click the **Refresh** button to apply additional filter criteria to list that is already filtered.

To Filter the Event Log using Event Fields

You can also use the context menu of an existing record to filter the Event Log according to that record. For example, if you **right-click** on a specific record and choose **Filter Similar Rows**, only the events occurring on the same source and event will be displayed. To clear all existing filters, click **Clear Filter** at the top right or open the context menu on an existing record and choose **Clear Filter**.

To View the Event Log for a Specific Device or Server

- *Device* – Open the device context menu and select **Check {device type} Issues**.
- *Server* – Open the server context menu and select **Server Diagnostics**.

Other Event Log Functionality

Context menus in the Event Log provide different options, depending on the field (event, source, action, etc.) from which they are opened. The following options are available from the context menu for all fields:

- *Select All (Ctrl+A)* – Selects all entries in the log.
- *Export Selection to File* – Saves the selected data to an HTML or CSV text file.
- *Copy Selection to Clipboard* – Copies the selected data to your clipboard.

Context menus in the *Source* field provide several additional functions, depending on the device.

You can drag the mouse or use **Ctrl+Click** or **Shift+Click** to select multiple and apply the desired option to multiple events.

Event Field Placeholders

When applicable events are paired with the [Do HTTP Request](#) action, they are capable of containing parameters in the HTTP Content section, which can be used to be replaced by the appropriate fields automatically.

Analytics Events

[Analytics Events](#) have four placeholders that can be used in the Do HTTP action:

- {event.camerald} – Replaced by the selected camera's Camera ID.
- {event.cameraName} – Replaced by the selected camera's name (using the dropdown list next to "At").
- {event.eventType} – Replaced by the selected event type (using the dropdown list next to "Event Type").
- {event.eventName} – Replaced by the object or line name.

```
HTTP content {event.cameraId}
              {event.cameraName}
              {event.eventType}
              {event.eventName}
```

Generic Events

[Generic Events](#) have three placeholders that can be used in the Do HTTP action:

- {event.source} – Replaced by the content in the "Source contains" field.
- {event.caption} – Replaced by the content in the "Caption contains" field.
- {event.description} – Replaced by the content in the "Description contains" field.

```
HTTP content {event.source}
              {event.caption}
              {event.description}
```

Example

You have a Generic Event with the following data:

- Source – 3fa85f64-5717-4562-b3fc-2c963f66afa6
- Caption – Homepage
- Description – <https://www.google.com/>

The action for the above Generic Event is Do HTTP Request with the following data:

- HTTP URL – <https://localhost:7001/rest/v1/webPages>
- HTTP Content – {"parentId": "{event.source}", "event.caption": "string", "url": "{event.description}"}
- Content type – POST

When the Generic Event is triggered, the HTTP Content for the Do HTTP Request action will automatically change to the following:

```
{"parentId": "3fa85f64-5717-4562-b3fc-2c963f66afa6", "Homepage": "string", "url":  
"https://www.google.com/"}
```

Tracked Events

The trigger for an action is an *Event*. Each event has its own parameters. Most events can be defined with "[Event Scheduling](#)" to control the days and times event detection is enabled.

Refer to the particular event description for more information:

- [Analytics Event](#)
- [Analytics Object Detected](#)
- [Archive Backup Finished \(default\)](#)

- [Archive Integrity Check Failure \(system\)](#)
- [Devices Disconnected \(default\)](#)
- [Devices IP Conflict \(default\)](#)
- [Email Address Not Set \(system\)](#)
- [Email Not Set for Users \(system\)](#)
- [Email Server Not Configured \(system\)](#)
- [Error While Sending Email \(system\)](#)
- [Generic Event \(default\)](#)
- [Input Signal on Device](#)
- [Licenses Not Configured \(system\)](#)
- [License Issue \(default\)](#)
- [Motion on Camera](#)
- [Network Issue \(default\)](#)
- [Plugin Diagnostic Event](#)
- [Reindexing Archive Canceled \(system\)](#)
- [Reindexing Archive Complete \(system\)](#)
- [Remote Archive Synchronization \(system\)](#)
- [Server Conflict \(default\)](#)
- [Server Failure \(default\)](#)
- [Server Started \(default\)](#)
- [Soft Trigger](#)
- [Storage Issue \(default\)](#)
- [Storage Not Configured \(system\)](#)
- [System in Safe Mode \(system\)](#)
- [Time Synchronization Issue \(system\)](#)

Analytics Event

Occurs when Nx Witness server receives a special HTTP request from a device with built-in video analytics. If a camera has analytics enabled, Nx Witness can render visual displays in layout for the various types of analytics data received. Event metadata is also captured, and can be searched, filtered, and further analyzed.

 **IMPORTANT:** Analytics must be configured in the camera first in order to be detected by Nx Witness.

For example, video analytics can detect when a vehicle has entered a certain area, zoom in on the license plate, and then perform license plate recognition. The corresponding event in Nx Witness could render a bounding box of one color around the car, a bounding box of another color around the license plate, and trigger an email alert to security personnel. See "[Analytics Object Detected](#)" for more details about Analytics Events that specifically involve object detection (i.e. temperature detection is an Analytics Event with no object detection, but face recognition is an Analytics Event involving object detection).

Any number of video analytics devices can be connected the System, and for each device any number of video analytic types can be enabled. Visualizations are captured and displayed as a bounding box in a user-specified color for each event or as a point for objects with a coordinate but no size. Once defined, an analytics event can be searched and filtered by entity type (notifications, Bookmarks, events, motion, detected objects), by area as with motion search, by class or by attribute using unified text search of the Caption and Description fields, or by date interval. A counter shows the number of results that match the search criteria.

To configure an Analytics Event

1. Use the camera web page to confirm that analytics detection is properly configured and enabled in the device(s) you plan to use.
 **Note:** Some cameras can have their analytics detection configured in the Nx Witness desktop client. See [Analytics: Region of Interest \(ROI\)](#) for more information.
2. Open **Event Rules** and click the **Add** button to create a new rule.
3. Select **Analytics Event** from the **When** field.
4. Click on the **At** field to select the device(s) that will be generating the third party analytics for the rule. In the *Select Devices* list, cameras that do not support analytics are highlighted in red.

 **Note:** Analytics integration works with certain camera models only, and event types differ from camera to camera. A warning notification will open if one or more of the selected cameras does not support analytics.

5. Choose the **Event Type** that will trigger the rule.
 **Note:** Each device will have a different set of available triggers depending on the analytic capabilities provided by the manufacturer. Only those available for the selected devices will be listed.
6. Optionally, use the *Caption* and *Description* fields to enter or filter attributes or metadata provided by the analytics device. Entries in these fields should match the corresponding fields in the HTTP request and are case sensitive. If the field is empty, it will always be considered a match.
 - *Caption* – Optional class value used to identify object type.
 - *Description* – Optional attribute value used to distinguish objects within a class.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- Request is filtered out. Edit or clear the *Caption* and *Description* fields and trigger the event again.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Analytics Object Detected

Occurs if an analytics object is detected on one or more cameras. This is a more narrow type of [Analytics Event](#) meant to be used specifically with video analytics providing object detection metadata. This event will allow such events to be appropriately categorized based on the object type selected, improving how it gets stored in the archive for later retrieval when using the search function. See "[Plugins and Analytics](#)" for details.

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Click in this field to [select devices](#) to monitor, or use <Any Device> to monitor all devices.
- *Object Type* – Depending on the analytics plugin being used, different selectable object types (e.g., car, human, bicycle, etc.) may be available to you.
- *Attributes* – Event will only trigger if names entered in this field match the attributes of detected objects in the Objects tab.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Archive Backup Finished (deprecated)

This event is deprecated and is only available as a past event in the Event Log. It occurred when an archive backup was complete. See "[Configuring Backup and Redundant Storage](#)" for details. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- Backup is set to "real time".
- There has been an [Archive Integrity Check Failure](#)
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Archive Integrity Check Failure (system)

Occurs when archive files are removed, renamed, or otherwise manually changed, when a file has an incorrect timestamp, or if archive backup does not complete successfully. If you hover over the notification, the storage path where the problem was detected displays. This is a System-generated event.

An archive Integrity check failure notification is triggered automatically when archive backup does not complete successfully.

Users with Owner or Administrator privileges will also receive a notification when attempting to view an altered archive for the specific camera affected. If you hover over the notification, the storage path where the problem was detected will be displayed. You can obtain more information (ex. the exact file name) from the server log files (see "[Collecting Logs](#)").

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Devices Disconnected (default)

Occurs if a device is disconnected for whatever reason (network issue, device malfunction, etc.). This is a default event.

Devices are considered disconnected if no data is received for 10 seconds. If a device is experiencing network issues for over a minute, then  appears next to it in the Resource Tree. Once data is received from the device, the status is automatically changed back to Online.

Additional related events may occur that can help to investigate the issue:

- [Network Issue](#) – Indicates the network is unable to transfer data between the device and server, potentially the reason a device goes offline.
- [Server Failure](#) – If a server is down, all hosted devices will appear offline.
- [Camera IP Conflict](#) – If another camera with the same IP address enters the network, one of these two cameras will go offline.
- [Server Conflict](#) – If different servers on the same network access and pull data from the same cameras. Some cameras may drop offline because they are not able to provide several streams simultaneously.

Basic Parameters

- At – Click in this field to [select devices](#) to monitor, or use <Any Device> to monitor all devices.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- Too many devices are monitored, triggering too many events.

- Devices being monitored are offline.
- Action is not configured properly.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Devices IP Conflict (default)

Occurs if another device with the same IP address has entered the network, resulting in one of the two devices going offline. A [Devices Disconnected](#) event is then generated. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Email Address Not Set (system)

Occurs when a logged-in user does not have an email address configured in the System and is therefore unable to receive [mail notifications](#). This is a System-generated event.

- *Viewer* is notified that their email address is not configured.
- *Administrator* is notified that a user does not have an email address specified.

If you click on the notification, the user's email settings dialog will open (see "[Changing User Settings](#)"). This notification will close automatically once the email address is set.

Email notifications cannot work if an [Email Server is not configured](#). In this case, an [Error while Sending Email](#) notification will display.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Email Not Set for Users (system)

Occurs to notify the Administrator when one or more users do not have an email address specified and are therefore unable to receive [mail notifications](#). This is a System-generated event.

When an Administrator receives notification that a particular user does not have an email address specified, they can click on the notification to open the [User Settings](#) dialog for that user. Once email for the user is set by an Administrator, the related notification will stop.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Email Server Not Configured (system)

Occurs if an email server is not configured. Displays a notification. This is a System-generated event.

If you click on the notification, the *System Administration* dialog opens to the *Email* tab where you can configure *Outgoing Email Settings*. See "[Configuring the Email Server](#)".

This notification will hide automatically once the email server is configured.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Error While Sending Email (system)

Occurs when email notification fails. This is a System-generated event.

If you click on the notification, the *Mail Server* settings dialog will open (see "[Send Email](#)" for details).

This notification will hide automatically once email is configured.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Generic Event (default)

Occurs when the server receives an HTTP request from an external system such as an alarm system, access control device, or monitoring system. This is a default event.

Nx Witness allows third-party systems and devices to send an HTTP string known as a "createEvent" API call. The CreateEvent request must follow the proper format in order to be read by the server, and the event fields in the rule must match the corresponding fields in the HTTP request to be acted upon.

Together with the "[Do HTTP Request](#)" action, which can send an HTTP request, you can create bidirectional API communication between Nx Witness and other software systems. A Generic Event can automatically replace the appropriate [action parameter placeholders](#) used in a "Do HTTP Request" with the corresponding parameter's value. Full server API documentation can be accessed on any installed server from `http://<serveripaddress>:<servernetworkport>/static/api.xml`. See "[Using a Server's Web Interface](#)" for more information.



Note: Values in the event field are case-sensitive, and an empty string functions as a wildcard, where any value is considered a match.

Basic Parameters

Each request contains the following fields:

- *Source*
- *Caption*
- *Description*
- *Metadata* – Used to pass a device identifier that will specify devices the event is limited to (cameras, I/O modules, etc). To obtain the device identifier:

Open the device context menu and click **Device Settings**. In the **General** tab, the device identifier will be displayed as **Camera/Device ID**. The device identifier should be passed in the following format: { "cameraRefs" : ["<id>"] }. In HTML encoding it will look like this: { %22cameraRefs%22 : [%22<id>%22] } .

 **IMPORTANT:** It is necessary to specify a device if the generic event is linked to a notification, and the "Force Acknowledgment" option is required. In this case once the notification is acknowledged, a Bookmark will be created and linked to the specified device. See "[Show Notifications](#)" for details.

- *Occurs/Starts/Stops* – This is an optional field for the "State". If there is no "State" field in the HTTP request, the event is considered **instant**. If specified, the event is considered **continuous** and the rule requires a State=**Active** (Start) or State=**Inactive** (Stop) attribute. If a Generic Event containing State=Active is received, the resulting action will continue until the server receives a Generic Event with the same parameters that contains State=Inactive.

 **Note:** If a continuous action such as "device recording" or "repeat sound" is bound to an instant Generic Event (one without a State field), the rule will not work. (See "[Configuring Event Rules](#)" for more information about continuous and instant events.)

Example

http://127.0.0.1:7001/api/createEvent?source=%22Door%22&caption=%22Knock%20Knock%22&description=%22Visitor!%22&metadata={%22cameraRefs%22:[%22066fbf9c-2e11-a501-6e15-dfb0fb97c7cb%22]} This HTTP request:

- Sends data to a server at IP Address 127.0.0.1 and Port 7001,
- *Source* – "Door".
- *Caption* – "Knock Knock".
- *Description* – "Visitor!".
- *State* – Not used, so it is instant.
- *Device Identifier* – 066fbf9c-2e11-a501-6e15-dfb0fb97c7cb.

Remember, fields in the Generic Event must match the corresponding HTTP request and are case-sensitive. For instance, for an event configured as Source "*foo*", Caption "*bar*", and Description "" (empty):

An HTTP request with the following data
WILL trigger a Generic Event:

An HTTP request with the following data will
NOT trigger Generic Event:

Source – "foo12345" (contains "foo")

Caption – "bartender" (contains "bar")

Description – (empty string means all values match)

Source – "Foo12345" (contains "Foo" instead of "foo")

Caption – "batender" (does not contain "bar")

Description – "Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet" (empty string means all values match).

Advanced Parameters

- *Omit Logging* – When checked, the generic event will not be added to the Event log. This option allows an action that is trigger in rapid succession or with a very high frequency to be performed without a database call or database storage that would cause undesirable "spamming" of the Event Log. (Note that even if the "Omit logging" checkbox is enabled, a Generic event with a "Write to log" Action will still appear in the Event Log).
- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- HTTP request is not correctly written. Refer to the server API.
- Request is filtered out. Try clearing all fields (Source, Caption, Description) and trigger the HTTP request again.
- HTTP request is bound to a continuous type of action but does not contain the "State" field.
- A device is not specified yet the event is linked to a notification and the "Force Acknowledgment" option is set.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Input Signal on Device

Occurs if input signal is detected on one or more device(s). Nx Witness can detect input signals on the following devices:

- ONVIF-compliant (input support via ONVIF may vary from device to device)
- Axis cameras



IMPORTANT: To detect input signals, input must be supported on the device.

Basic Parameters

- *When* – A signal can be continuous, so the event must be defined as occurring when input "Starts" or "Stops".
- *At* – Device(s) the input signal is detected on. To specify devices see [Selection Lists in Event Rules](#). Choose <Any Device> to detect input signals on all devices supporting that input.



Note: A warning notification will open if one or more of the selected cameras does not support this event. These cameras will be highlighted in red.

Advanced Parameters

- *Input ID* – the I/O Module port to take signal from (see [Setting Up I/O Modules](#)).

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- Too many devices are being monitored, causing too many events to occur.
- Devices that are being monitored are offline.
- Action is not configured properly.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Licenses Not Configured (system)

Occurs if no licenses are activated. Displays a notification. This is a System-generated event.

If licenses are not configured it is not possible to record cameras or view analog cameras.

Click on the notification to open the license dialog. See "[Nx Witness Licenses](#)".

The notification will hide automatically once at least one license is activated.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

License Issue (default)

Occurs when a trial license expires, or when the Server on which licenses are activated goes offline. This is a default event.

When there is a license issue, it is not possible to record camera streams or to view analog cameras. Once recording has stopped a License Issue event generates a notification. The notification will list the cameras that are not being recorded. If you click on the notification, the license dialog will automatically open (see "[Nx Witness Licenses](#)").

When a Server goes offline, there is a 30-day failover period for the licenses that were in use, during which recording can continue. The Server must be restored or a new license must be activated during this grace period, or recording will stop on as many cameras as there are missing licenses.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Motion on Camera

Occurs if motion is detected on camera(s).

 **IMPORTANT:** Recording must be enabled on the selected cameras for this rule to be functional. See "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)" for instructions on enabling and configuring recording.

Basic Parameters

When – motion can be continuous so the event must be defined as occurring when motion "**Starts**" or "**Stops**". If no motion occurs for 3 seconds, the current motion event is considered stopped. When motion occurs again, a new motion event is generated.

At – device(s) on which motion detection will be enabled. To specify devices see [Selection Lists in Event Rules](#). Choose <Any Device> to detect motion on all devices.



Note: A warning notification will open if one or more of the selected cameras does not support motion detection. These cameras will be highlighted in red.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may not work correctly

- Recording is disabled for camera(s) that are being monitored.
- Motion Mask is not set properly. See "[Setting up Motion Detection](#)".
- Too many cameras are monitored, triggering too many events to process.
- Cameras that are monitored are offline.
- Action is not configured properly.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Network Issue (default)

Occurs if network is unable to transfer data between device and server and packet loss is detected. That may cause for frame rate to drop on device(s). If no frames are received from device for 10 seconds, device is considered offline. [Device Disconnection/Malfunction](#) event is then generated in this particular case. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Plugin Diagnostic Event

Occurs when Nx Witness server receives a event from a plugin device attached to the System. Event metadata is captured, and can be searched, filtered, and further analyzed.

Basic Parameters

- *Source* – Select the triggering device.
- *Caption contains* – Optional class value used to identify object type.
- *Description contains* – Optional attribute value used to distinguish objects within a class.

- *Level* – Select one or more from the options *ERROR*, *WARNING*, or *INFO*.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Reindexing Archive Canceled (system)

Occurs if the archive reindexing operation is canceled before it completes. This is a System-generated event.

When a storage device or archive file is moved, renamed, or deleted, it is possible to restore access to the archive by rebuilding the index that maps physical storage locations for the System (see "[Reindexing Archives](#)").

If such reindexing is cancelled, the System automatically generates the warning notification "*Rebuilding archive index is canceled by user*". It is highly recommended that archive reindexing be restarted and allowed to complete, otherwise you may not be able to access some or all of your archived files.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Reindexing Archive Complete (system)

Occurs when the archive reindexing operation completes successfully. This is a System-generated event.

When a storage device or archive file is moved, renamed, or deleted, it is possible to restore access to the archive by rebuilding the index that maps physical storage locations for the System (see "[Reindexing Archives](#)").

When reindexing is complete, the System generates the notification "*Rebuilding archive index is complete*".

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Remote Archive Synchronization (system)

Occurs when remote archive synchronization from internal storage begins and when it is complete. Used for certain cameras that record directly to their own internal storage, in which case the camera's internal storage must be periodically downloaded to the Nx Witness System servers. This is a System-generated event.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Server Conflict (default)

Occurs if different servers on the same network access and pull data from the same devices. In this case, some devices may drop offline because they do not provide several streams simultaneously. This results in a [Device Disconnection/Malfunction](#) event. The notification message contains a list of the specific devices that are used by both servers. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Server Failure (default)

Occurs if a Server is down. Can be triggered by a hardware or software issue, or by manual or emergency shutdown. When a Server fails, all devices hosted that Server will go offline. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Server Started (default)

Occurs when any server registered in the System has started. This is a default event.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Soft Trigger

This event type adds a button to one or more devices in layout. When a user clicks on a soft trigger button, the associated action is triggered. The event can be instant (triggers when the button is clicked), or continuous (triggers as long as the button is held). Soft trigger buttons appear as a circular overlay in the lower-right region of an item, and will display the contents of the **Name** field when the mouse cursor is hovered over it.



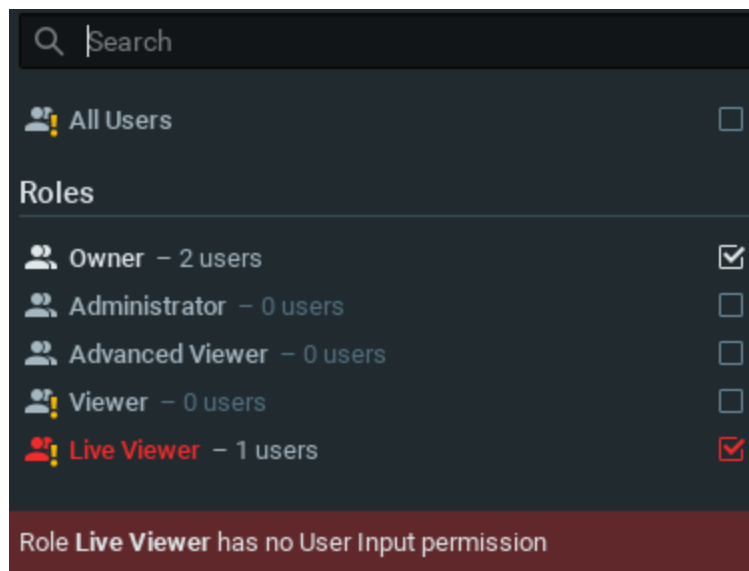
For example, you can create soft trigger button to start and stop a Bookmark recording when an operator sees suspicious activity. Or, it could be a panic button that starts a siren when an emergency situation is detected.

In addition to making it possible for a user to initiate an action from layout, a soft trigger that has a "[Perform HTTP Request](#)" action makes it possible to integrate third-party systems and devices, and to bundle multiple actions within an event. For example, you can create a soft trigger with an HTTP request to a 3rd party device that initiates one or more of the actions the device is capable of, such as "if temperature that exceeds 110°F is detected, close door."

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Click in this field to select the device(s) that will have the soft trigger button. Note that if you choose *<Any Device>*, the button will be placed on offline devices as well.
- *Available to* – Click in this field to select the users or User Roles that are allowed to use the trigger.

IMPORTANT: To be able to trigger an event on a device, the user or user role must have input permission on the device. If they do not, the following warning appears:



- **Name** – Enter a brief description of the event that will triggered. Contents of this field are displayed on layout when the mouse cursor hovers over the button.
- **Icon** – Select from the menu of available icons.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- Action is not configured properly.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Storage Issue (default)

Occurs if the Server is unable to write data onto one or more storage device. This is a default event.

Storage issue may be caused by any of the following:

- *Hard disk malfunction.*
- *Insufficient rights* – The permission to write on disk or recorded folder may be restricted by the computer Administrator.
- *Hard disk is too slow* – Too many cameras are attempting to record simultaneously and the hard disk cannot respond quickly enough. It may be useful to add another hard disk drive.
- *Disk is full* – There is a required reserved space of approximately 10-30GB for local storage or 50-100GB for NAS devices. When available disk space reaches that threshold, the oldest data will be overwritten by new data. If available storage drops below this threshold, the server will write data to the disk but instantly erase it.
- *System Drive is Full* – Occurs when the partition on which the operating system is installed has less than the required amount of free space (5GB for PCs or 1GB for ARM devices). It is highly

recommended that space be made available as soon as possible to avoid loss of data and system instability.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Storage Not Configured (system)

Occurs if storage is not configured, or no storage device is selected (the recording flag may have been removed accidentally), so it is not possible to record. This is a System-generated event.

This event triggers a "Storage is not configured" notification. When you click on the notification, the storage configuration dialog will open. See "[Configuring Server and NAS Storage](#)" for details.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may not work correctly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

System in Safe Mode (system)

Occurs when a System is in Safe Mode, in which case changes cannot be saved. The only available option is to activate a license. This is a System-generated event.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Time Synchronization Issue (system)

Occurs when the server loses Internet access. A notification with the message "No server has internet access for time synchronization." is displayed. This is a System-generated event.

If you click on the notification, the Time Synchronization tab in System Administration will open (see [Time Synchronization in a Multi-Server Environment](#)). This notification will close automatically once Internet access has been restored.

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Server Certificate Error

Occurs if the Server's SSL certificate is unable to be verified. See "[Obtaining and Installing an Authorized Certificate](#)" for details.

Advanced Parameters

- [Event Scheduling](#)

Why Event may work incorrectly

- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Available Actions

The reaction to an event is an *Action*. Each action has its own parameters.

The common parameters *interval of action/instant* and *fixed duration* are described in "[Interval of Action](#)".

Refer to the particular action description for more information:

- [Bookmark](#)
- [Device Output](#)
- [Device Recording](#)
- [Do HTTP Request](#)
- [Execute PTZ Preset](#)
- [Exit Fullscreen](#)
- [Open Layout](#)
- [Panic Recording](#)
- [Play Sound](#)
- [Repeat Sound](#)
- [Send Email](#)
- [Send Mobile Notification](#)
- [Set to Fullscreen](#)
- [Show Desktop Notification](#)
- [Show on Alarm Layout](#)
- [Show Text Overlay](#)
- [Speak](#)
- [Write to Log](#)

Bookmark

Creates a Bookmark in the archive of one or more cameras when an event occurs. See [Using Bookmarks](#) for details about Bookmarks.

 **Note:** Recording must be enabled on the selected cameras for Bookmarks to be saved.

A Bookmark is automatically named with the syntax *<Event> on <Device>*.

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Camera(s) for which Bookmarks will be recorded. To specify cameras see "[Selection Lists in Event Rules](#)". At least one device must be selected.

Advanced Parameters

- *Fixed Duration* – The duration of the Bookmark. It applies to continuous events only, such as those with the Starts or Stops attribute set (e.g., motion on camera, input signal on device, etc.). If unchecked, the Bookmark will continue until the event ends.
- *Pre-Recording* – If checked, use to specify an amount of time to include in the Bookmark before the event occurs.
- *Post-Recording* – If checked, use to specify an amount of time to include in the Bookmark after the event occurs.
- *Tags* – Optional descriptors that can be added to help identify and search for Bookmarks.

May be caused by

- All Events
- [Notifications](#) with *Force Acknowledgment* enabled will create the Bookmark once acknowledgment is complete).

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Recording is not enabled on a selected camera (see "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)").
- Event is not configured properly.

Device Output

Generates output on a device when an event occurs, starts, or stops.

 **IMPORTANT:** Output must be supported on the selected devices.

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Device(s) on which output will be triggered. To specify devices see [Selection Lists in Event Rules](#). At least one device must be selected.



Note: A warning notification will open if one or more of the selected devices does not have an output relay. These devices will be highlighted in red.

Advanced Parameters

- *Output ID* – The I/O Module port ID to route signal to (see "[Setting Up I/O Modules](#)").

May be caused by

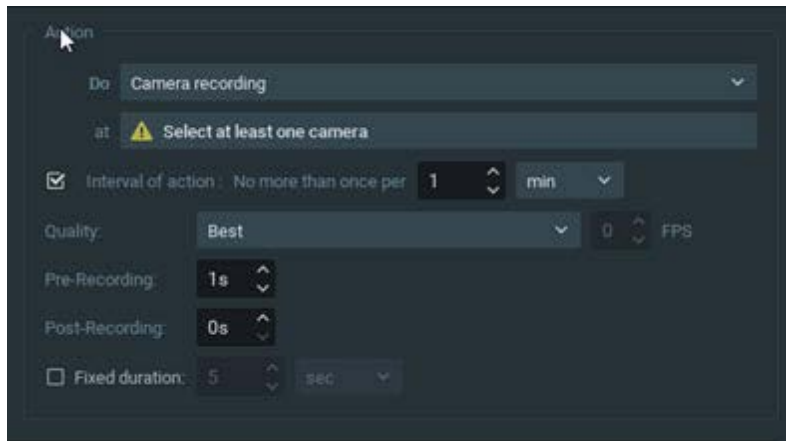
- Any Event
- [Motion on Camera](#), [Generic Event](#), [Analytics Event](#), [Soft Trigger](#), and [Input Signal on Device](#) – synchronous output. Output stops when motion or input stops.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Output is not supported on some devices.
- Event is not configured properly.

Device Recording

Starts recording on selected cameras when event occurs.

**Basic Parameters**

- **At** – Devices to record. At least one device must be selected. To specify cameras see [Selection Lists in Event Rules](#).
 1. Click on the **at** field to open the *Select Devices* dialog.
 2. Optionally, use the filter field to locate cameras (see "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)").
 3. Check specific cameras to record or select all cameras on a server by checking the corresponding box. (It is also possible to drag-and-drop the selected cameras from the Resource Tree into this field.)
 4. Click *OK* to accept or *Cancel* to discard changes.
- **IMPORTANT:** At least one camera must be selected, and recording must be enabled on the selected cameras for this rule to be functional (see "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)").
- **Interval of action** – Check to repeat no more than once per a given amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or uncheck for the action to be instant.

Advanced Parameters

- **Quality** – Select the desired recording parameter for these options: *Lowest, Low, Medium, High, Best*.
- **FPS** – Enter a frames per second value of up to 30. The camera's maximum FPS will be used if the FPS value entered exceeds the camera's capability.
- Select one of the following:

- *Pre-Recording* – For continuous events (those with *Starts* and *Stops* attributes), you can enter the number of seconds (up to 600 seconds) that archive will begin prior to the triggering event. The higher the pre-recording time, the higher the server's RAM utilization will be.
 - *Post-Recording* – For continuous events (those with *Starts* and *Stops* attributes), you can enter the number of seconds (up to 600 seconds) that recording will continue after the triggering event.
- OR
- *Fixed duration* – Records for a specified amount of time in seconds when the event occurs.



Note: Fixed duration must be unchecked to use Pre-Recording and Post-Recording. They will only work when used with a Generic Event and an HTTP-request with the appropriate parameters enabled. Please visit our Support Portal to learn more about recording using Nx Witness Generic Event.

May be caused by

- [Analytics Event](#)
- [Generic Event](#)
- [Input Signal on Device](#)
- [Motion on Camera](#)
- [Soft Trigger](#)

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Recording is not enabled on camera.
- Event is not configured properly.

Do HTTP Request

Sends an HTTP/HTTPS request to a targeted external device or system (floodlight switch, access control trigger, alarm system) which can then be used in those devices or systems to trigger additional actions. The request must follow the proper format in order to be read by the receiving device. HTTPS URLs are supported.

This action generates an HTTP GET, POST, PUT, or DELETE request in response to any event triggered in Nx Witness. Together with the "[Generic Event](#)", which can receive an HTTP request as an event, you can create bidirectional API communication between Nx Witness and other software systems.

For example, a manufacturer has a restricted area with an ACS card reader at the entry point and cameras that monitor the area surrounding the entry point. Nx Witness has a standard rule to send a notification when abnormal duration motion is detected in the entry area. If someone tampers with the card reader in an unauthorized attempt to enter the restricted area, Nx Witness triggers one action to notify the surveillance center that motion is detected in the area, and a second HTTP request action to the manufacturer's call center server, which in turn runs a security procedure to activate an alarm and generate a phone call to factory floor security personnel.

Example

```
http://123.12.8.1:7001/api.clickandcall.com/http/sendmsg?  
user=VMSuser&password=123456&api_id=3612726$MO=1&from-  
13234567890&to=18184493546$text=Visitor+is+outside+front+door.
```

This example sends an API request to the clickandcall system to send an SMS message to the phone number you specify. It could be coupled, for example, with a generic event that can trigger a 3rd party device to unlock the front door.

- *sendmsg* – Sends data to a server at IP Address 123.12.8.1 port 7001
- *user and password* – credentials required by the receiver to allow the request access to their system.
- *api_id* – required account number with receiving entity.
- *from* – phone number from which the message will be sent.
- *to* – phone number to which the message is sent.
- *text* – the message text, in this case "Visitor is outside front door".

Basic Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check this box to aggregate the number of times the action will be triggered. Enter an integer and select a time interval from the menu (**seconds, minutes, hours, or days**). Uncheck to trigger the action every time the event occurs.
- *HTTP URL* – The HTTP link to the external system that will receive the request. Can also contain the request itself.
- *HTTP Content* – The body of the HTTP request, if needed. See "[Event Field Placeholders](#)" for details about the parameters that the appropriate Event data can automatically replace.
- *Login and Password* – If required by the external system, enter credentials for authentication.
- *Content type* – Enter the body of the request. Select one of the following content format types according to the requirements of the receiving system:
 - *Auto*
 - *text/plain*
 - *text/html*
 - *application/html*

- *application/json*
- *application/xml*



Note: Auto selects the best format based on your entry.

- *Authentication type* – Level of authentication required (*Auto* or *Basic*).
- *Request type* – Type of request. Select one of the following request types:
 - *Auto*
 - *GET*
 - *POST*
 - *PUT*
 - *DELETE*

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.
- HTTP request syntax is incorrect or does not meet receiver requirements.
- External system requires authorization and no or incorrect credentials were specified.

Execute PTZ Preset

Activates a *PTZ Preset* on a specific camera (see "[Saving and Restoring PTZ Positions](#)"). PTZ Tours cannot be activated by an event.



IMPORTANT: At least one PTZ position must be defined on the selected camera for this action to be valid.

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Select one camera on which to activate preset.

Advanced Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check to limit the number of occurrences in a given amount of time, or uncheck for a single, instant action.
- *PTZ Preset* – Choose from the PTZ presets defined for the selected camera. If no presets are configured, the menu will be empty.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.
- Interval of action is too long, try "instant".

Exit Fullscreen

Exits Fullscreen mode when an event occurs.

Basic Parameters

- *On Layout* – Click to select the layout(s) in which the Fullscreen mode will exit.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.

Open Layout

Opens a given layout when an event occurs. For example, a shared layout can open for a single or group of users, or a local layout can be opened for the user who owns it.

Basic Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check to repeat no more than once per a given amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or uncheck for the action to be triggered instantly each time it occurs.

Advanced Parameters

- *Layout* – Click to select the layout that will open when the the action is triggered. Only one layout can be selected. A local layout can only be shown to the user who owns it.
 - If no user is selected, only shared layouts will be displayed in the *Select Layout* dialog
 - If exactly one user is selected, their local and all shared layouts will be displayed in the *Select Layout* dialog
 - If a local layout is selected that doesn't belong to the selected user(s), a message will indicate that
 - If a local layout is selected when more than one user is selected, a message will indicate that
- *Show To* – Select at least one user or User Role for whom the layout will open (see "[Select Users dialog](#)").
 - If some selected users don't have access to the selected layout, a message will indicate that
 - If no selected users have access to the selected layout, a message will indicate that

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.

Panic Recording

Triggers *Panic Recording mode* when event occurs. Panic Recording switches recording settings for all cameras to maximum FPS and highest possible quality.

 **Note:** If recording is not enabled for a camera, Panic Recording cannot be activated. See "[Setting a Recording Schedule](#)" for instructions on enabling and configuring recording.

Basic Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check to repeat no more than once per a given amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or uncheck for the action to be instant.

Advanced Parameters

- None

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly. See event description for details.

Play Sound

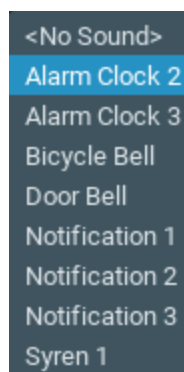
Plays a sound when event occurs.

Basic Parameters

- *At* – Device to play the sound on. (The device should support 2-way audio, see "[Using 2-Way Audio](#)".)
- *Interval of action* – Check to repeat no more than once per a given amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or uncheck for the action to be instant.
- *Play to users* – If checked, the sound will be played in the client application of the selected users.

 **IMPORTANT:** Either *Play to user* or a camera for 2-way audio ("*at*") must be enabled for this rule to be valid.

- Select a sound from the dropdown menu:



Advanced Parameters

- **Volume** – Drag the slider to increase or decrease volume of selected sound.
- **Test** – Preview the selected sound and volume level.
- **Manage** – Click to open the *Notification Sounds* dialog where you can customize the library of available sounds by adding, renaming or deleting sounds.
- Click **Add** to add a sound:
 1. Select the desired audio file. WAV, MP3, OGG, and WMA formats are supported.
 2. Set the duration in seconds the audio file will be played by changing the value in the *Clip sound up to* field. (A maximum value of 10 seconds can be set.)
 3. Choose Custom Title to name the selected sound. If not specified, the file name will be used by default.
 4. Apply changes.
- Click **Rename** and enter a new title to rename the selected sound.
- Click **Play** to test the chosen sample.
- Click **Delete** to delete the selected sample.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

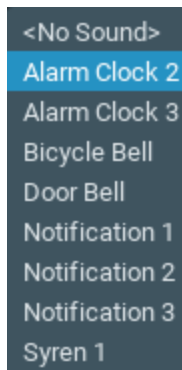
- Event is not configured properly.
- Sound is muted. Open any item in layout and check if the sound is muted. Volume settings are applied globally. See "[Adjusting Volume](#)".
- Too long interval of action is set. Try "instant".
- Neither *Play to user* or camera for 2-way audio is checked.

Repeat Sound

Plays a sound repeatedly when event occurs.

Basic Parameters

- **At** – Device to play the sound on. (The device should support 2-way audio, see "[Using 2-Way Audio](#)".)
- **Interval of action** – Check to repeat no more than once per a given amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or uncheck for the action to be instant.
- **Play to users** – If checked, the sound will be played in the client application of the selected users. Those users are sent a special notification in the Notification Panel. Note that if the user closes the notification, the sound will stop playing even if event continues.
- (drop down menu) – select a sound from the available options:



IMPORTANT: Either *Play to user* or a camera for 2-way audio ("at") must be enabled for this rule to be valid.

Advanced Parameters

Volume – Drag the slider to increase or decrease the volume of the selected sound.

Test – Preview the selected sound and volume level.

Manage – Click to open the *Notification Sounds* dialog where you can customize the library of available sounds by adding, renaming or deleting sounds.

- Click **Add** to add a sound:
 1. Select the desired audio file. WAV, MP3, OGG, and WMA formats are supported.
 2. Use Clip sound up to to set the duration in seconds the audio file will be played.
 3. Choose Custom Title to name the selected sound. If not specified, the file name will be used by default.
 4. Apply changes.
- Click **Rename** and enter a new title to rename the selected sound.
- Click **Play** to test the chosen sample.
- Click **Delete** to delete the selected sample.

May be caused by

- [Analytics Event](#)
- [Generic Event](#)
- [Input Signal on Device](#)
- [Motion on Camera](#)
- [Soft Trigger](#)

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.
- Sound is muted. Open any item in a layout and check if the sound is muted. Volume settings are applied globally. See "[Adjusting Volume](#)".
- Too long interval of action is set. Try "instant".

- Neither *Play to user* or camera for 2-way audio is checked.

Send Email

Sends an email to one or more users, or to additional addresses, when an event occurs. An *email server* must be configured for Nx Witness to send emails (see "[Configuring the Email Server](#)") and the users must have a valid email address in the Nx Witness System (see "[Changing User Settings](#)").

Basic Parameters

- Users the email should be sent to. Use the [Search](#) field to filter names.

Search

Roles

Owner – 1 users	☒
Administrator – 0 users	☒
Advanced Viewer – 0 users	☐
Viewer – 0 users	☐
Live Viewer – 3 users	☐

Users

abrub – Live Viewer	☐
admin – Owner	☐
chukchen – Live Viewer	☐
qarlsun – Live Viewer	☐

User admin has invalid email address

☒ Show all users

Advanced Parameters

- *Additional Recipients* – Additional email addresses to send notifications to. Separate multiple addresses with a semicolon (;) no spaces.

The screenshot shows the 'Action' configuration interface. It includes a 'Do' dropdown menu with 'Send email' selected. Below it, the 'to' field displays 'All Administrators, 1 additional'. A checkbox is checked next to 'Interval of action : No more than once per', followed by a numeric input set to '1' and a unit dropdown set to 'hrs'. At the bottom, the 'Additional Recipients:' field contains the email address 'dyaydka@butilka.com', and a 'Global Email Settings...' button is located to its right.

- *Interval of action* – No more than once per a given amount of time, or instant.
- *Global Email Settings* – Click to configure Email Server parameters.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- [Email Server is not Configured](#) – A notification is generated in this case. See "[Configuring the Email Server](#)" for more details.
- [Email is not Set for Users](#) – A notification is generated in this case.
- Event is not configured properly.
- Too long an interval of action is set.

Send Mobile Notification

Sends a push notification to a mobile device.

In order to receive push notifications, users must be logged in to the Cloud through their mobile applications (requires mobile client v20.1 or later). Users can receive push notifications from multiple systems and turn on/off notifications for specific systems.

Basic Parameters

- Users the push notification should be sent to. Use the [Search](#) field to filter names.

Advanced Parameters

- *Interval of action* – No more than once per a given amount of time, or instant.
- *Custom notification content* – Enter your own notification **Header** and **Body** text to replace the default one generated by the push notification.
 - *Add source device name in body* – Checked by default. Uncheck to prevent the source device name from being put in the notification body.

May be caused by

- All events

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly
- Interval of action is too long, try "instant" instead

Set to Fullscreen

Opens the selected camera to Fullscreen mode in the selected layout when an event occurs.

 **IMPORTANT:** This action works only if the layout selected in the rule is already open when the event occurs, and when the selected camera is on the selected layout.

Basic Parameters

- *Source camera* – Check to choose the camera selected in the event to open to Fullscreen mode.
- *Camera* – Select the camera that will open to Fullscreen mode.
- *On Layout* – Click to select the layout in which the Fullscreen mode will launch.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.

Show Desktop Notification

Sends a notification to the selected user(s). See "[Notification Panel](#)".

Basic Parameters

- *Users* – Select users who will see the notification

Advanced Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check this box to aggregate notifications to a given per a certain amount of time, to reduce the number of events. Uncheck so the action is instant and will occur whenever the event is triggered.
- *Force Acknowledgment* – Prompts the recipient to acknowledge the notification. When "Force Acknowledgment" is checked, a notification will remain in the Notification Panel until the recipient responds by clicking the **Acknowledge** button. Hovering over the Acknowledge button opens a thumbnail that showing the device name and timestamp of the event. Clicking the Acknowledge button opens a Bookmark form.
 - The **Name** field is pre-populated with an event description but may be edited. A **Description** is required, **Tags** are optional.
 - Click **OK** to close the notification and create the Bookmark.

May be caused by

- All events

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Some notifications are disabled.
- Event is not configured properly.
- Interval of action is too long. Reduce length or try instant.
- [Global notification](#) for this event is disabled.

Show on Alarm Layout

Launches the specified cameras in a special **Alarm Layout** tab with an "Alarm" title and icon, when a specific event occurs. For example, a rule can be configured so that if motion occurs on camera 1, cameras 1, 2 and 3 will launch in an Alarm Layout. If several events are configured to show different cameras on an alarm layout for the same user, the corresponding cameras will be added upon the Event occurrence. If several Events are configured to show different cameras on the Alarm Layout for different users, each user will see a separate Alarm Layout.



Basic Parameters

- Cameras to show on Alarm Layout.
 1. Right click on the camera (in the Resource Panel or Viewing Grid) and select Camera Rules to open the Event Rules Dialog.
 2. Under the Event section (on the left side of the rule dialog) next to **When**, choose your target System Event (e.g. Motion, Soft Trigger, etc).
 3. Next to **At** is the *Cameras* field, select at least one camera, then click *OK* (or *Cancel* to discard changes).
 4. In the Action section of the rule (on the right side of the rule dialog) in the Do field select Show on Alarm Layout.
- To select all cameras on a specific server, check the box corresponding the server in the Cameras field dialog. If desired, use the *Filter* box as described in the "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)". It is also possible to drag-and-drop cameras from the Resource Tree into *Cameras* field of this action.

Advanced Parameters

- *Interval of action* – Check to trigger the action no more than once in a given amount of time.
- *For* – Click to show the Alarm Layout to only certain users or User Roles.
- *Force Alarm Layout opening* – Check this box to open the Alarm Layout as the active layout tab, regardless of what the users are currently viewing. If unchecked, the Alarm Layout will open as a new tab with the alarm title and icon, but it will not be the active tab.
- *Also show source camera* – If the event is triggered by a camera, check this option to always include that camera in the Alarm Layout.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Alarm Layout is not available to a certain user/User Role.

Show Text Overlay

Displays text overlay on specific cameras when an event occurs, as shown below:

**Basic Parameters**

- Camera(s) to display text overlay on. To specify:
 1. Click on *Select at least one camera* in the desired row on the Alarm/Event Rules form (see "[Event Rules](#)").
 2. Check the cameras to display, then click *OK* (*Cancel* will discard changes).
- To select all cameras on a specific **server**, check the corresponding box. To filter search, use the *Filter* box. Filter criteria is the same as [search](#) criteria. It is possible to **Drag-and-drop** the selected cameras from Resource Tree onto the **Action's** advanced settings form.

Advanced Parameters

Also show on source camera – Available only if the event is bound to cameras. If checked, when event occurs text will be displayed on the source camera too. For instance, if Rule is set up to show Cameras 2 and 3 and event occurs on Camera 1, text will display on all 3 cameras. If unchecked, it will display only on cameras 2 and 3.

Display text for ... Seconds – If checked, the text will be visible for the specified amount of time. Can be unchecked for the following continuous events: [Motion on Camera](#), [Input Signal on Device](#), [Generic Event](#). If unchecked, text will be displayed until the event stops. For instance, text will be displayed while the motion is going on on a specific camera.

Use custom text – If not specified, the event description will be used as a text.

May be caused by

- All Events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly. See the Event description for details.

Speak

Pronounces specific text when an event occurs.

Basic Parameters

Speak the following – Text to pronounce.

At – Camera to pronounce the text on. Camera should support [2-Way Audio](#).

Speak to users– If checked, the text will be pronounced to the selected users in the Client application.

IMPORTANT: Either *Speak to users* should be checked or at least one camera should be selected for 2-way audio, otherwise the rule will be invalid.

Advanced Parameters

Interval of action: no more than once per certain amount of time (to reduce the amount of events), or instant.

May be caused by

All Events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

Event is not configured properly. See event description for details.

Sound is muted. Open any item in a layout and check if the sound is muted. Volume settings are applied globally. See "[Adjusting Volume](#)"

Too long interval of action is set. Try "instant".

Either *Play to user* should be checked or camera for 2-way audio should be selected.

Write to Log

Writes a record to the event log when an event occurs.

By default, all events mentioned in rules are written to the log. However, if all notifications are turned off, you can use this *Write to Log* action for a specific event.

Basic Parameters

- None

Advanced Parameters

- *Interval of action* – no more than once per certain amount of time (to reduce the number of events), or instant.

May be caused by

- All events.

Why Action may work incorrectly

- Event is not configured properly.
- Interval of action is too long, try "instant" instead.

Users and User Roles

This section describes how to create, modify, disable or delete users, and how to work with User Roles.

Nx Witness provides certain predefined *User Roles* that have preset permissions as described in "[Predefined User Roles](#)": *Owner*, *Administrator*, *Viewer*, *Advanced Viewers*, and *Live Viewer*. You can also create custom user roles and assign individual users a custom set of permission, as described in "[Roles Management](#)".

To simplify user and User Roles management it is possible to import users from a preexisting corporate network directory ("LDAP"). After the import users will be able to login to Nx Witness using their existing corporate domain user name and password. See "[Adding Users from LDAP Server](#)" for details.

Finally, it is possible to track the actions that users perform in the System. See "[Audit Trail of User Actions](#)" for details.

Creating a New User

Local Systems can create Local Users from the Desktop Client. Cloud Systems can create Local Users and Cloud Users from the Desktop Client and Cloud Users from the Web Admin and Nx Cloud. Local User accounts belong to the System, and cannot be moved elsewhere or used in the different services. Cloud User accounts do not belong to any System, but are added in a way which grant some rights to it. Cloud Users can access Nx Cloud features.

1. Use one of the following methods to open the New User dialog:

Desktop Client

- Open Main Menu and choose **New > User**.
- Open Main Menu, click on **User Management**, then click the **New User** button.
- Right-click on Users in the Resource Tree and choose **New User**.
- From **System Administration**, go to the **Users** tab then click the **New User** button.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

- Open **Settings > Users > Add User**.



Note: This option only appears in the Web Admin for cloud-connected Systems and can only add Cloud Users when accessed outside of the Desktop Client.

2. In the New User dialog, enter the following user information:

- *Login* – Enter a log in ID for the user.
- *Password* and *Confirm Password* – Enter a password for the user.
-  **IMPORTANT:** The password is case-sensitive.
- *Name* – Enter the user's name.
- *Email* – Enter the address that will be used for Email notifications. If this is not set, the user will not be able to receive "[Mail Notifications](#)" from the System.
- *Role* – Select a User Role from the menu. Predefined and custom roles will be included. To assign special permissions, click the Edit Roles button (see "[Roles Management](#)").

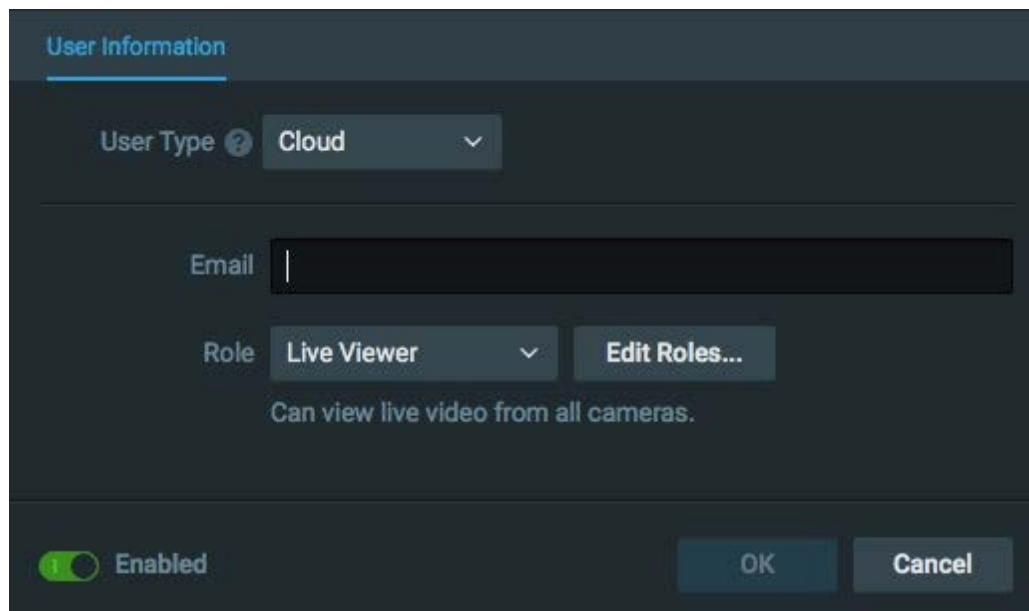
3. Apply changes.



Note: All users can reset their own password.

New Cloud Users

If the System is connected to Nx Cloud, the new user dialog for a "Cloud" user looks like this:



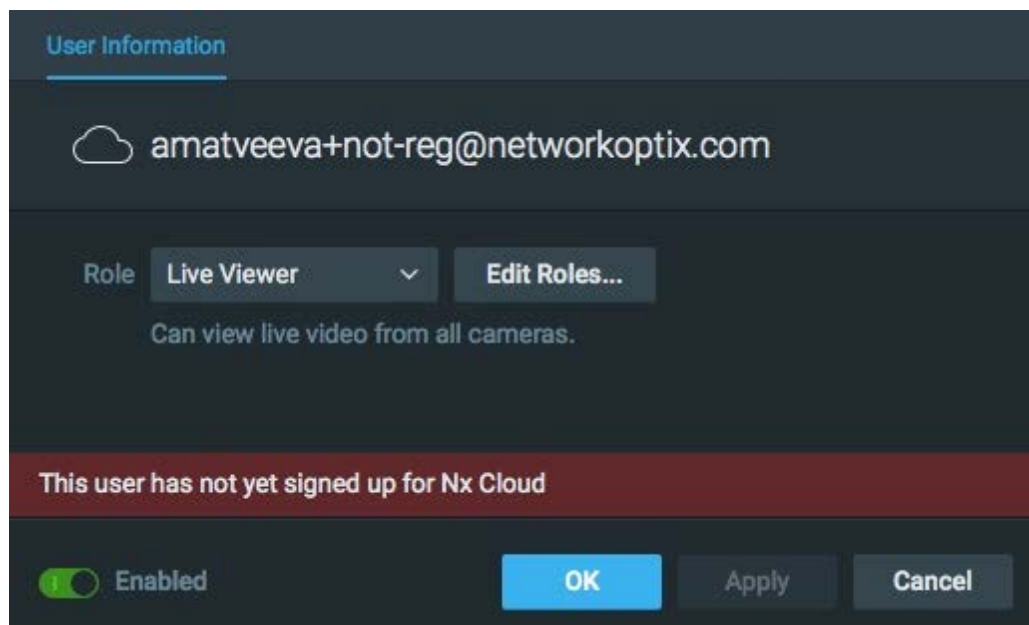
The 'User Information' dialog box is shown with the following fields and controls:

- User Type:** A dropdown menu set to 'Cloud'.
- Email:** An empty text input field.
- Role:** A dropdown menu set to 'Live Viewer'.
- Edit Roles...:** A button next to the role dropdown.
- Description:** The text 'Can view live video from all cameras.' is displayed below the role.
- Enabled:** A toggle switch that is currently turned on (green).
- Buttons:** 'OK' and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.

Enter the user's email address and click **OK**. The System will send the user an email.

If the user is not registered, they will get email notification that they have been granted access to the System and a registration link. If the user has already registered on the [Cloud Portal](#), they will get an email letting them know that the System has been shared with them.

As long as new user is not registered on the Cloud Portal, a warning will be shown in their User Settings:

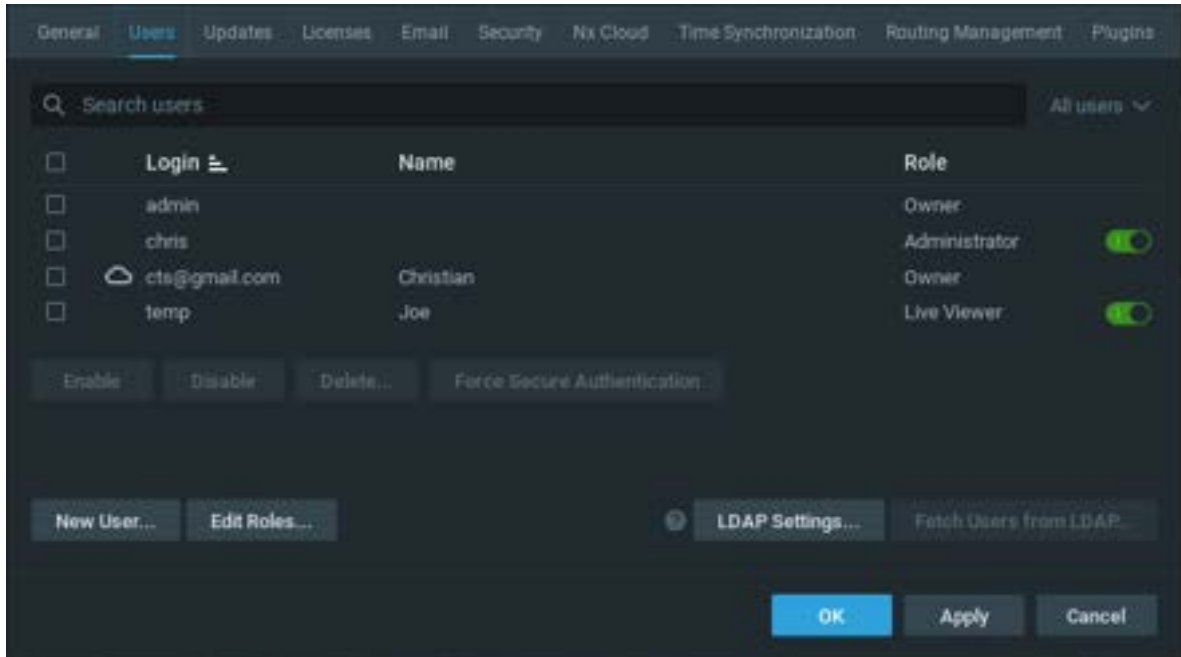


The 'User Information' dialog box is shown with the following fields and controls:

- User Email:** The email address 'amatveeva+not-reg@networkoptix.com' is displayed next to a cloud icon.
- Role:** A dropdown menu set to 'Live Viewer'.
- Edit Roles...:** A button next to the role dropdown.
- Description:** The text 'Can view live video from all cameras.' is displayed below the role.
- Warning:** A red banner at the bottom of the dialog box contains the text 'This user has not yet signed up for Nx Cloud'.
- Enabled:** A toggle switch that is currently turned on (green).
- Buttons:** 'OK', 'Apply', and 'Cancel' buttons at the bottom right.

User Management

The *Users* tab in **System Administration** lists all users defined on a System and indicates whether or not they are enabled.



The following information is displayed for each user:

- *Login* – Used to log in to the account.
- *Name* – Used as a searchable name in User Management.
- *Role* – See "[Predefined User Roles](#)".
- *LDAP* – Indicates if user was imported from LDAP (see "[Adding Users from LDAP Server](#)").
- *Enabled* – Indicates if user is currently enabled.

The following operations available:

- *Sort users* – Each of the columns can be sorted in ascending or descending alphabetical order.
- *Filter users* – Type characters in the *Search users* field to display only those users having the entered characters in one of their column fields.
-  **Note:** See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for more details.
- *Enable / Disable / Delete* – Perform the associated action on the selected user(s).
- *Force Secure Authentication* – This option returns users with digest authentication enabled back to requiring secure authentication. See "[Session and Digest Authentication](#)" for more details.
- *New User* – See "[Creating a New User](#)".
- *Edit Roles* – See "[Roles Management](#)".
- *LDAP Settings / Fetch Users from LDAP* – See "[Adding Users from LDAP Server](#)".

Predefined User Roles

There are five predefined user roles in Nx Witness:

- **Owner** (uses "admin" login) – This user has unlimited System privileges and cannot be deleted. Can create and modify Administrators, and can merge Systems and link or unlink to Nx Cloud accounts.
- **Administrator** – In addition to Advanced Viewer permissions, this user has full control of System configuration, but cannot change any Owner settings, cannot delete or change their own role, and cannot create or edit other Administrators. Only an Owner or Administrator can define a shared layout.
- **Advanced Viewer** – In addition to Viewer permissions, can also see and run PTZ positions and PTZ Tours, use 2-way audio, operate I/O Module buttons, create and edit Bookmarks, and view the Event Log.
- **Viewer** – In addition to Live Viewer permissions, can view and export archive and Bookmarks, and trigger a screen recording.
- **Live Viewer** – These users can view live videos in specific layouts to which they have been assigned access. They can also view all I/O Modules, view all web pages, and monitor the health status of all servers.
- All users can change their own password and by default have access to all cameras.

	Owner	Administrator	Advanced Viewer	Viewer	Live Viewer
Cannot be deleted	•				
Connect / Disconnect a System from Nx Cloud	•				
Create / Modify Admins	•				
Create / Modify Users, Share Layouts	•	•			
Manage Servers	•	•			
Add / Edit Video Walls	•	•			
Adjust Device Settings	•	•			
Access PTZ, 2-Way Audio, Event Log, etc	•	•	•		
Screen Recording	•	•	•	•	
View / Export Archive	•	•	•	•	
View / Export Bookmarks	•	•	•	•	
View Live Video	•	•	•	•	•

Typically, the Owner or Administrator creates and configures layouts for the various user roles. Users with one of the predefined roles above can log into Nx Witness and only work with the layouts they have been assigned.

It is also possible to create **Custom Roles** so that specific permissions can be assigned to an individual or a group of user. Access to specific devices can be provided to users with a Custom Role. See "[Roles Management](#)" for details.

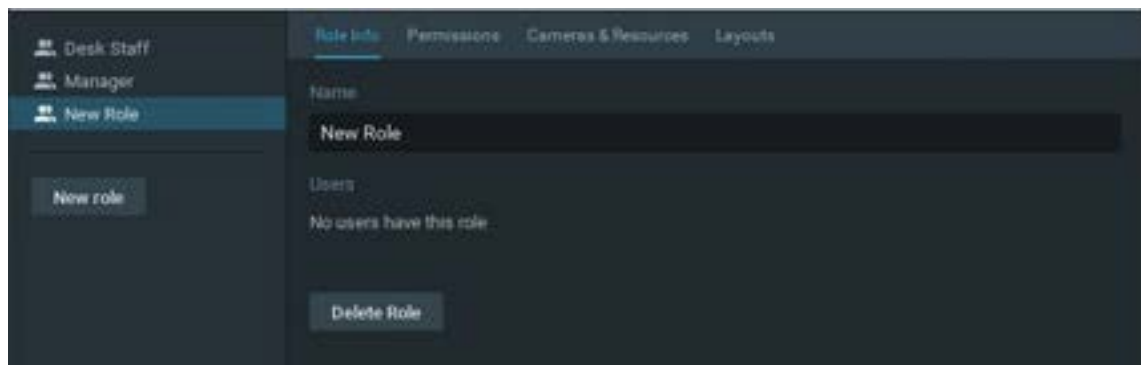
! IMPORTANT: Because permission assignments are so flexible, any given action or resource may not be available to a given user or User Role. Many of the features and functions described in this manual will only be available to users with the appropriate permission level.

Roles Management

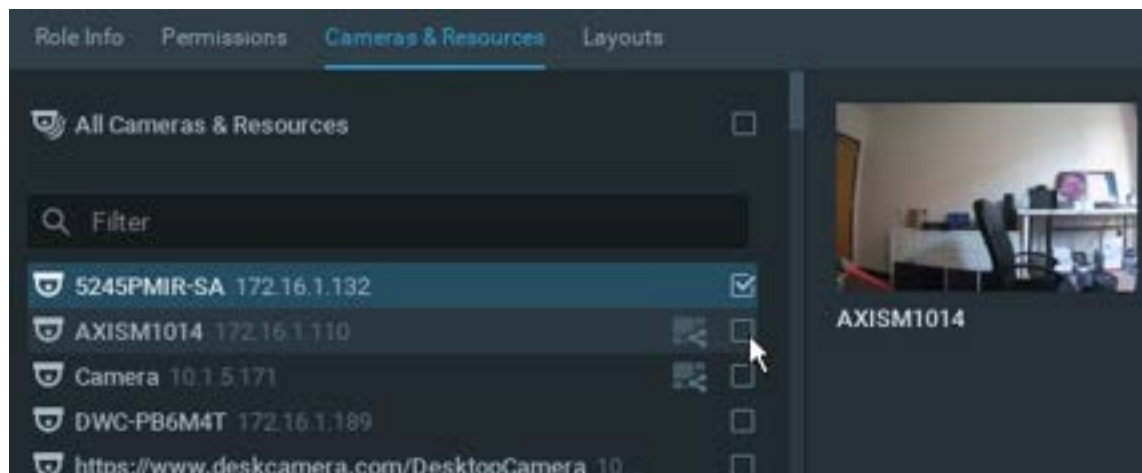
Once defined, a Role may be assigned to any number of users.

To Create a New User Role

1. Open the **User Roles** dialog using one of these methods:
 - Open **Main Menu**, click on **User Management**, then click the **Edit Roles** button
 - **Right-click** on **Users** in the Resource Tree and choose **User Roles**
 - **Right-click** on a specific user in the Resource Tree and choose **User Settings**, then click the **Edit Roles** button



2. In the **Role Info** tab, click the **New role** button and enter a Role **Name**.
3. In the **Permissions** tab, check the actions the Role will be permitted to perform.
4. In the **Cameras & Resources** tab, select devices, web pages, tasks, etc. that will be available to users with this Role. Devices that have this icon  are available to a Role by default because layouts that contain these devices are accessible to this Role.



5. In the **Layouts** tab, select the layouts that will be available for Users with this Role. Note that giving access to a layout will give the Role access to all current and future devices used in that layout.
6. Click *Apply* to save changes and continue, *OK* to save changes and close the dialog or *Cancel* to reject changes.

To Edit a User Role

1. Open the **User Roles** dialog as described above.
2. Select the desired User Role in the left-hand list.
3. In the **Permissions** tab, check the actions the Role will be permitted to perform.
4. In the **Cameras & Resources** tab, select the devices, web pages, tasks, etc. that will be available for users with this Role. Devices that have this icon  are available to a Role by default because layouts that contain these devices are accessible to this Role.
5. In the **Layouts** tab, select the layouts that will be available to users with this Role. Note that giving access to a layout will give the Role access to all current and future devices used in that layout.
6. Click *Apply* to save changes and continue, *OK* to save changes and close the dialog or *Cancel* to reject changes.

To Delete a User Role

1. Open the **User Roles** dialog as described above.
2. Select the desired User Role in the left-hand list and click the Delete Role button.

Changing User Settings

The following user settings can be modified, usually only by an Administrator or the System Owner:

- **Enabled** – A quick toggle for any user except Owner. A user cannot disable himself. See ["Disabling/Enabling Users"](#).
- **Login** – Can be changed for all users except Owner. Viewers cannot change their own login.

- *Name* – Can be changed for any user.
- *Email* – Can be entered or changed for any user.
- *Password* – Can be changed for any user except Owner. Any user can change their own password.
- *Role* (Admin only) – Access rights can be changed for any user except Owner. A user cannot change their own Role.

To Change User Settings and Role

Desktop Client

1. Open the **User Settings** dialog using one of these methods:
 - Open **Main Menu > User Management** and click on a specific user name in the *Users* tab.
 - Open **Main Menu > User Management** and hover over a specific user name in the *Users* tab and click the edit icon.
 - **Right-click** on a user in the Resource Tree and choose **User Settings**.
2. Modify the desired fields (roles, credentials, etc.).
3. Apply Changes.

 **IMPORTANT:** Login and password are case sensitive.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Users** and select a user.
2. Modify the desired fields (roles, credentials, etc.).
3. Apply changes.

Disabling or Enabling a User

To prevent access to Nx Witness it is possible to disable a user. Unlike deleting a user, this method preserves the user information in the database and can therefore be reversed. Also, the log of a disabled user's actions is retained (see "[Audit Trail of User Actions](#)").

To Disable a User

Desktop Client

1. Open the **Users** tab using one of these methods:
 - Open **System Administration** and go to the **Users** tab.
 - Open **Main Menu > User Management** to open System Administration on the *Users* tab.
2. Hover over a user and click on the **Enable** button. Green indicates active, gray indicates disabled. (There is also a Enabled button in the User Settings dialog.)
3. To change the status of multiple users at once, check the box next to the desired users and use the Enable or Disable button below the user list.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Users** tab.
2. Select the desired user(s) and toggle the **Disable User** switch at the top right.
3. Click **Save** to confirm your selection.

Deleting a User

Deleting a user removes them from the Nx Witness database. Any user can be deleted except the Owner. A user cannot delete their own profile. Any layouts that are assigned only to a user being deleted will also be deleted.

 **IMPORTANT:** If "*Do not show this message again*" was checked in a previous instance of the Client, you will not be prompted to confirm a user deletion, and the action will be instant and permanent. To re-enable confirmations open **Local Settings > Advanced** and click the **Reset All Warnings** button.

To Delete a User

Desktop Client

1. Open **System Administration > Users** tab.
2. Select the desired user(s) and click **Delete**. Alternately, select the desired user(s) in the Resource Tree, right-click to open the context menu, and choose **Delete**.

[Web Admin](#) / [Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > Users** tab.
2. Select the desired user(s) and click **Delete User**.
3. Click **Delete** on the prompt to confirm your selection.

Adding Users from LDAP Server

LDAP integration allows a Nx Witness Administrator to link a pre-existing user database to the System, keeping existing LDAP domain usernames and passwords, and providing the option to assign specific User Roles and access rights during import. For security reasons, the VMS does not keep LDAP passwords. The following LDAP servers are available:

- Microsoft Active Directory
- Open LDAP Server
- JumpCloud

After an LDAP user is enabled in Nx Witness they will be able to log in to Nx Witness using their LDAP domain username and password. However, user permission levels are not imported – you will need to define and assign the desired authority structure in Nx Witness for all LDAP users. Once a Nx Witness Administrator is defined they will be able to fetch other LDAP users and configure their LDAP settings. (Note that it is not possible to import an LDAP user into an Owner role.)

The Nx Witness Media Server attempts to synchronize with the LDAP/AD server once every 10 minutes so that changes there are reflected in the VMS System.

 **IMPORTANT:** If the LDAP server is not available, LDAP users will not be able to log in.

Setting Up LDAP Integration

To be able to import users and allow them to connect to Nx Witness, it is necessary to establish a connection between Nx Witness and the corporate LDAP server. The LDAP server does not have to be a part of the LAN the Media Server is on, but it must be available for the Media Server either on LAN or via WAN. This integration should be performed by, or in cooperation with, the Network (Domain) Administrator. To use LDAP over SSL most likely you will be required to change certificates or to install certificates to both the LDAP Server and the Media Server.

 **Note:** When configuring LDAP integration, you cannot specify the domain's base distinguished name (DN) as a search base, but you can specify the organizational units (OU's) underneath the base DN because it is not possible to filter on OU membership, but you can filter on group membership. To retrieve all users that are members of a specified group, filter on the `memberOf` attribute. For example: `memberOf=CN=Security Users,CN=Users,DC=DOMAIN,DC=LOCAL`.

1. From **System Administration**, go to the **Users** tab and click **LDAP Settings**.
2. Enter the following information (consult with your Network or Domain Administrator if needed): **Server URL** or IP address, **Admin DN or CN**, **Password**, **Search Base**, (optional) **Search Filter** (optional), and **Search Timeout**. An LDAP port can also be required if it is not the default, for example `ldap://ldapServerUrl:Port` or `ldap://IP:Port`. The search filter is optional and is used to filter users on the server side (special LDAP syntax is needed). The example below illustrates the most simple filter.

Server URL	ldap://ad.corp.hdw.mx
Admin DN or CN	administrator,CN=Users,DC=corp,CD=hdw,CD=mx
Password	••••••••
Search Base	CN=Users,DC=corp,CD=hdw,CD=mx
Search Filter	Optional
Search Timeout (s)	30

 **IMPORTANT:** If using a server URL, it should be a fully qualified domain name (FQDN), sometimes also referred to as an absolute domain name. See https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fully_qualified_domain_name for details.

3. Click *Test*. If the test is successful, the server will return the number of LDAP users found (*Search Filter* will be pre-applied).

Importing Users from LDAP Server

After LDAP integration is complete it is possible to import LDAP users into Nx Witness. If available, name and email address information will be imported.

1. Open **System Administration** > **Users** tab and click **Fetch Users from LDAP**. The list of LDAP users found on the server will be displayed.
2. Select user(s) to be imported, using the *Search* filter if desired.
3. If needed, enable or disable LDAP users (see "[Disabling/Enabling Users](#)") and assign the appropriate User Roles (see "[Changing User Settings](#)").

 **Note:** LDAP users must successfully log into the Desktop Client one time to be able to login to the Web Client.

Audit Trail of User Actions

Nx Witness tracks all user actions and records them to a log called the **Audit Trail**. To view this log, open **System Administration** > **General** tab and click the **Audit Trail** button. The top panel provides filters and a search tool. Initial display is with all sessions and cameras selected.

Audit Trail Filtering and Searching

- *Sort* – Data can be sorted in ascending or descending order by clicking on any column header.
- *Filter* – Type a filter criteria in the *Search* field on the top. Select a desired time period using the From and To calendar fields.
- *Show/Hide actions by type* – Use the checkboxes at the top to toggle display of specific action types.
- *Update data* – Data may have changed since the log was opened. Use the **Refresh** to update the display.
- *Export* – To export the log file, select the desired records and open the context menu to choose one of the following:
 - *Copy Selection to Clipboard* – So data can be pasted to another program (ex. Microsoft Excel or Google Docs).
 - *Export Selection to File* – Exports data as an *html* or *csv* file. Click on one or more individual checkboxes to filter the display.

Session begins	Session ends	Duration	User	IP	Activity
10/11/17 12:15 PM	10/11/17 12:15 PM	0m	admin	10.1.1.100	
10/11/17 10:40 AM	10/11/17 12:23 PM	2h 3m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 10:43 AM			admin	10.1.1.100	
10/11/17 12:09 AM			admin	192.168.0.4	
10/11/17 12:09 AM			admin	192.168.0.220	
10/11/17 5:23 PM	10/11/17 5:23 PM	1m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 4:50 PM			admin	192.168.0.191	
10/11/17 3:56 PM	10/11/17 5:17 PM	1h 20m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 3:46 PM	10/11/17 3:50 PM	3m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 3:46 PM	10/11/17 3:46 PM	0m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 3:46 PM	10/11/17 3:46 PM	0m	admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 3:49 AM	Unsuccessful login		admin	192.168.0.92	
10/11/17 3:48 AM	Unsuccessful login		admin	192.168.0.92	

Date	Time	User	IP	Activity	Description
10/11/17	12:22 PM	admin	10.1.1.100	Watching live	10/11/17 12:22
	12:16 PM	admin	10.1.1.134	Watching live	10/11/17 12:16
	12:16 PM	admin	192.168.0.220	Watching live	10/11/17 12:16
	12:16 PM	admin	192.168.0.4	Watching live	10/11/17 12:16
	12:16 PM	admin	10.1.1.134	Watching live	10/11/17 12:16
	12:15 PM	admin	10.1.1.100	Watching live	10/11/17 12:15
	12:15 PM	admin	10.1.1.100	Login	10/11/17 12:15
10/11/17	7:50 AM	admin	192.168.0.5	Watching live	10/11/17 7:50 A
	6:57 AM	admin	10.1.1.134	Watching live	10/11/17 6:57 A
	6:47 AM	admin	10.1.1.134	Watching live	10/11/17 6:47 A
	6:44 AM	admin	10.1.1.134	Watching live	10/11/17 6:44 A
	6:39 AM	admin	192.168.0.5	Watching live	10/11/17 6:39 A
	6:30 AM	admin	192.168.0.5	Watching live	10/11/17 6:30 A

There are two summary panels, **Sessions** and **Cameras**, with a related **Details** panel to the right. Columns in these tabs can be sorted in ascending or descending order. Use the checkboxes to select certain sessions or cameras, or check the box in the header to select all logged activities.

Sessions Tab

Provides a summary of activities during a user session, where a session is defined as the period between a user's log in and log out:

- Session begins and Session ends date and time
- Duration of session
- User ID
- IP address of Client the user logged in from
- Activity bar graph depicting the number of actions performed during a session. Hover the cursor over this graph to see the precise count of actions.

Cameras Tab

Provides a summary of devices used:

- Camera name
- IP address of the camera
- Activity bar graph depicting the number of actions performed with the camera(s) during the selected time period.

Details Tab

For both sessions and cameras, shows:

- *Date and Time* – When each action occurred.
- *User* – The one who performed the operation.
- *IP* – IP address of Client the user logged in from.

- *Activity* – The action performed. For example, watching archive, watching live, server updated, camera updated, exporting video, etc.
- *Description* – Details of the action performed (start/end times, number of cameras affected, System version updates, etc.). There may also be a button for direct access to the activity performed. For example, watching activities can be expanded to show the camera(s) that were viewed and a *Play* button that launches the related archive. Similarly, for the "Camera updated" activity, the *Camera settings* button opens the settings dialog of the device modified by the user.

Disabling Audit Trail recording

The Audit Trail is enabled by default.

Desktop Client

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > General** tab.
2. Uncheck the **Enable audit trail** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

[Web Admin / Cloud Portal](#)

1. Open **Settings > System Administration > General**.
2. Uncheck the **Enable audit trail** checkbox.
3. Apply changes.

Layout Management

A *layout* is an arrangement of camera *items* placed on the Viewing Grid. Up to 64 items can be contained in a layout. Each layout is displayed in a separate tab, so multiple layouts can be open at once.

A layout must be saved after it is created, otherwise it will only be available during the session in which it was created.

Typically layouts are created and configured by the System Owner or Administrator and then assigned to User Roles or individuals. Depending on their access rights, users can create their own layouts from the cameras available to them.

In a multi-server System, changes to a shared layout are propagated immediately to all machines and users who share that layout (see "[Opening and Closing a Layout](#)").

It is also possible to create an Alarm Layout, that opens as an action when a specific event occurs (see "[Showing Cameras on Alarm Layout](#)").

Viewing Grid

The *Viewing Grid* is the empty background of cells into which items are placed to create a layout. Each layout is displayed in a separate tab of the Viewing Grid. Tabs allow you to have multiple layouts open at once.

The cells of the Viewing Grid are only visible when you move or resize an object in layout. When an item is being moved, a green cell indicates where it can be placed, red cells indicate where it cannot be placed.

The Viewing Grid has a default cell aspect ratio of 16:9, currently the most common aspect ratio of cameras on the market, but will shift to the aspect ratio of the first item placed in a new layout. This is important to consider when designing your layout. Subsequent items added to layout retain their native aspect ratio regardless of the aspect ratio of the Viewing Grid. However, the default aspect ratio for a layout can be changed using **Cell Aspect Ratio** from the Viewing Grid context menu.

It is also possible to control the size of the Viewing Grid cells for specific layouts; see "[Configuring Layouts](#)".

The Viewing Grid has a setting for the space between cells (*None, Small, Medium, or Large*) which is useful when you need to make a layout more compact. Access this control from the Viewing Grid context menu by choosing **Change Cell Spacing**.

There is also a setting for the default display resolution (*Auto, Low, High*), which is controlled from the **Resolution** option in the Viewing Grid context menu (right-click on the camera tile).

Cell Spacing

This feature is used to change the spacing between items in a layout so they can be closer together or further apart.

For example, four individual single-sensor cameras that together form a 180 degree panoramic view would best be displayed without any space between cells.

To adjust the distance between items, open the Viewing Grid context menu and select **Cell Spacing**, or use **Ctrl+Mouse Wheel** over the Viewing Grid. Options are *None, Small, Medium, or Large*.

Cell Aspect Ratio

Cameras provide video in a variety of aspect ratio formats. To populate layouts efficiently, Nx Witness attempts to match the default aspect ratio of an Item window to the aspect ratio of its contents.

The Viewing Grid adjusts to the aspect ratio of the first item added. To change the aspect ratio of an entire layout, right-click anywhere on the Viewing Grid, and use **Cell Aspect Ratio** from the context menu to select from the available options (*4:3, 16:9, 1:1, 3:4, or 9:16*).

Layout Resolution

You can set the resolution for all items in a layout by right-clicking anywhere on the Viewing Grid, and using **Resolution** from the context menu to select from the available options (*Auto*, *High*, or *Low*). *Auto* allows each device to display at its own default setting. Once the resolution for an entire layout is set, you can still set the resolution of an individual item as desired, in which case the layout resolution will display *Custom* to indicate that not all items are using the same resolution setting.

Layout Tabs

The display on initial System launch is an empty Viewing Grid with tab name “New Layout*”. An asterisk next to a layout name, both on tabs in the Navigation Panel and layout names in the Resource Tree, indicates that the layout has unsaved changes. If you do not enter a custom name, the new tab name automatically increments by 1 (“New Layout 2”) until the user session ends.

A blank tab will always display when all layouts are closed. If too many tabs are open to display at once you can use the “<” and “>” arrows in the Navigation Panel to scroll left and right through the hidden tabs.

To Open a New Tab

- **Right-click** on any tab in the Navigation Panel and select **New Tab (Ctrl+T)** from the context menu.
- Go to **Main Menu > New > Tab**.
- Click on the **+** icon to the right of the last tab in the Navigation Panel.

To Close a Tab

- Click on the **X** icon next to the tab name.
- **Right-click** on a tab to open the context menu and select **Close (Ctrl+W)**.

To Close All but the Active Tab

- To close all tabs but the active one, open the tab’s context menu and select **Close All But This**.

To Reposition a Tab

- Click-and-drag a tab name in the Navigation Panel to change its position.

Opening and Closing a Layout

When a user logs into Nx Witness, all saved layouts to which they have access are listed in the Resource Tree.

To Open an Existing Layout

- Drag-and-drop the layout from *Layouts* in the Resource Tree onto the Viewing Grid.

- **Right-click** on the layout in the Resource Tree and choose **Open Layout** (or press **Enter**) from the context menu.
- **Right-click** on an existing layout in the Navigation Panel and select **Open Layout** from the context menu to open a list of all layouts available to the current session.
- Click on the **V** icon to the right of the last tab in the Navigation Panel to open a list of all layouts available to the current session.

If you select a layout that is currently open, focus will shift to that tab. If you select a layout that is not currently open, it will open in a new tab. You can use the first two steps to select and open multiple layouts. Each layout will open in a separate tab. (If a layout is already open it will not be reopened in a second tab.)



Note: After Nx Witness is closed, all saved layouts that are open will be restored when the user logs back in.

Creating and Assigning Layouts

Initially, no layouts are configured in the System. A new layout can be created locally just for the current session, saved for an entire System, saved for one or more specific users or User Roles, or for all users on a System. A new layout does not have to contain any items.

To Create a New Layout

1. Click on the **+** icon in the Navigation Panel.
2. **Right-click** on the layout name and select **Save Layout** to save it with the default name or **Save Layout As** to create your own. (You can also right-click anywhere on the Viewing Grid to access these options.)

To Assign a Layout to a User Role

- Choose one option:
 - **Right-click** on a role name in Resource Tree and choose **Role Settings** in the context menu.
 - In the Resource Tree, drag-and-drop a layout name from the Layouts section to the desired user or User Role.
 1. In the *User Roles* dialog, choose the *Layouts* tab.
 2. Check the layouts you want that User Role to have access to.
 3. Click *OK*, *Apply* or *Cancel*.



Note: The layout will display in the Shared Layout list under the user's name in the Resource Tree.

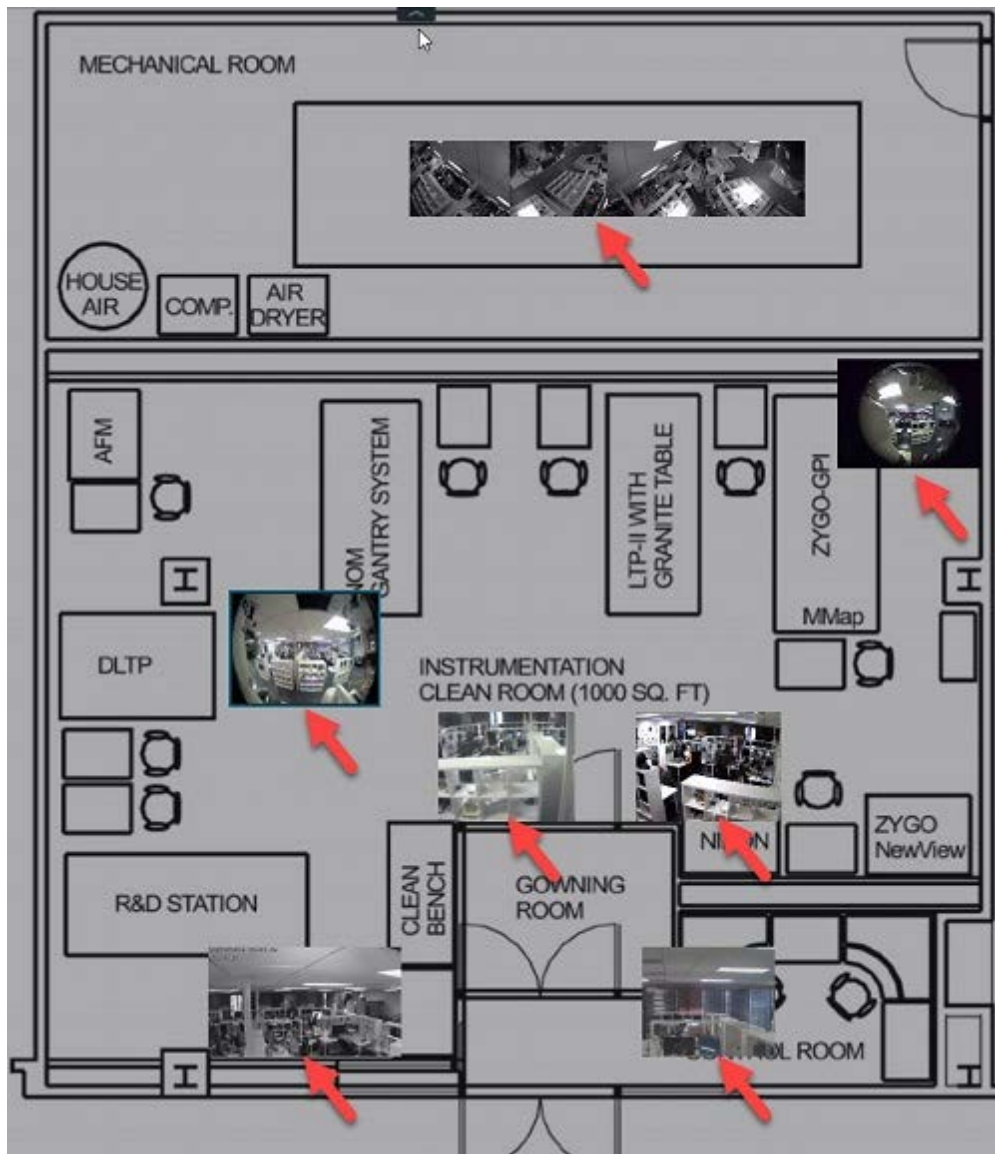
Configuring Layouts

Cell spacing, cell aspect ratio, and resolution can be set for universally for a layout. You can also use the Layout Settings dialog to control

1. **Right-click** on the Viewing Grid of the layout or on the desired layout in the *Resource Tree* to open the context menu.
2. Select **Layout Settings**
3. In the *General* tab, use the following settings:
 - *Locked* – See "[Locking Layouts](#)".
 - *Minimum Grid Size* – Enable this parameter to control item size and placement more precisely. When an item is added to layout, it is always scaled to fit into one cell of the Viewing Grid. As more items are added to layout, the cell size is adaptively reduced so that all items can fit in the display. Cell size gets smaller with each item added, so item size gets smaller. When Minimum Grid Size is enabled, you can set an absolute Viewing Grid cell size, where the greater the value in the **Width** and **Height** fields, the more cells there are in the grid. The larger the number of cells in the grid, the smaller each cell is, and therefore the more flexibility you have in positioning items.
 - *Logical ID* – Enter a custom number that will be assigned to the layout for quick API and integration identification and access.
4. Use the *Background* tab as described in "[Adding a Background to Layout](#)".

Adding a Background to Layout

You can add a background image of any kind to a layout. For example, you might use a map or floor plan on which device thumbnails can be positioned to indicate their physical location. Make sure to save the layout when you are done.



To Add a Background Image

You can start with an empty layout or one that already has items. If you start with items in the layout, they will be reduced to thumbnail size they can be positioned as desired.

1. Open the desired picture in layout using **Main Menu > Open > File(s) (Ctrl + O)**.
2. Right-click on the image and choose **Set as Layout Background** in the context menu. The image will be added, scaled to fill the entire layout area.
3. Alternately, you can open **Layout Settings** from the Viewing Grid context menu for the layout, open the **Background** tab, then click on **<No picture>** to browse for a background image.

To Edit a Background Image

1. Open the layout with the background you want to change.

2. Right-click anywhere on the background and choose **Layout Settings** in the context menu.
3. Select the *Background* tab.
 - Click **Browse** to select a new image file to set as background.
 - Click **Clear** to remove the background image from the layout.
 - Click **View** to open the background image in an editing application.
 - Check **Crop to monitor aspect ratio** to adjust the aspect ratio of the image according to the monitor aspect ratio. For instance, if monitor resolution is 1920x1080 (16:9) and image resolution is 1920x1200 (16:10), then the image will be cropped on both top and bottom.
 - Use **Width** and **Height** to control the exact number of Viewing Grid cells the background image will span.
 - Use **Keep Aspect Ratio** to maintain the original aspect ratio of the background image while changing the width or height.
 - Use **Opacity** to control the translucence of the image (in percent).
5. Apply changes.
6. Make sure to save the layout when you are done.

Saving Layouts

A layout remains local and will only be available during the current session unless it is saved. Saving a layout saves the position and rotation of all items. Once a layout is saved, it is added to the Resource Tree under *Layouts* and also the names of the users who have access to it. Saved layouts that were open when a session closed will automatically reopen the next time a user logs in.

- Use *Save Current Layout* (Ctrl+S) to save the layout name with its current name (as shown in the tab header caption).
- Use *Save Current Layout As* (Ctrl+Alt+S) to enter a name of your choice.

To Save a Layout

- **Right-click** on the tab name in the Navigation Panel and select **Save Current Layout** or **Save Current Layout As** from the context menu.
- **Right-click** on the Viewing Grid of the layout and select **Save Current Layout** or **Save Current Layout As** from the context menu.
- Click on the desired layout in the *Resource Tree* and select **Save Current Layout As** to save it with a new name.

Locking Layouts

A layout can be locked so that no changes at all are permitted unless and until it is unlocked. This includes item rotation, cell spacing, aspect ratio or window zooming.

To Lock or Unlock a Layout

1. **Right-click** on the Viewing Grid of the layout you want to lock and select **Layout Settings** in the context menu.
2. In the *General* tab, click the **Locked** toggle.
3. Click *OK* to accept or *Cancel* to discard changes.

Deleting Layouts

To Delete a Layout from the Resource Tree

1. Find and select desired layout(s) in Resource Tree.
2. Invoke the context menu and choose **Delete** (or use the **Del** button on a keyboard).
3. If the layout is shared, click **Delete** again in the confirmation dialog.

The layout will be deleted from all Clients connected to the System.

 **Note:** [Locked Layouts](#) cannot be deleted!

Adding Items to Layout

Items (devices, virtual cameras, web pages, local files, etc.) are placed on the background of the Viewing Grid to create a layout. More than one item of any type can be added to a layout at a time. Nx Witness allows a maximum of 64 items to be displayed in a layout.

Cell aspect ratio is adaptive-it depends on the aspect ratio of the first item opened in the Viewing Grid. The default aspect ratio of cell in the Viewing Grid is 16:9, but this can be changed (see "[Cell Aspect Ratio](#)").

 **IMPORTANT:** Viewers and User Roles with similar limitations on their authority cannot add items to a predefined layout. They can only open and add items to new tabs.

To add item(s) to layout, choose from one of the following:

- Double-click on the item in the Resource Tree.
- Right-click in the Resource Tree to open the context menu and select **Open**.
- Drag-and-drop a device, web page or local file from the Resource Tree into layout.

Note that you can select and add multiple items in the Resource Tree using the **Ctrl** or **Shift** keys.

- Open *Local file(s)* or *Folder* – They will be added to the current layout.

New items will scale to occupy the available space in layout. Nx Witness adjusts the aspect ratio of Viewing Grid cells according to the aspect ratio of the items in layout to maximize use of display space. See "[Cell Aspect Ratio](#)".

To Open Items Directly into a New Tab

- Right-click on the desired item(s) in the Resource Tree and select **Open in New Tab** in the context menu.
- Drag-and-drop the selected item(s) from the Resource Tree and onto the Navigation Panel header.

 **IMPORTANT:** It may be difficult to locate and add each device manually. You can use the search pane to help locate items (see "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)").

To Configure a Layout Using Search

1. Create a new layout (see "[Creating and Assigning New Layouts](#)").
2. Enter keywords into the Search box. The search results will appear on the Viewing Grid automatically.
3. By adding or deleting keywords from the search box, the items on the Viewing Grid will vary.
4. Save the configured layout.

Removing Items from Layout

To Remove an Item from a Layout

1. Open the desired layout.
2. Select the desired item in the layout.
3. Click the close icon  in the upper right-hand corner to remove a single Item.
4. To remove multiple items at once, use **Ctrl + click** to select the desired items then right-click on any item to open the context menu and select **Remove from Layout** (or use the DEL button on a keyboard).

To Remove an Item from a Layout Using the Resource Tree

1. In the in Resource Tree, expand **Layouts** or **Users** and locate the desired layout.
2. Select the desired Item(s) under the specified layout.
3. Open the context menu and select **Remove from Layout** (DEL).
4. Confirm deletion by clicking Yes.

 **Note:** The size of all items will stay the same or change depending on the position or number of remaining items.

Selecting Items in Layout

Click on an item to select it. The selected Item will expand in the layout. To bring it back to normal, click again. Once an item is selected you can use the arrow keys to scroll selected through all items in a given layout. Items can also be selected from the Resource Tree.

You can also select multiple items. Multiple selected items do not expand, instead they are outlined and given a colored overlay.

To Select More than One Item

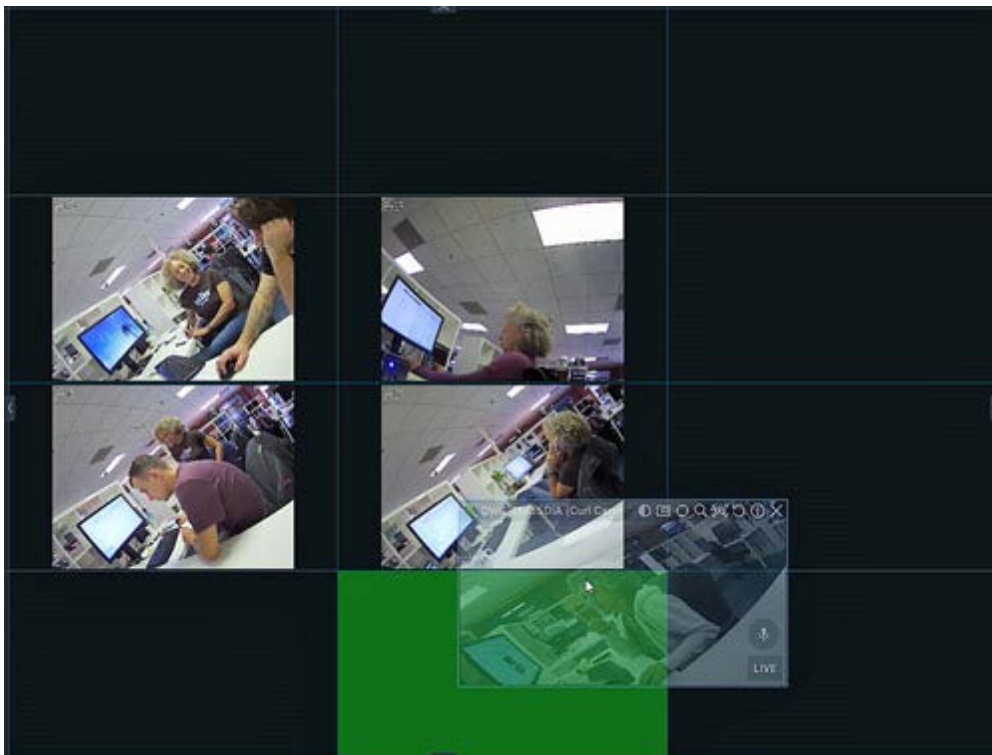
- Click-and-drag over items with a mouse to create a selection box.
- Use Ctrl+Click to toggle selection of successive items. Click on any one of multiple selected items to deselect all.

- Use Ctrl+A to select all items on a layout.



Moving and Rearranging Items

To move an Item, simply click on it and drag it to a new position. The grid cell borders will be visible while the item is in motion. The grid cell aspect ratio is adaptive and depends on aspect ratio of the first item opened.



If the desired cell position is already occupied, the items will be swapped. If swapping is not possible due to too great a difference in item sizes or aspect ratio, the target cell(s) will be marked red:



If a bigger Item is being replaced by a smaller one, they will swap sizes as well as positions.

You can also use a right-click to move all Items in the layout at once, including the background image if there is one.

Resizing Items

To resize an item, select an edge in layout and click-and-drag the mouse to resize it. If resizing is possible, the new cells are highlighted in green:



If resizing is not possible, the cells will appear red:



In this case the best practice is to move the entire Viewing Grid using a click-and-drag and then resize the Item to occupy the available space, or move the desired Item away from the other items then resize it to occupy the available space.

Expanding Items to Fullscreen Mode

Fullscreen mode simultaneously expands display of a single Item to fill the entire layout, and hides all four sliding panels. If you expand an item to Fullscreen mode, only recorded fragments related to the selected Item are visible on the Timeline. Use the **ESC** key to exit Fullscreen mode.

You have the option to pin the timeline while in fullscreen mode to prevent it from automatically hiding. If you exit fullscreen mode with the timeline still pinned, all other cameras will have the timeline automatically pinned when entering fullscreen mode.

To Toggle Fullscreen Mode on or off, Use One of the Following:

- Double-click or press **Enter** on an Item in layout.
- Open an item's context menu and select **Maximize Item** to expand or **Restore Item** to return the full layout and panel display.
- Create an event rule using the action "[Set to Fullscreen](#)".



Note: You can use a [Tour](#) to loop through Fullscreen display of each item in the active layout.

Zooming an Item or Layout

Click anywhere on the layout background and use the "+" (in) and "-" (out) buttons to zoom the entire layout, or use the mouse wheel to zoom the layout in and out centered on the cursor location.

Fit in View

- *Fit In View* scales the Viewing Grid so that all items in the layout are visible. It is a convenient way to restore a layout you have zoomed or moved.
- Right-click on the layout background to open the context menu and select **Fit in View**.
- Fit In View is performed automatically when you change to *Fullscreen Mode* (see "[Expanding Items to Fullscreen Mode](#)").

Rotating an Item

There are several ways to rotate an item in layout. A red directional arrow will indicate that the item is in rotation mode.



- Press **Alt** + click-and-drag over an item. Release when the item is at the desired angle. You can use **Alt** + **Ctrl** + click-and-drag to limit rotation to increments of 30 degrees.
- Click and hold the **Rotate** button (🔄), then use the mouse to rotate the item. Release when finished. Press **Ctrl** while holding the **Rotate** button to limit rotation to increments of 30 degrees.
- It is also possible to use **Rotate to** in the item's context menu to choose from the options *0*, *90*, *180* or *270 degrees*.

Creating a Zoom Window

The *zoom window* feature lets you select a rectangular region in an item's display to instantly open that selected region as a new zoomed-in item on the current layout. You can create as many zoom regions as you like on a given item, and a zoom region can be moved from one camera to another in the same layout. Zoom windows are saved with the layout. Zoom windows can be especially helpful for viewing fish-eye camera output (see "[Dewarping Fish-Eye Cameras](#)").

 **Note:** Zoom windows will set the camera's resolution to high.

Zoom regions on the source camera are editable. Click-and-drag inside a zoom region to reposition it, and click-and-drag on the zoom region outline to adjust its size. The related zoom window will adjust dynamically adjust.

Closing a zoom window deletes the zoom region on the source item.

To Configure a Zoom Window

1. Select a camera item.
2. Click on the **Create Zoom Window** icon () , then drag a rectangle over the desired area. A new zoom window item will open in the current layout.



 **Note:** If you need to disable the minimum zoom window size constraint, you can do so in the `desktop_client.ini` by changing the `ignoreZoomWindowConstraints` setting to **1**.

Adding a Web Page as an Item

Nx Witness can be used to display web pages in the layout using the built-in Chromium browser. This can be useful, for instance, for modifying camera parameters on an external web page, or to open an external system such as Access Control or Analytics while also performing surveillance monitoring. Additionally, a web page can be used to view videos and download files.

For convenience, login credentials entered on any website will be saved between browsing sessions unless you manually sign out of your account before the end of a browsing session.

To Add a New Web Page Item

1. Go to **Main Menu** and choose **New > Web Page**, or right-click on the **Web Pages** icon in the Resource Tree and select **New Web Page**.
2. In the dialog that opens, enter a **Name** for the page, and the desired **URL** (e.g., weather.com). Proxy this webpage via server.
3. If needed, enable "Proxy this webpage via server" select which server to use as the proxy for the web page. This setting makes web pages accessible on the server computer also accessible on the client computer.

The web page will open as a new item in the current layout and be added to the Web Pages section of the Resource Tree.

In a web page item, the *Show Info* option toggles display of the URL as a transparent overlay in the bottom left corner of the cell. You can use the **Web Page Settings** option from the item's context menu to change the name or URL.

To Clear Browsing Data Saved Between Sessions

1. Open **Main Menu**, go to **Local Settings > Advanced** and press **Clear Local Cache**.
2. Restart the Nx Witness desktop client.

Advanced Settings

- *Allow opening web page without SSL certificate checking* – If enabled, Nx Witness will not check the web page's security certificate. No warning will be shown if the certificate is not secure.
- *Allow using Client API* – If enabled, web pages will be allowed to perform actions in the desktop client (e.g. open/close a camera on the layout, play/pause stream, set playback time, etc).
- *Proxy all requested contents* – If enabled, any service or device on the server's network can be accessed by the users of the web page. This setting is only available if "Proxy this webpage via server" is enabled.

Video Wall Mode

Video Wall mode lets you use a session of the Nx Witness Desktop Client to remotely control display on other monitors in your System via a LAN, WAN, or internet connection.

A special Video Wall License is required (see "[Nx Witness Licenses](#)"). Each license allows you to display a Video Wall on up to 2 monitors (for example, 4 licenses allow you to display a Video Wall on 8 monitors). When a Video Wall license is invalidated, the *Video Wall Failover* feature kicks in and provides you with a 7-day grace period to prevent any interruptions in the Video Wall and allows you enough time to resolve the license issue (see [Expired and Invalid License Keys](#)). A countdown will be shown until your Video Wall license key has been restored or a new one is activated in its place. If no action is taken, the error message "Not enough licenses" will be shown, and your Video Wall will be disabled. Video Wall Failover is automatically enabled after Video Wall is configured.



Note: To be able to configure and control a video wall, a user must be assigned the related permission.

Layout and camera settings may be changed while editing video wall screen, and settings are saved on the server or on the machine where video wall is running.

The resolution of a camera when in video wall mode can be changed via the context menu, but to take effect, this must be done in the *Screen* under *Video Walls* in the Resource Tree, and not in the standard layout.

Video Walls do not display any overlays or performance alerts while a camera is in live mode and do not display the Timeline unless that option is enabled. However, the timestamp is always displayed when a Video Wall camera is in archive mode, and it is possible to add backgrounds to layouts and to assign a logical ID to a Video Wall layout.

Video Wall Architecture

A *Video Wall Server* is the computer that hosts the main database of a *Video Wall Cluster*. Video Wall displays can be connected to this server and it can act as the Video Wall Processor as well. All computers that are part of the Video Wall Cluster (clients and controllers) should be Cloud connected or able to connect to the Server.

The *Video Wall Processor* is the computer that Video Wall displays are connected to. Depending on its configuration it can handle one or several displays. There is no limit to the number of Video Wall Processors that can be combined in a Video Wall Cluster.

A *Video Wall Controller* is any computer that can connect to a Video Wall and control it. It can even be a laptop; the only requirement is that the video adapter should support OpenGL > 2.0.

In order to operate Video Wall properly, Nx Witness should be installed on every computer in the Video Wall Cluster:

- Video Wall Server: Full installation.
- Video Wall Processor(s): Client only installation.
- Video Wall Controller(s): Client only installation.

If all Video Wall components are installed on one computer, choose Full installation.

Initial Video Wall configuration is performed in several steps:

- [Configuring a Video Wall Display](#)
- [Switching to Video Wall Mode](#)
- [Controlling Video Wall Displays](#)

You can also [Delete a Video Wall or its Elements](#), or [Push an Operator's Screen to a Video Wall](#).

The number of displays available to any single computer is limited by the number of video outputs it has. To extend Video Wall it is necessary to add additional computers and combine them with the Video Wall Cluster. See "[Configuring Video Wall on Several Computers](#)".

Configuring a Video Wall Display

Use the Desktop Client running on what will be the display computer to complete the following steps.

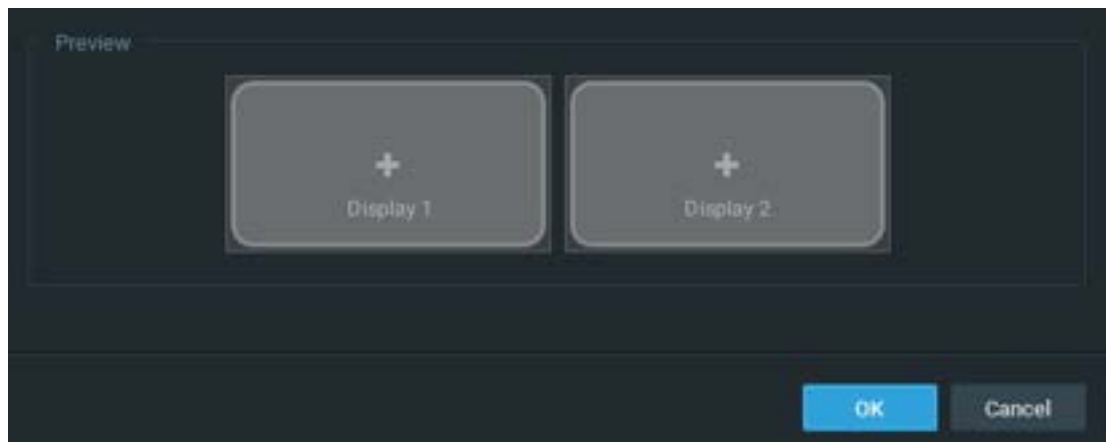
Create a new Video Wall

1. Open the **Main Menu** and choose **New > Video Wall**.
2. Enter a name for the Video Wall.
3. Apply changes.
4. The newly created and named Video Wall will be added to the Resource Tree.

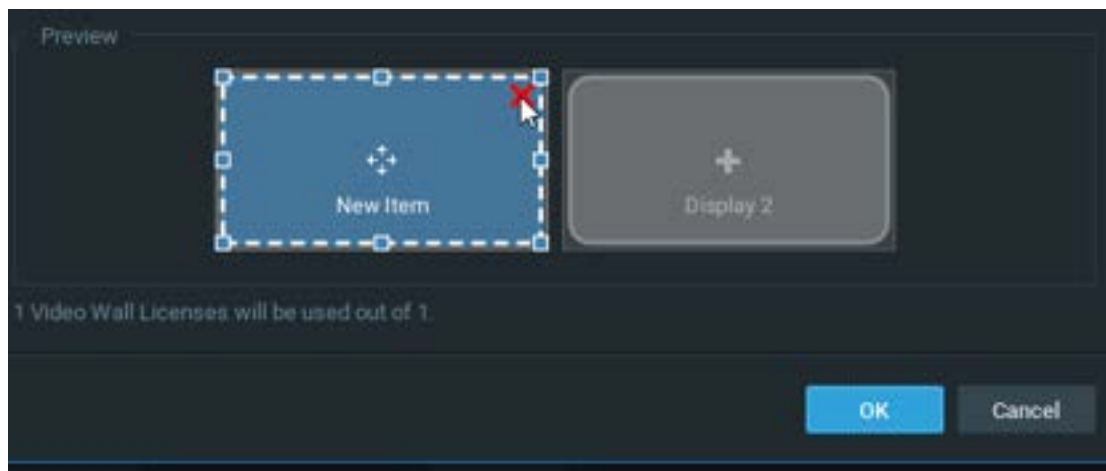
Configure Video Wall Layout

To make a computer display part of Video Wall it is necessary to perform the following settings **on that computer**:

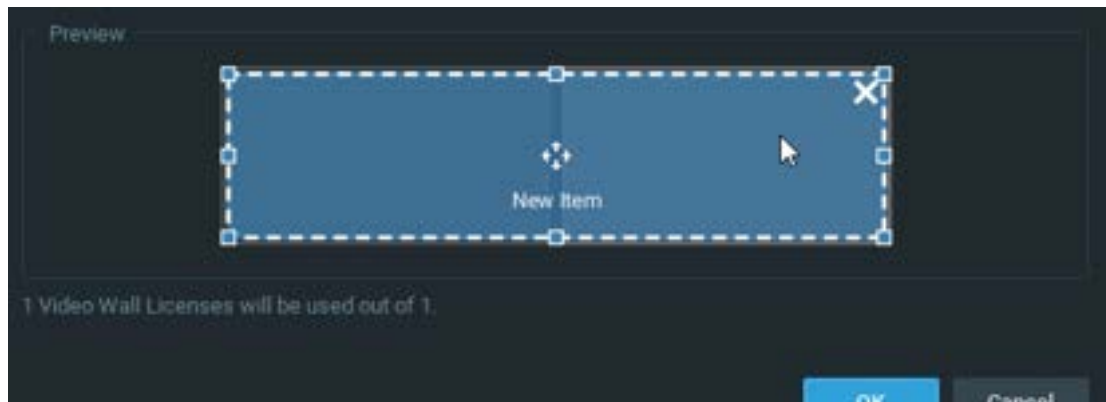
1. Right-click on the Video Wall in the Resource Tree and choose **Attach to Video Wall**.
2. Nx Witness automatically detects, numbers, and previews the displays connected to the computer.



3. Click on an item in the dialog (it will change color and be retitled "New Item"). In this state you can drag the edges to resize the item, click-and-drag in the center to reposition it, or click on the "X" in the upper-right corner to remove the screen.



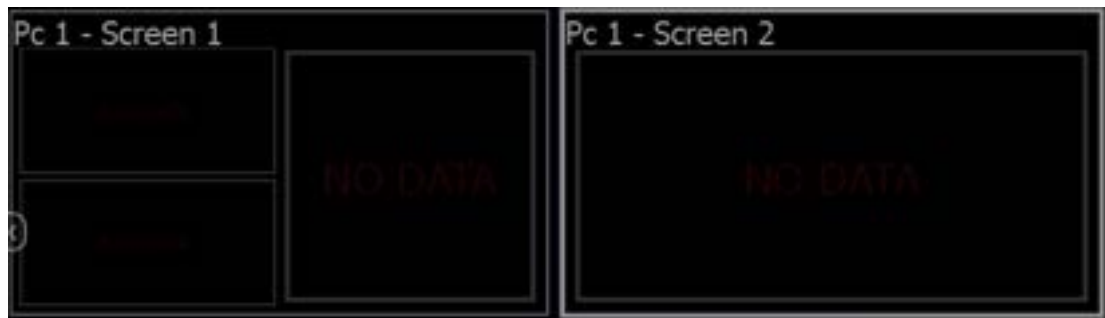
- Typically, one Virtual screen represents one physical display. It is also possible to stretch one Virtual Screen across several physical displays:



Or, you can design one physical display that contains multiple Virtual Screens, in various combinations:



- Once the screens are arranged as desired, click OK to save the configuration.



- At this point you can drag-and-drop resources (devices, web pages, local files, etc.) from the Resource Tree into the Video Wall layout. It is possible to place a single device or an entire Layout into each Virtual Screen.



- To remove a resource from a Virtual Screen, right-click on it in the Video Wall layout and choose *Clear Screen*.
 - To simplify the calibration process it is possible to add identification information of a resource the corresponding physical Display. To do so right-click on the desired Virtual Display and select *Identify*.
- To save changes, right-click on the Video Wall in the Resource Tree and choose *Save Current Matrix*. The Matrix will be added to the Resource Tree under the current Video Wall, where you can right-click to rename it, load or delete it.
 - Right-click on the Video Wall in the Resource Tree and choose *Save Video Wall* (Ctrl+S).

To finalize configuration it is necessary to [Switch Video Wall Processor to Video Wall Mode](#).

After a Video Wall has been started on the Video Wall Processor, the current configuration can also be changed on the Video Wall Controller. To restore a Video Wall view, expand the Video Wall in Resource Tree, right-click on a saved Matrix and choose *Load Matrix*.

To open Video Wall on a Video Wall Controller

- Drag Video Wall onto the layout.
- Right-click on the desired Video Wall in Resource Tree and choose *Open Video Wall*.

Switching to Video Wall Mode

To control a Video Wall it is necessary to switch the Video Wall Processor to Video Wall Mode.

This should be done on Video Wall Processor.

Usually Video Walls are controlled from a Video Wall Controller, and the computers the displays are connected to are easily accessible. So it is recommended to set up automatic switching to Video Wall Mode:

1. Right-click on **Video Wall** in Resource Tree and choose **Video Wall Settings**.
2. Click on **Launch video wall when Windows starts** and click *OK*.



Note: This option is available for Windows PCs only and is enabled by default.

To switch to Video Wall Mode, right-click on **Video Wall** in the Resource Tree and choose *Switch to Video Wall Mode* and click *Close* on the dialog window.

Several instances of the Client will be launched. The Client will be switched to Video Wall mode and will become inoperable. At this point it is possible to change settings and control the Video Wall from the Video Wall Controller.

To switch back from Video Wall to standard mode it is necessary to close all Client instances and relaunch the Client once more. In this case, operator won't be able to control displays connected to this Video Wall Processor and the corresponding screens will be displayed in the Resource Tree as offline.

Configuring Video Wall on Several Computers

To increase the number of Video Wall displays you must to add additional Video Wall processors.

To Add a Video Wall Processor

1. Run the Desktop Client on the PC that should be added to the current Video Wall. Physical displays should be connected to this machine.
2. Right-click on desired Video Wall in the Resource Tree and choose **Attach to Video Wall**.
3. Repeat all steps described in "[Configuring a Video Wall Display](#)".
4. Switch to **Video Wall Mode** (see "[Switching to Video Wall Mode](#)").
5. Repeat the steps above on each Video Wall Processor.

Video Wall mode will be extended and will include displays connected to the newly attached Video Wall Processors.

Deleting a Video Wall or Elements

To Delete a Video Wall, right-click on it in the Resource Tree and choose *Delete*, then click *Delete* in the confirmation dialog. This action will delete all Screens and configurations related to this Video Wall, and will stop the Video Wall on every single Video Wall Processor.

The Following Video Wall Elements Can Be Deleted

Screen

- Right-click on a screen in the Resource Tree and choose **Delete**, then click **Delete** in the confirmation dialog. This results in stopping the Video Wall in the corresponding physical Display.

Matrix

- Right-click on a matrix in the Resource Tree and choose **Delete**, then click **Delete** in the confirmation dialog to delete a saved configuration.

Controlling Video Wall Displays

Users with sufficient rights can change the layouts that are placed on a Video Wall.

As soon as a Video Wall Display is opened on the Video Wall Controller, the user can control it like any other layout – it is possible to change the layout, navigate through archive, perform searches, etc. All changes made on the Video Wall Controller are immediately displayed on the Video Wall itself.

It is also possible to push the Video Wall Controller desktop view to Video Wall. See "[Pushing Operator's Screen on Video Wall](#)".

To Control Video Wall

1. Use one of the following to open Video Wall on the Video Wall Controller:
 - Drag Video Wall onto the layout.
 - Right-click on desired Video Wall in Resource Tree and choose *Open Video Wall(s)*. **Note:** It is not possible to open videos in this Layout.
2. Double-click on the desired Video Wall Screen to enter control mode. The layout of this screen will be opened and you will be able to perform any necessary operations:
 - [Adding Items to a Layout](#)
 - [Removing Items from a Layout](#)
 - [Selecting Items in Layout](#)
 - [Moving and Swapping Items in Layout](#)
 - [Resizing Items](#)
 - [Cell Spacing](#)
 - [Cell Aspect Ratio](#)

- [Creating a Zoom Window](#)
- [Working with Multiple Nx Witness Windows](#)
- [Navigating through Archive and Live](#)
- [Pushing Operator's Screen on Video Wall.](#)

All changes will be reflected *immediately* on the corresponding Video Wall Display.

Pushing Operator's Screen on Video Wall

For Windows only, Nx Witness provides the ability to push Operator's screen to Video Wall. This is done from the *Video Wall Controller* on a PC:

1. Open Video Wall on Video Wall Controller by dragging the desired Video Wall from the Resource Tree onto the layout, or by right-clicking on the desired Video Wall in the Resource Tree and choosing *Open Video Wall*.
2. Right-click on the desired Screen and choose *Push my Screen*. Everything displayed on the operator's desktop will be sent to the Video Wall screen, including sound.
3. To stop the broadcast, locate the desired Screen in the Resource Tree or on Video Wall Layout, right-click and choose *Detach Layout*.

Playback in Nx Witness

Nx Witness provides viewing and playback of the following content:

- *Cameras* – Live and archived footage.
- *I/O Modules* – Sound can be recorded from an I/O module with a microphone connected and played live or from archive.
- *Local files* – Saved video and image files.

In addition to the internal dynamic resolution switching, you can use these manual adjustment features if you are experiencing image stuttering during live streaming, or if there is too much time between actual action and displayed action in Live view:

- [Setting Item Resolution](#)
- [Setting Layout Resolution](#)
- [Configuring Live Buffer Size](#)
- [Double Buffering](#)
- [Disabling Blur for Intel HD Graphics](#)
- [Hardware Video Decoding](#)

There are several tools that make archive search faster and easier:

- [Navigating and Searching Video](#)
- [Using Bookmarks](#)

This section also describes:

- [Playing Local Video Files](#)
- [Exporting Video](#)
- [Using Audio](#)
- [Taking Screenshots](#)
- [Tours](#) – Cycles display through items in a single layout.
- [Showreels \(Tour Cycle\)](#) – Cycles display through multiple entire layouts.

Setting Item Resolution

It is possible to override the default image quality for a single item in layout. This is useful, for example, when you need to reduce client CPU usage (in which case you set playback to low-resolution), or to enhance image quality for a given item (in which case you set playback to high-resolution). Note that this setting is saved for each item individually, so it is possible to have the same device playing back at different resolution levels in different layouts. Alternatively, all the items in a layout can have their resolution set at once (see "[Setting Layout Resolution](#)").

Fullscreen mode and dewarp mode will always display an item at the highest possible image quality (see "[Fullscreen Mode](#)" and "[Dewarp Mode](#)" for details).



Note: All image quality settings are dependent on the camera's primary/secondary stream settings in Nx Witness and any inherent limitations the camera may have (see "[Dual Streaming](#)").

To Specify Item Playback Resolution

1. Right-click on the item in layout to open the context menu and choose **Resolution**.
2. The default is **Auto**. Select **High** or **Low**.
3. Click the information icon  or use the item context menu **Show Info (Alt+I)** to confirm the setting (see "[Image Display Controls](#)").

Setting Layout Resolution

Setting Layout Resolution Manually

It is possible to set the resolution for all items in a layout at once. Right-click on the Viewing Grid, choose **Resolution** in the context menu, then select **Low** or **High**. The change is applied at once, but only for the current session. The default setting is **Auto**. The **Custom** setting indicates that one or more items in the layout are playing back at a different resolution than the others. This can occur when the resolution setting for a specific item has been set manually. See "[Setting Item Resolution](#)".

Auto Pausing Video Playback

Nx Witness also offers significant bandwidth savings with the option to automatically pause video playback due to inactivity after a certain period of time. To set this option, open **Main**

Menu, go to **Local Settings > General** and check **Auto Pause Video**, then set the desired time interval (in minutes).

Configuring Live Buffer Size

On some cameras, live playback may stutter, or there may be a time significant delay between actual actions and the action shown on Live view. For a better viewing experience it may be helpful to adjust the live buffer size from the default of 600ms.

To do so, open **Main Menu**, choose **Local Settings > Advanced**, then adjust the **Maximum Live Buffer Length** to the smallest possible value that does not cause issues with live view on all cameras.

- Larger buffer makes playback smoother but increases the delay between real time and the live display.
- Smaller buffer decreases the delay but can cause stutters on playback.

See also "[Double Buffering](#)" and "[Disabling Blur for Intel HD Graphics](#)".

Double Buffering

On some graphic cards, drivers may have problems with OpenGL drawing, resulting in very high or even 100% CPU load. In this case, the issue may be resolved by disabling double buffering, which is enabled by default.

To disable double buffering, open **Main Menu**, choose **Local Settings** then in the **Advanced** tab uncheck the **Double Buffering** checkbox and restart the Nx Witness client to apply the change.

Disabling Blur for Intel HD Graphics

In some situations the client application may work incorrectly on certain computers where an integrated Intel graphic chip (Intel HD Graphics) is installed. This may result in noticeable frames per second drop or incorrect video playback. In this case it may help to disable the blur effect in client settings.

To do so, choose **Local Settings (Advanced tab)**, then check **Disable blur**, and click *Apply* or *OK*. The Nx Witness client must be restarted for this change to take effect.

 **IMPORTANT:** Do not disable blur unless the graphic adapter is from Intel and you are experiencing graphic issues.

Hardware Video Decoding

Intel Quick Sync Video can be utilized for decoding streams in the Nx Witness desktop client on Windows computers with compatible CPUs. This will free up CPU resources for other tasks and greatly benefit computers with low power hardware (e.g. Intel Atom, Celeron). This opens up the ability to decode very high resolution (e.g. 16MP, 32MP) cameras and streams for a greater number of systems. This option is disabled by default.

To enable Intel Quick Sync Video, open **Main Menu** and choose **Local Settings > Advanced**, check **Use Hardware Video Decoding**, and click *Apply* or *OK*. The video item must be removed from the Layout and then added back for this change to take effect.

 **IMPORTANT:** Hardware decoding is disabled on computers with more than one GPU and the primary one is not Intel. The Intel GPU needs to be set as the "primary display" to be able to enable hardware decoding.

Navigating and Searching Video

Since an archive may contain a significant volume of video data, the following search methods are available to minimize the time spent searching for a particular event or segment.

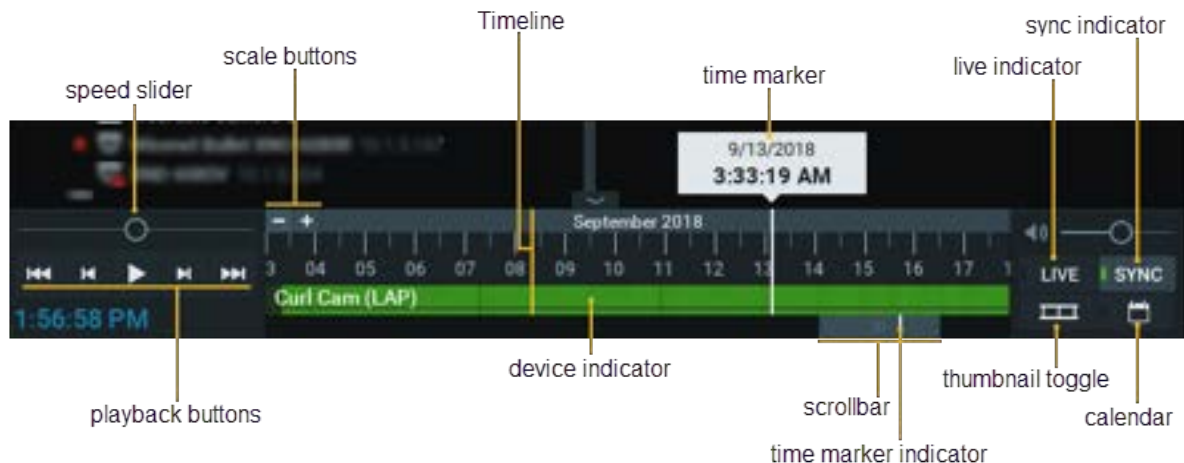
- *Timeline* – Speeds navigation through live and archived footage. See "[Parts of the Timeline](#)" and "[Using the Timeline](#)".
- *Calendar* – Zooms the Timeline to a selected date. See "[Using the Calendar](#)".
- *Motion Smart Search* – Selects a region on video, refines the archive, and highlight fragments that include motion. See "[Performing Motion Smart Search](#)".
- *Thumbnail Navigation* – Small previews are displayed on top of the Timeline to help locate a particular image or event. See "[Using Thumbnails](#)".
- *Preview Search* – Select a region and allow for the application to provide videos that represent a time period based on time stamps. See "[Preview Search](#)".
- *Bookmarks* – This feature lets you select a segment of footage from a single device, give it a name, description and tags, and instantly export the bookmark. See "[Using Bookmarks](#)".

Parts of the Timeline

The Timeline provides a convenient way to navigate through live or archive video and control display speed. Note that Timeline behavior is slightly different for archive and live footage.

- *LIVE* – Click to switch the selected camera(s) to live playback mode.
- *SYNC* – Click to synchronize all items displayed in the current layout to the same date and time. When SYNC is enabled, the speed slider and LIVE button apply to all items in layout. When SYNC is off, the speed slider and LIVE button apply only to the selected item. See "[Synchronizing Playback](#)".
- *Thumbnails* – Use to show/hide thumbnail images of the active device above the Timeline.
- *Calendar* – Opens a calendar option for Timeline navigation. See "[Using the Calendar](#)".

Timeline for Archive Display



Timeline Scale and Position Controls

- *Timeline* – Controls navigation through archive footage.
- *Time marker* – Indicates the current date and time of the selected video.
- *Scrollbar* – Use to quickly move backwards and forwards along the Timeline. The scrollbar scales with the Timeline zoom level.
- *Time marker indicator* – Indicates where you are on the Timeline relative to the time marker.
- *Scale buttons* – Use to scale date/time display from increments of 100ms to 1 month.
- *Thumbnails* – Click-and-drag the top of the Timeline to see a thumbnail view of the currently selected item (see "[Using Thumbnails](#)").
- *Device indicator* – Displays the name of the currently selected device and also indicates archive status, where bright green indicates a recorded segment, gray indicates no recorded footage, blue indicates a Bookmark, and, if Motion Smart Search is active, red indicates regions where motion has been detected (see "[Performing Motion Smart Search](#)"). When a layout contains multiple devices, combined status for the unselected devices is shown in a very narrow bar beneath the larger bar.

Timeline Speed Controls

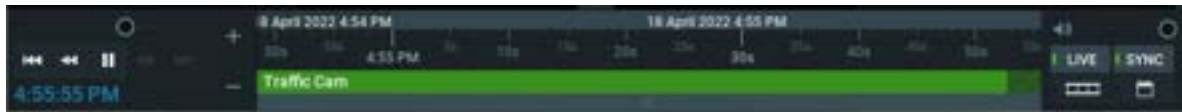
- *Playback buttons* – Use to start, stop, and control playback speed.
- *Speed slider* – Provides additional control for playback speed.

Timeline Volume Control

See "[Adjusting Volume](#)".

Timeline for Live Display

By default, all devices display a live image when first opened in layout. The last-minute of the archive is generally accessible in Nx Witness. Usually, only the last several seconds will not be available for immediate playback (represented by diagonal stripes on the Timeline).



Using the Timeline

The Timeline itself and the scrollbar respond to a broad set of mouse wheel, mouse click, and button commands.

Click on the desired date and time on the Timeline to select it. If archive exists at that point, the time marker is placed at that point. If not, the time marker jumps to the beginning of the next recorded segment. Playback will begin in real time if playback is active. If playback is paused, the time marker position and content remains static until you click elsewhere on the Timeline.

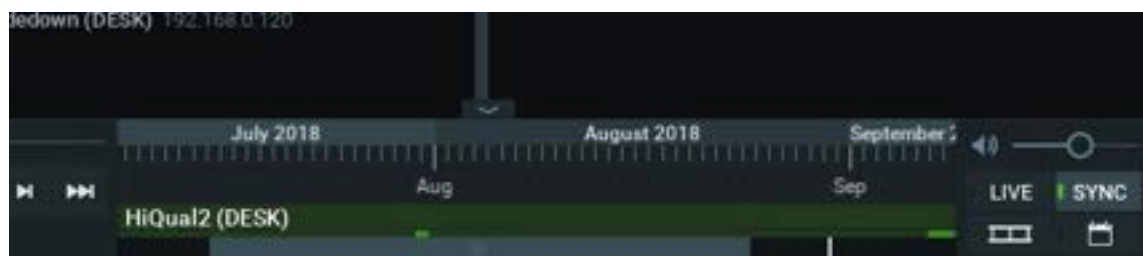
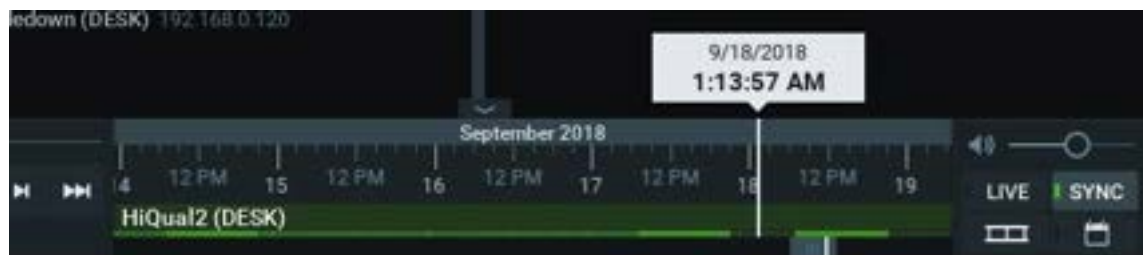
If the desired point in time is not currently visible there are several ways to locate it.

To Scroll the Timeline

- Click-and-drag the scrollbar back or forth to the desired position.
- Use Ctrl+mouse wheel over the Timeline or scrollbar.

To Scale the Timeline

Scaling is centered on the cursor unless the cursor is at the very end of the Timeline, in which case scaling is anchored to that end point. The scrollbar scales with the Timeline to indicate how much of the total Timeline is currently visible on screen. The white time marker indicator shows the location of the time marker in relation to the current Timeline display. For example, in the left illustration below, the scrollbar is small because only a small portion of the total Timeline is visible, and the scrollbar overlaps the time marker indicator because the time marker is currently visible. In the right illustration, the scrollbar is large because a large portion of the total Timeline is visible, and the scrollbar does *not* overlap the time marker indicator, because the time marker (which is still at 9/18/2018) is not currently visible.



- Use the mouse wheel over the Timeline or scrollbar to zoom in (smaller time increments) or out (larger time increments).
- Click on the scale buttons to zoom in () or out () by 10%. Double-click to zoom by 20%.
- Click and hold the scale buttons for rapid zoom.
- Click in the scrollbar background area to scroll "screen by screen" in increments the size of the current display. Double-click to scroll by two screens.
- Double-click on the scrollbar to zoom out to the maximum available view.

To Control Playback Speed

- Press **Space** to toggle between play and pause.
- Press  to play at actual speed.
- Press  to pause.
- Press  or **Ctrl+Right Arrow** to fast forward. Available speeds are 2x, 4x, 8x, and 16x.
- Press  or **Ctrl+Left Arrow** to rewind. Available speeds are -2x, -4x, -8x and -16x.
- Press  or **X** to jump forward to the next recorded chunk.
- Press  or **Z** to jump backwards to the previous recorded chunk.

When Paused

- Press  or **Ctrl+Right Arrow** to jump to the next frame.
- Press  or **Ctrl+Left Arrow** to jump to the previous frame.
- Press  or **X** to jump forward to the next recorded chunk.
- Press  or **Z** to jump backwards to the previous recorded chunk.

If you press a rewind button while in Live mode, the mode will switch to archive playback. If you press a fast forward button while viewing archive, display will switch to Live mode if the current time is reached.

Use the **Speed Slider** to temporarily change playback speed. This is helpful for previewing images that bracket the current position. Drag-and-hold it to the right for fast forward or to the left for fast rewind, also in 2x, 4x, 8x, and 16x increments. Release to return to 1x speed (during playback) or 0x (when paused). If playback is on Pause the speed slider has increments 0.25x, 0.5x, 1x, 2x, and 4x.

Remember, when SYNC is enabled, the speed slider and LIVE button apply to all items in layout. When SYNC is off, the speed slider and LIVE button apply only to the selected device.

To Select a Time Segment

- Click-and-drag on the Timeline.
- Hover over the Timeline and choose **Mark Selection Start** (shortcut [I]). Hover over the Timeline again and choose **Mark Selection End** (shortcut [J]).

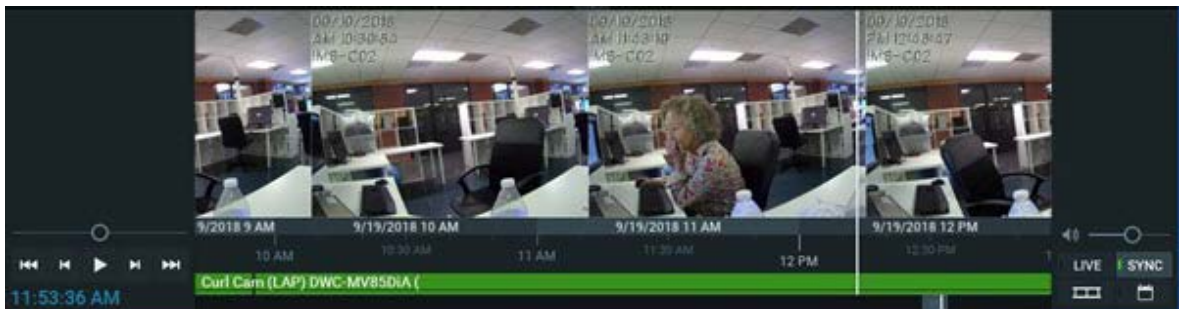
The selection will be highlighted with blue shading. Once a segment is selected, you can click-and-drag the edges to adjust its length. You can also use the context menu to select *Clear Selection* or *Zoom to Selection*. If you click outside the selected segment the selection will be lost.

Using Thumbnails

Thumbnails are single snapshots taken from archived video footage. They provide a visual preview of footage to speed and simplify archive searches. Hover the mouse cursor over the Timeline to see a thumbnail for that moment in the Timeline.

To Open the Thumbnail Panel

- Select the desired device in layout then click-and-drag the upper edge of the Timeline to open the thumbnail panel.
- Click on the Thumbnail button () to show/hide thumbnails.



The higher you drag upwards, the larger the thumbnails will be.

A tiny white dot at the center of each thumbnail indicates the exact moment the snapshot was taken. You can click on a thumbnail to jump to the moment in archive when it was taken.

If no thumbnails are displayed, there is no archive available for the selected camera during the visible time period.

To close the thumbnails, click-and-drag the upper edge of the thumbnails panel down or or click on the Thumbnail button ().

Synchronizing Playback

All cameras in a layout can be synchronized to the same date and time by enabling the SYNC button (). When SYNC is on, the speed slider, playback controls (ex. search, fast forward, rewind), and LIVE button apply to all items in layout. If no archive exists for a given camera when devices are synched, that item displays "no data".

When SYNC is off, the speed slider, playback controls, and LIVE button apply only to the selected item. It is possible to view each camera at a different point in time. Thin blue lines on the Timeline will indicate the current position of each camera that has archive. If no archive exists for a given camera, that device will jump to live display.

Using the Calendar

Use the calendar to quickly move the Timeline to a particular date and time.

- Click on the calendar icon to open the calendar.
- Click on a date to jump to the point in the Timeline.

Dates for which archive exists are highlighted in solid green. Shaded green indicates that the selected camera doesn't have archive for this date but another camera in the layout does. Black indicates that no archive exists for that day. Red numbers indicate weekend dates.

Selected dates and hours will be highlighted with a blue outline. The calendar updates appropriately if you select a different item in layout. You can click on the pushpin icon to pin the calendar so it stays open.



- When you click on a date, the scrollbar jumps to that date and a grid of one hour blocks opens. When you click on a time, the Timeline will jump to display the selected hour(s) only.
- Use Ctrl + Click to select multiple dates or time blocks. The timeline will automatically zoom to display the selected date(s) only.



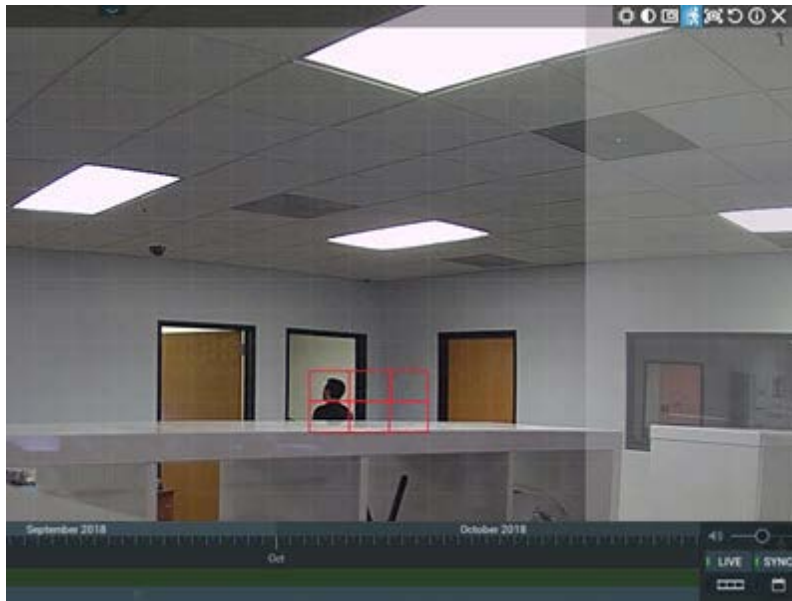
Performing Motion Smart Search

Motion Smart Search instantly searches archive to discover and highlight the segments that contain motion in a user-selected region of a video image. Simply select the desired region and Nx Witness will display all segments that contain motion throughout the archive (scanning through a yearly archive only takes a few seconds).

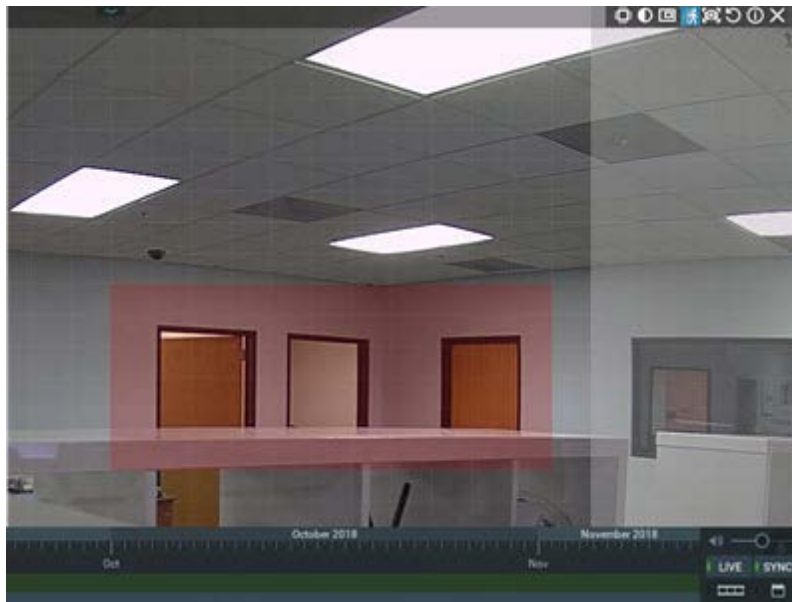
Motion Smart Search requires that the selected camera supports motion detection, and that Nx Witness motion detection be enabled. Note that motion smart search cannot be applied to Motion Mask regions, where motion detection has been blocked (see "[Setting up Motion Detection](#)"). However, if no area is selected, Nx Witness returns results from the entire video region.

1. Open the camera's motion grid in one of the following ways:
 - Use the  icon on the camera tile.
 - Open the camera's context menu and choose *Show Motion/Smart Search*.
 - Select the camera and use the shortcut **M**.
 - Use Shift+click-and-drag to simultaneously enable Motion Smart Search and select the desired region.

The motion grid will display as a gray overlay. Red cell outlines indicate that motion is detected:



2. Use Click-and-drag to select the region where motion smart search should be applied or use Ctrl+click-and-drag to select multiple areas.



3. As soon as the region is selected, the Timeline will display red bars, each of which indicates an archive period that contains motion in the selected region.
4. Scroll through the Timeline to the red bars to quickly and easily locate motion in the archive.
5. To disable Motion Smart Search, clear all regions in the motion grid, toggle the  button, or use the context menu option **Hide Motion/Smart Search (M)**.

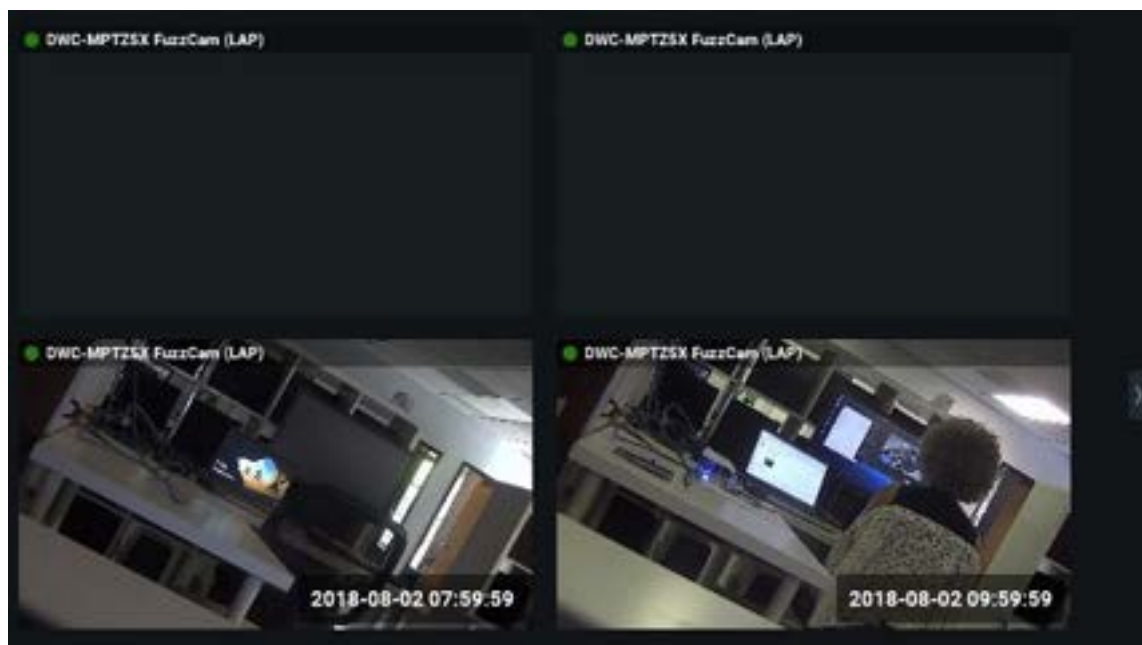
Preview Search

This feature helps to search through data by breaking a selected time range into smaller segments of equal length and displaying these segments as separate items in a new layout tab. Unrecorded time segments are displayed as an empty item. Preview search can be used iteratively until the desired event is located.

For instance, a one month period will be broken down into ten 3-day segments, the 3-day segments will be broken down into nine 8-hour periods, the 8-hour segments into eight 1-hour periods, and so on. It may therefore take three to five iterations to locate a given event within an initial period of several months.

To Perform Preview Search

1. Select the desired camera in layout.
2. Click-and-drag on the Timeline to select a period to search.
3. Right-click on the selection and choose **Preview Search** in the context menu. A new tab will open with multiple items each showing a still of the start of a segment, in time order from upper left to lower right.



4. Click on an item to skip the Timeline to the starting point of the segment shown in the still. The segment will be selected when you click on the item.
5. Click the play button to view the selected segment in that item.
6. If desired, use the Timeline context menu to perform any of the available commands (clear or zoom to the selection, add a bookmark, export video, or perform another preview search).
7. Repeat the above steps as needed.

Viewing Archive from Deleted Cameras

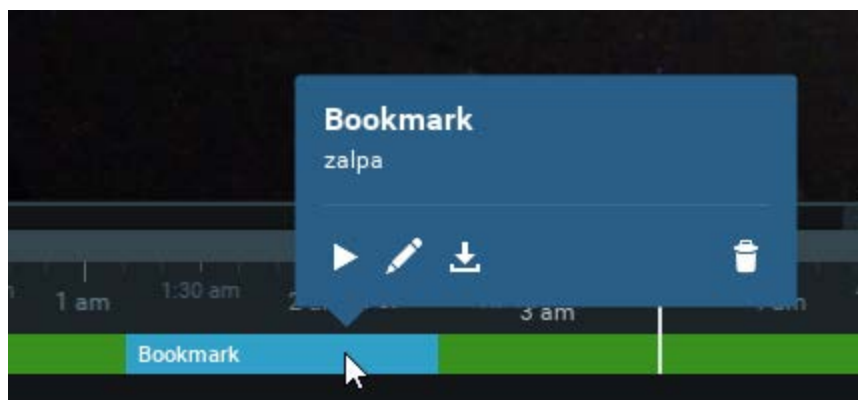
When a camera has been deleted from the System, access to its footage is lost. To make such footage available again the index that maps the System to physical storage locations must be restored – see "[Reindexing Archives](#)".

After the archive is restored, the deleted camera will again be displayed in the Resource Tree. Though the device will be marked offline and is not available for live video, it is possible to navigate through its archive.

Using Bookmarks

A Bookmark is footage in archive that is marked and named to make it easy to find and review. When the "[Bookmarks Tab](#)" of the Notifications Panel is active, Bookmarks for the selected camera appear as blue segments on the Timeline. Only if the Bookmarks Tab is open and only if a camera actually has Bookmarks can they be displayed. When several items are open in a layout, the Timeline only displays Bookmarks for the selected camera.

Hovering the cursor over a Bookmark segment on the Timeline opens controls for that Bookmark.



-  – Plays the Bookmark from the beginning.
-  – Opens the *Bookmark* dialog where the name, description and tags can be edited.
-  – Opens the *Export Video* dialog.
-  – Deletes the Bookmark.

Bookmarks can be created manually on the Timeline (see "[Creating Bookmarks Manually](#)"), or they can be created automatically as the action of an event rule (see "[Create Bookmark](#)"). The action of completing an acknowledgment in response to a notification also generates a Bookmark of the triggering event.

The name, description and tag properties of Bookmarks are searchable and editable (see "[Searching Bookmarks](#)"). Bookmarks are exported with the archive of cameras, and can be exported and saved separately (see "[Exporting Bookmarks](#)"). When archived footage is deleted, the associated Bookmarks are deleted as well. You can also manually delete Bookmarks (see "[Deleting Bookmarks](#)").

To Play a Bookmark

- Hover over the Bookmark in Timeline and click the play icon (opens in the current layout).
- Double-click a single record in the Bookmark Log (opens in the current layout).
- Invoke the context menu in the Bookmark Log and choose **Open in New Tab** (opens in a new tab).

Creating Bookmarks Manually

To Create a Bookmark Manually

1. Open the desired camera (it must have recorded footage).
2. Select the time span of the Bookmark on the Timeline:
 - Click-and-drag the time indicator line to mark a segment, which will be highlighted with a blue overlay.
 - Click on the Timeline at the desired start point, right-click, and select **Mark Selection Start** (shortcut **[]**), then click on the desired end point, open the context menu, and select **Mark Selection End** (shortcut **]**).
3. Once a time segment is defined, you can adjust it by clicking and dragging the edges of the blue block, or it can be removed entirely using **Clear Selection** in the Timeline context menu.
4. Right-click in the blue highlighted area and select **Add Bookmark**.
5. In the *Bookmark* dialog that opens, enter a **Name**, **Description** and if desired, one or more **Tags** separated by commas. (You can use a preexisting tag or create a new one. The most commonly used tags will be suggested.)
6. Click *OK* to accept or *Cancel* to close without saving.

Searching Bookmarks

You can use the *Bookmark Log* to search for and edit Bookmarks (see "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)"). The "[Bookmarks Tab](#)" also provides some search and filter operations.

To Open the Bookmarks log

1. Open the **Main Menu** and select **Bookmark Log** (Ctrl+B).
2. You can sort any of the columns (*Name, Camera, Start time, Length, Created, Creator, Tags, and Description*) in ascending or descending order. You can also filter the Bookmark Log as follows:

- **Date** – Click on the pulldown arrow to open a calendar popup for the start (left date field) and end (right date field) date filter.
 - **Devices** – Click on **All Camera** to open the standard *Select Cameras* dialog where you can select from the available devices, grouped by server.
 - **Search** – Text entered in this field yields any Bookmarks containing those characters their *Name*, *Description* and *Tags* fields. Returns up to 1000 results. Results can be cleared by clicking **Clear Filter**. See "[Searching and Filtering in Nx Witness](#)" for more details.
3. The *Bookmark Log* context menu lets you perform the following operations:
- **Open in New Tab** – opens a new layout tab and plays the highlighted Bookmark (double-click).
 - **Edit Bookmark** – opens the *Bookmark* dialog where you can edit the *Name*, *Description* and *Tags* for the highlighted Bookmark.
 - **Export Bookmark** – exports a video file containing the Bookmark(s). Available when multiple Bookmarks are selected (see "[Exporting Bookmarks](#)").
 - **Copy Bookmark Text** – copy the selected Bookmark's contents in text format.
 - **Delete Bookmark** – deletes the selected Bookmark(s). Available when multiple Bookmarks are selected.

Exporting Bookmarks

Bookmarks are saved to archive and can be exported like any other video. Use one of the following to locate a Bookmark and open the **Export Video** dialog. You can view and manipulate exported bookmarks in the same way as a exported layouts. Note that Bookmarks are included in exported video.

- Open **Main Menu**, choose **Bookmark Log**, right-click on the desired bookmark and select **Export Bookmark**.
- Use the Timeline to find the desired Bookmark (see "[Searching Bookmarks](#)"), hover over it and click on the **Export Bookmark** icon in the Bookmark dialog.

Use the Export Video dialog as described in "[Single Camera Export](#)".

To Export Multiple Bookmarks

- Select the desired Bookmarks in the *Bookmark Log* by using Ctrl+Left-click (to select them one by one) or Shift+Left-click (to select all items in-between your clicks as well).
- Right-click on any of the selected items and choose **Export Bookmarks**.
- Use the *Multi-Video* tab of the *Export Video* dialog that opens, as described in "[Multi-Video Export](#)".
- Optionally you can apply filters as described in "[Single Camera Export](#)".

Deleting Bookmarks

Bookmarks can be deleted individually from the Timeline, or in multiples from the *Bookmark Log* dialog.

To Delete a Bookmark Using the Timeline

- Hover the mouse cursor over the Bookmark to open its control dialog and click .
- Right-click on the Bookmark and choose **Remove Bookmark**.

To Delete a Bookmark Using the Bookmark Log

1. Open Main Menu and choose *Bookmark Log* (Ctrl+B).
2. Select the desired Bookmarks (use mouse drag or Ctrl+Click or Shift+Click to select multiple rows), open the context menu, and choose **Remove bookmarks**.

Playing Local Video Files

You can play almost any video file on your local drive, with most major codecs and containers supported. You can also use Nx Witness to browse local files from the Welcome Screen without launching a System.

Local files include:

- [Files found in designated Nx Witness Media Folders](#)
- [Recently opened local files](#)
- [Exported Files](#)
- [Screen Recordings](#)
- [Screenshots](#)

The Local Files list updates when a source folder is changed or a file in the folder is removed or added.

To Browse and View Local Files from the Nx Witness Welcome Screen

1. Go to **Main Menu** on the Welcome Screen and select **Browse Local Files**.
2. The Nx Witness interface opens to a blank new layout, with all local files found in the specified media folders listed in the Resource Tree.
3. You can add files, arrange items, add new layouts, and use the Timeline from this screen, but will not be able to save layouts.
4. To toggle back to the System connection page, go to **Main Menu** and select **Show Welcome Screen**.

To Rename Local Files from the Resource Tree

1. Right-click on a local file to open the context menu.
2. Choose **Rename (F2)** to make the name editable.

3. Type the desired file name.
4. Press **Enter**.

5.1 Sound Stream Playback (for Local Files Only)

Video files that have a 5.1 sound stream require a special setting in order to play back on stereo speakers.

1. Go to **Main Menu > Local Settings > Advanced** tab and check **Downmix Audio from 5.1 to 2.1**.
2. Click *Apply* to save changes, *OK* to save changes and close the dialog, or *Cancel* to discard changes.
3. You will need to restart the Nx Witness client for this change to take effect.

Configuring Local Media Folders

When Nx Witness starts, it automatically indexes the designated local media folders and displays them under *Local Files* in the Resource Tree.

The default media folders (customizable) are:

- *Windows*
 - o `C:\Users\<username>\Videos\Nx Witness Media`
- *Linux*
 - o `/home/<username>/Videos/Nx Witness Media`
- *macOS*
 - o `/Users/<username>/Movies/Nx Witness Media`

To Add or Remove a Media Folder

1. Open **Main Menu > Local Settings > General** tab.
2. In *Local Media Folders* section, click **Add** and choose the desired path.
3. To delete a media folder, *select* the folder from the list and click **Remove**.
4. Click *OK* when finished or *Cancel* to discard changes.
5. Nx Witness must be restarted for media folder changes to be in effect.

When Nx Witness restarts, files in the listed folders will display in the Resource Tree under *Local Files*.

To Open Local Files That Are Outside the Media Folders

To view local files that are not shown in the Resource Tree, use one of the following:

- Drag-and-drop a video file(s) or a folder from Windows Explorer to copy it into the Nx Witness Viewing Grid.
- Go to **Main Menu** and select **Open > Files** (Ctrl+O) then select the file(s) to be opened.
- Go to **Main Menu** and choose **Open > Folder** then select a folder to be opened.

- Right-click anywhere on the Viewing Grid to open the context menu, select **Open > Folder** then choose a folder.

Timeline Navigation for Local Files

Navigation through local files is very similar to navigation through recorded archive, with the following exceptions:

- Items are not synchronized, therefore **Sync** is always disabled.
- Files are not live, therefore **Live** is always disabled.
- The Timeline does not display colored markers for recorded or motion regions.
-  and  buttons jump to the beginning or end of a file.

All other operations (seek, play, pause, fast forward, rewind, etc.) are available as described in "[Navigating through Archive and Live](#)".



Note: If a layout contains both live streams and local files, the cameras are played back synchronously, but the local files play back independently.

Exporting Video

Files from a single device, Bookmarks, and files from multiple devices that are synchronized for simultaneous playback can be exported from Nx Witness. Export is performed in background, so it is possible to continue working with Nx Witness until the export is completed. As soon as export is finished, the video will be available under Local Files in the Resource Tree. Exporting motion-only video ignores all gaps between motion events and stitches the separate motion events together to form seamless playback. If they exist for a camera, Bookmarks are included in exported video.



IMPORTANT: Exported video will only be available as a Local file until the the current session ends! To make it available permanently, the exported video must be saved to the Nx Witness **Media Folder** (see "[Configuring Media Folders](#)"). Alternately, you can create and save a layout that contains the exported video(s). See "[Viewing Exported Video](#)" for more information.

Exported video can be protected with a password that will be required to be able to log in and view exported .nov or .exe files. Exported videos can also be exported in read-only mode to prevent modifications to layout and item settings during playback. This protects the chain of custody and authenticity of exported video during investigations.

If a long time segment is selected for export, the following warning message will appear: *You are about to export a long video. It may require over a gigabyte of HDD space and take several minutes to complete.*

The Following File Formats Are Supported

- **MKV** – Matroska (.mkv) is a more advanced format that may not be supported on some devices (ex: home media players). It does not restrict video and audio content. (Single camera only.)
- **AVI** – Audio video interleave (.avi) is more widely used, but the codec remains intact (H264). To view exported videos in other players additional codecs may be required. If a codec is not allowed in the AVI format, a warning message will display. (Single camera only.)
- **MP4** – MPEG-4 Part 14 (.mp4) is another advanced format that may not be played back on some devices (ex: home media players). It does not restrict video and audio content. (Single camera only.)
- **NOV** – A proprietary Nx Witness media file (.nov). Can be opened by the Nx Witness desktop client only.
- **EXE** – A platform dependent executable bundle where the Nx Witness Client application is exported with the video file. Used to distribute videos to users who do not have any codecs or media players installed. Can be opened without Nx Witness installed on the computer, but video will be viewable only on the Windows architecture with which video was produced. When the executable is opened, the Client launches and plays the exported video. These files can be edited once exported. Motion detection and data processing in the recorded segments is retained in the export.

 **Note:** Export is only available to users with the appropriate permissions. Export archive permission is required for any export operation. See "[Introducing User Roles](#)" for details.

The Following Options Are Available

- [Adding a User Watermark](#) – Adds an overlay of the user login to video to identify the recording source.
- [Validating Exports](#) – Indicates if any modifications were performed to the footage being exported.
- Read-only – Multi-video files (.exe and .nov formats) can be exported with a read-only option.
- [Password Protected Export](#) – Multi-video files (.exe and .nov formats) can be exported with password protection.
- Other options (timestamp, logo, etc.) may be added to single-camera exports.

Single Camera Export

The following option and export overlays are available for .mkv, .avi, and .mp4 export formats:

- **Export Settings** – Check the Apply Filters box to apply image filters (e.g. rotation, dewarping, image enhancement, etc.) from the source recording to the exported video.
- **Add Bookmark Info** – Check this box to apply your bookmark description to the exported video, you can change area width and font size. (Only available when [Exporting Bookmarks](#).)

- *Add Timestamp* – Adds a timestamp in Long (day of week, date, month, and year, hour:minute:seconds and UTC differential) or Short (dd/mm/yyyy hh:mm), ISO8601, or RFC2822 format. Font size is also adjustable.
- *Add Image* – Browse for an image (typically a logo) to add to the upper left corner. There are sliders for Opacity and Size.
- *Add Text* – Adds the text of your choice. You can set the Width of the text field and the Font Size.
- *Add Info* – Check the Camera name box to add the camera's name. Check the Export date box to add the export session's timestamp. You can set the Font Size.
- *Rapid Review* – Exports video at a higher playback speed than the original recording (see "[Rapid Review Export](#)"). Video must be at least 10 seconds long for this option to be available.

 **IMPORTANT:** You may experience playback issues when exporting a video where the primary and secondary streams have different codecs. In such cases, the video should be exported using transcoding or as a multi-video (mov file/executable). See [Multi-Video Export](#) for details.

To Export a Video Segment from a Single Camera

1. Select the desired item in the layout.
2. Use the Timeline to select the desired video segment. (See instructions for how to select a time segment in "[Timeline](#)".)
3. Right-click on the selected time segment to open the context menu and choose **Export Video**.
4. Select the *Single Camera* tab in the **Export Video** dialog.
5. Select a **Folder** where the file will be saved and enter a file **Name**.
6. Select a **file format** from the pull-down menu.
7. When available, you can optionally check **Apply Filters** or select from the export overlays described above. Note that overlays are inserted at the upper left corner but can be clicked-and-dragged to any other position.

 **Note:** Including filters or overlay options requires transcoding, which will increase CPU usage and export time significantly.

8. Click **Export**. A status dialog will display export progress as a percentage. Clicking **Stop Export** will cancel the operation so that no exported data is saved.

 **IMPORTANT:** An exported video will only be available as a Local File in the Resource Tree until the client restarts. To make it available there for subsequent sessions, save the exported video to the Nx Witness Media Folder (see "[Configuring Media Folders](#)").

Multi-Video Export

With multi-video export it is possible to export video and audio from the archives of several cameras or Bookmarks simultaneously (for instance, the last 10 minutes of recorded video from five different cameras).

Note that it is not possible to playback local videos files in a multi-video export. If a layout includes both cameras and local files, the local files will not be shown in the *Export Video* dialog and will not be exported in the resulting file. Note that if the selection contains empty archive on a given camera, it will be exported and "no data" will be shown when viewing the exported clip.

The exported files are saved either in a proprietary format that can be played by Nx Witness (.nov), or as an executable bundle that can be viewed on any Windows computer (.exe). The proprietary format has many benefits in comparison to single camera export. The exported multi-video layout can be navigated, manipulated, and searched like any other layout (see "[Navigating through several cameras synchronously](#)" and "[Motion Smart Search](#)"). It is even possible to perform multi-video export on a multi-video export.

 **IMPORTANT:** An exported video will only be available as a Local File in the Resource Tree until the client restarts. To make it available permanently, save the exported video to the **Nx Witness Media Folder** (see "[Configuring Media Folders](#)").

To Export Multiple Items as One File

1. Open the desired layout.
2. Use the Timeline to select the desired time segment.
3. **Right-click** on the selected time segment to open the context menu and choose **Export Video**.
4. Select the **Multi Video** tab.
5. Optionally, you can check **Make read-only** to prevent the exported video from being edited.
6. Optionally, you can check **Protect with password** to require a password to launch and view the exported file (see "[Password Protected Exports](#)" below).
7. Select Network Optix Media file (*.nov) or Executable Network Optix Media File (x64) (*.exe) format.
8. Select a **Folder** to export to and enter a file **Name**.
9. Click *Export* or *Cancel*.

Password Protected Exports

.exe and .nov files can be protected with a password during export, which will be required to open the exported layout. To apply a password, use the **Multi-Video** tab of the **Export Video** dialog and check **Protect with password**. Encrypted layouts are indicated in the Local Files list with a locked icon (.

Note that the layout remains unlocked until the user session ends unless you choose the *Forget Password* option in the context menu, which closes the layout so that the password will be required to reopen it.

Password protected layouts can be changed like any other layout, but to save changes the password must be re-entered, causing Nx Witness to re-export and overwrite the existing file.

Rapid Review Export

The *Rapid Review* feature lets you export video at a higher playback speed than the original recording. (Sometimes this is called "timelapse" mode). When you specify either the export playback speed or length of the video, the corresponding value and the *Frames interval* will adjust accordingly. Note that the source video must be at least 10 seconds long for this option to be available.

To Apply Rapid Review Export

1. Select the desired device.
2. Select the time span you want to export and use the Timeline context menu to open the **Export Video** dialog (right-click on the newly selected area highlighted in blue).
3. In the **Single Camera** tab, click on the **Rapid Review** button. (It may be necessary to select a different output format to enable the button.)
4. The Rapid Review panel that opens to the right of the preview will show the **Initial video length** of the selected segment for reference. Set a value for each of the following:
 - *Exported video length* – Enter a desired duration in seconds, where the shorter the exported video, the faster the playback speed will be.
 - *Speed* – Use the slider to set the speed increase from **10x** to the maximum available value. (The maximum speed multiplier depends on the initial video length.) **Note:** The *Exported video length* and *Speed* values are related. The shorter the length, the faster the playback speed and the higher the frame interval. The slower the speed, the shorter the video and the lower the frame interval.

Viewing Exported Video

As soon as export is finished, the extracted video clip(s) will be available under *Local Files* on the Resource Tree. *AVI*, *MKV* and *MP4* files are shown as a single record. *EXE* and *NOV* files are contained in a folder and will display in a new tab. Single camera and Bookmark exports are displayed as a single item.

When an exported Multi-Video is opened, it behaves like a standard layout and normal actions (arranging items, smart motion search, exporting video) can be applied.

Adding a User Watermark

To deter unauthorized or unwanted distribution of video recordings, it is possible to add a watermark to video playback. The watermark consists of the user login as a semi-transparent overlay repeated across the entire image. When enabled, it is not possible to view and/or export video without the watermark for any user except an Administrator or Owner.

To Enable Watermark on Exported Video

1. Open **System Administration**.
2. In the **Security** tab, enable the **Display watermark with username over video** checkbox.
3. Click on the **Watermark Preview** button to adjust the opacity (0 – 100%) and the number of times the username is overlaid (1x1 array – 6x10 array) on the image.
4. Click *OK* to accept or *Cancel*.

Note that video still can be exported without a watermark via API or the Web Client, for example. However, the Audit Trail can be used to trace the recording event and the responsible user.

Validating Exports

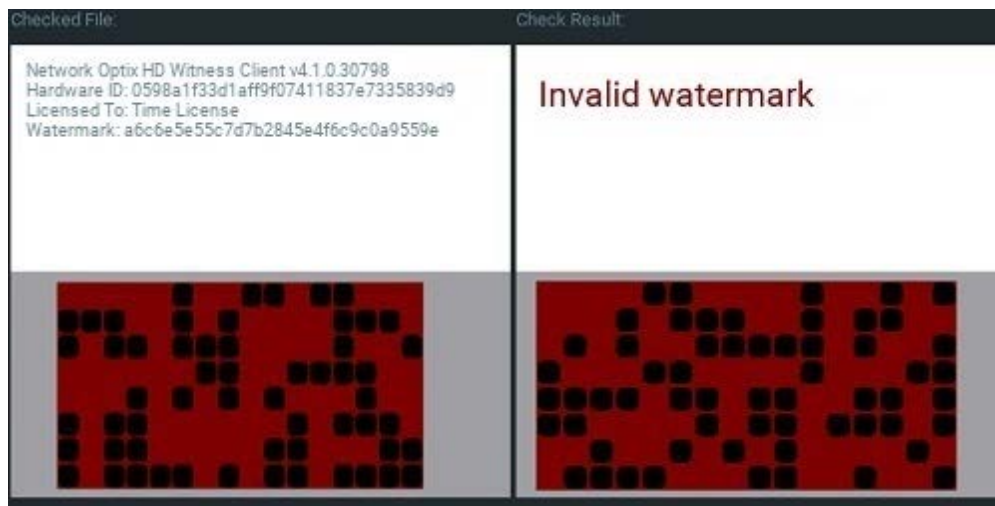
Export validation let you determine whether video exported from Nx Witness been modified since being exported. An internal watermark is checked to verify the file is intact. Note that if you try to check the validity of a local file that was not exported, the watermark will be "not found".

To Check the Watermark on an Exported Video

1. Open the desired video in layout.
2. Open the item's context menu and select **Check File Watermark (Alt+C)**.
3. A progress dialog will display during the validation. If the file is in its original state, the check will succeed (Watermark Matched):



4. If any modifications took place, the check will fail (Invalid Watermark):



Audio in Nx Witness

All audio is processed and recorded on the Nx Witness Server and can be played back using one of the Nx Witness Clients. Nx Witness Desktop has the ability to playback audio from all devices open in a layout. To enable this feature, enable *Play audio from all cameras on layout* in [Local Settings](#). See "[Adjusting Volume](#)" for information about managing playback volume.

Audio allows users to have a better understanding of what is happening at the scene. In cases where a loudspeaker is present, it enables the option to communicate with people present at the scene (see "[Using 2-Way Audio](#)" for more information). Many third-party developers also offer analytics solutions involving sound detection to create events in Nx Witness.

Nx Witness supports audio from the camera's internal microphone or an external microphone through the camera's audio input. Alternatively, you can connect a microphone to an I/O device (e.g. Axis P8221 Audio Module) or use an all-in-one system with built-in microphones (e.g. Axis Network Speakers).

To provide what is considered lip-synced audio, Network Optix enabled the synchronization of audio and video in our source code since each camera has the option to provide the same timestamp for both the video and the audio stream. For the best results, the following prerequisites need to be met: accurate synchronization timing in the RTSP stream of the cameras, appropriate network performance, and sufficient resources in the server-client environment.

The Following Audio Codecs Are Supported

- AAC – Advanced Audio Coding is an audio coding standard for lossy digital audio compression.
- G.711 (*u-Law/A-law*) – an ITU-T PCM speech coding standard providing toll-quality voice compression.
- G.726 – an ITU-T ADPCM speech coding standard with half the bitrate of G.711.

- *MPEG Audio (MP1, MP2, and MP3)* – an audio coding standard for lossy digital audio compression.

Adjusting Volume

The volume level applies to the items with sound played back on Scene and the [Speak, Play Sound](#), and [Repeat Sound](#) System actions.

To adjust playback volume, use one of the following:

- Click-and-drag the **Volume Slider** to the right of the Timeline.
- Use a **Mouse Wheel** by clicking on the slider.
- Use **Ctrl+Up** or **Ctrl+Down** over the slider.

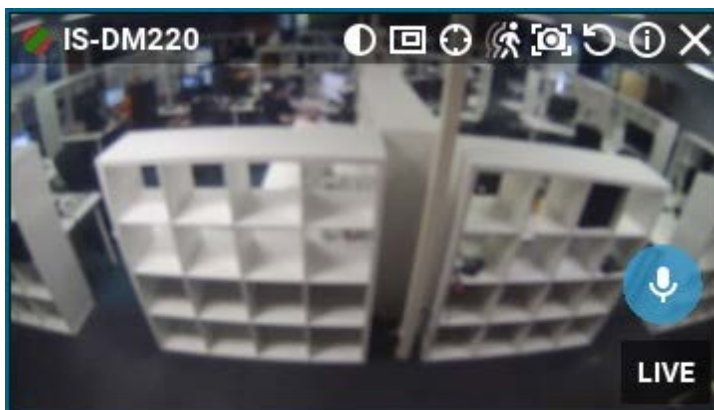
You can also click the speaker icon  to mute or unmute audio (keyboard shortcut: **U**).

Using 2-Way Audio

Two-way audio (transmitting audio to a camera or I/O device from the Nx Witness client) is possible if you have a microphone connected to your PC. Currently this feature is supported on the following devices:

- ONVIF compliant devices
- Axis cameras with firmware 5.x or higher
- Sony SNC-CX600
- The entire Digital Watchdog camera line
- The entire Hanwha camera line

If a device supports 2-way audio, you will see a blue microphone button when the device is open in layout, as shown below.



To Manually Transmit Audio to a Device

- Press and hold the microphone icon while speaking. You can use the spectrum analyzer to check the level while the button is depressed. Release the button to end the transmission.

- You can also configure an event rule or soft trigger to play sound or speak text on a device; see the [Play Sound](#), [Repeat Sound](#), and [Speak](#) topics for more details.



Note: Error will appear when attempting to manually transmit audio with incorrect audio input parameters.

To Configure 2-way Audio

1. Right-click the camera > **Camera Settings** > **General** tab.
2. Check the *Enable 2-way audio* checkbox and choose between the two options:
 - *Use this camera for audio output* – Use the current camera for audio output.
 - *Transmit audio stream to another camera* – Select a camera or device to use for audio input instead of the current camera.
3. Apply changes.

Taking Screenshots

Nx Witness has a built-in *Screenshot* feature that simplifies still image capture of streaming device and local video files to PNG or JPG output formats. If image enhancement and/or dewarping were applied to the exported source, they will be retained in the screenshot.

To Take a Screenshot from a Video

1. Select an item in a **Layout**.
2. Move to the desired position in the **Timeline** (see "[Navigating through Archive and Live](#)").
3. Click the **Screenshot** button
4. In the **Save As** dialog that opens:
 - a. Chose a directory location
 - b. Enter a **File name** or use the default file name (i.e. the device name appended with a timestamp).
 - c. Select one of the file types from the dropdown menu: *JPEG* or *PNG*.
 - d. To include the playback time, select a timestamp location from the dropdown menu or select *No Timestamp*.
 - e. To include the camera's name, select a camera name location from the dropdown menu or select *No camera name*.
 - f. Click **Save**.

Tours

If several Items are open in the Viewing Grid, you can create a *Tour* that loops through Fullscreen display of each item like a slide show.

To start a tour, open the Viewing Grid context menu and select **Start Tour (Alt+T)**. To stop a tour, press any key.

To Set Item Display Length in a Tour

1. Open **Main Menu** and select **Local Settings**.
2. In the **Look and Feel** tab, use **Tour Cycle** to specify the desired duration (in seconds).

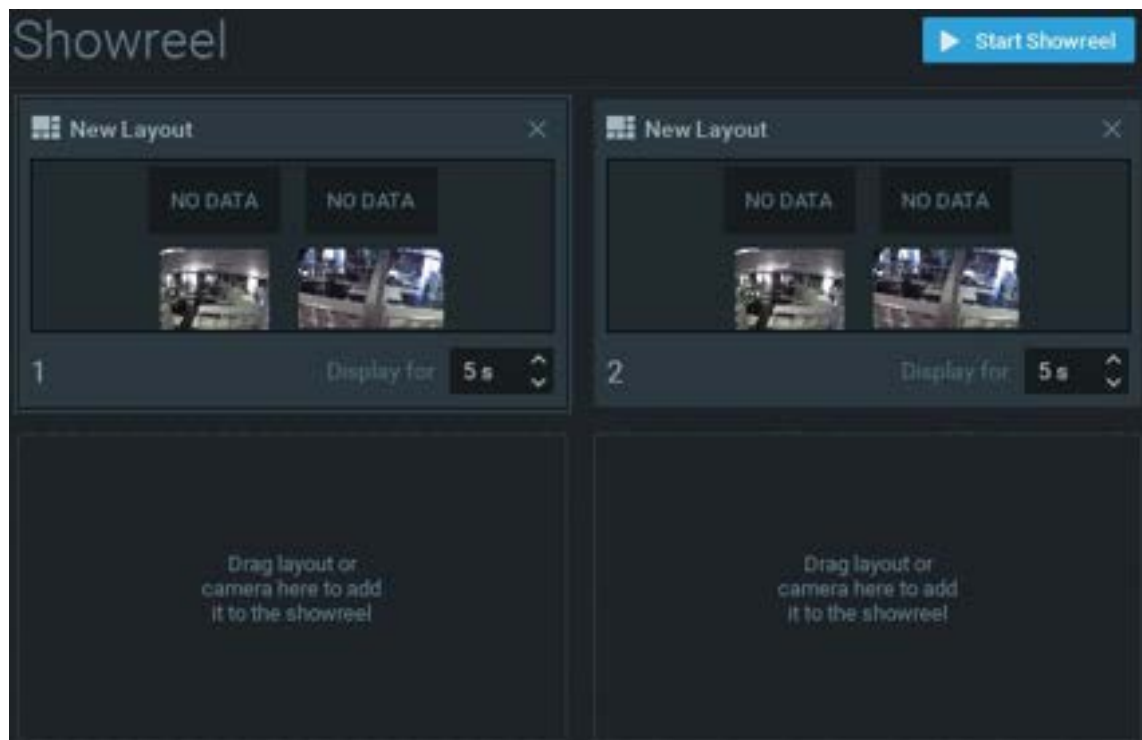
It is also possible to cycle through layout tabs – see "[Showreel \(Tour Cycle\)](#)".

Showreels (Tour Cycle)

In addition to [Tours](#), which cycle in Fullscreen mode through open items in a single layout, you can create a *Showreel* that cycles in Fullscreen mode through several entire layouts.

To Configure a Showreel

1. Open Main Menu and select **New > Showreel**.



2. Drag any of the following resources into the Showreel cells:
 - Layout(s) from Resource Tree.
 - Individual Resources (Cameras, Local Files, other Devices, Web Pages) from Resource Tree.
 - Servers (monitoring item will be displayed) from Resource Tree.
 - External video files, or folders containing video files – right-click in an empty cell to open the Showreel context menu and choose **Open > Files** or **Open > Folder**.
3. Click-and-drag cells to set the display order by repositioning them in the layout. (Showreel order is left to right, top to bottom.) Click the **X** in the upper right corner to remove a cell.
4. Use the scrolling *Display for* field to set the display time, in seconds (1 to 99), for each cell.

5. If you do not want the Showreel to cycle automatically, open the context menu and check **Settings > Switch with Hotkeys**. Once the Showreel is started, it can be cycled manually using the right arrow key (>) to go forward and the left arrow key (<) to go backwards. For automatic continuous cycling, check **Settings > Switch on timer**.
6. Showreels are displayed in the Resource Tree and can be opened, deleted, renamed or started using their Resource Tree context menu.

To Display a Showreel

1. To start a Showreel, click the **Start Showreel** button in the upper-right corner of the showreel layout, or open the Showreel context menu from the Resource Tree and choose **Start Showreel** (shortcut **Alt+T**). To stop a Showreel, press **ESC**.
2. Once a Showreel is running, whether automatically or manually, you can use the right and left arrow keys to move through the cycle.

Screen Recording

This Windows-only feature records whatever is on screen, and includes sound if it is present. It is especially useful for presentations.

 **Note:** Screen recording is disabled for user roles that do not have export archive permission (see "[Introducing User Roles](#)").

Screen recordings can be saved in the following formats:

- *MPEG4 Part 2 (Video)*
- *MP3 LAME Audio Codec (Stereo Audio)*
- *AVI (Container)*

 **IMPORTANT:** It is necessary to have a powerful processor and video adapter to capture a screen recording.

Setting up Screen Recording

1. Open **Main Menu** and choose **Local Settings**.
 2. Go to the *Screen Recording* tab to configure parameters:
 - *Temporary Folder* – The folder that stores temporary files. Files are stored during recording, then are copied to a specified folder to be saved.
-  **IMPORTANT:** This folder must be accessible and writable.
- *Screen* – If several monitors are installed, choose the desired one.
 - *Resolution* – Select screen resolution. The lower the resolution, the higher the performance.
 - *Recording Quality* – Select *Performance* for best performance. Select *Best* for best quality. Select *Average* to balance performance and quality.

- *Disable Aero* – Select this option to turn off Windows Aero while screen recording is in progress. Selecting this option will enhance performance.
 - *Capture Cursor* – Select this checkbox to include the mouse cursor during recording.
4. Click *OK* when done or *Cancel* to discard changes.

To Select an Audio Source

1. Go to the *General* tab in **Local Settings**.
2. Select **First Source** and **Second Source**. Audio will be mixed from both devices. The best practice is to select the sound card as primary and a microphone as secondary source. In this case, both sounds from Nx Witness (i.e. video clips) and microphone will be recorded simultaneously.

To Configure an Audio Source

1. Set up audio card parameters in Windows, check and select default recording devices.
2. Test sound recording using the Windows Recorder.

Performing Screen Recording

1. To record the entire client screen, open **Main Menu** and select **Start Screen Recording (Alt+R)**.
2. Screen recording will begin in 3 seconds.



Note: See [Setting up Screen Recording](#) for instructions on setting up and testing an audio device.

3. To stop recording, open **Main Menu** and select **Stop Screen Recording (Alt+R)**.
4. Choose the desired file name and location and click *Save* (*Cancel* will close the dialog and data will not be saved). File and folder operations are performed in the same manner as in Windows Explorer. As soon as the file is saved, it will be available in local files.



IMPORTANT: The screen recording will only be available as a Local File until the client restarts. To make it available during subsequent sessions, save the exported video to **Nx Witness Media Folder** or create and save a layout containing the video.

Contacting Support

Some issues can be resolved without support, such as

- a camera that is not working properly can be diagnosed (see "[Diagnosing Offline Devices](#)"), and
- an archive that is lost can be restored (see "[Reindexing Archives](#)").



Note: This section and the following sub-sections apply only to System Administrators: [Collecting Basic Information](#), [Collecting Logs](#), [Providing Remote Access](#), and [Sending Anonymous Usage and Crash Statistics](#).

When posting an issue to support, describe the problem in as much detail as possible. At a minimum, please provide the version, hardware, and driver of your System from the About screen (see "[Collecting Basic Information](#)"). Support may request additional information such as log files, network configuration, etc. (see "[Collecting Logs](#)"), or ask that you provide Administrator login credentials as well.

For a more in-depth look at the state your system is in, see "[Health Monitoring](#)". Health Monitoring will display system performance and error information. It will be helpful to include some of the information on that page when submitting a support request.

To expedite investigation, it may be useful to [provide remote access](#). If it is not possible to provide remote access for security reasons, or if an issue is difficult to replicate, a supporting video clip can help the support team understand and investigate the issue. Use the [screen recording](#) function to create a video clip, and attach the video to your support ticket.

If the issue is related to compatibility of a specific device, the support team might provide a specific build that can solve the particular issue. See "[Updating Nx Witness](#)" for more information.

Collecting Basic Information

To display product version, hardware, and driver information, go to **Main Menu** and select **About (F1)**.

The *About Nx Witness* dialog will display:

- Version and platform information.
- A list of external libraries used.
- Graphical Processing Unit (GPU) information.
- System servers.
- Nx Witness components and driver versions.
- Customer Support contact information.

This data is required by the support team and should be provided in your support ticket in addition to other pertinent details. (Similar information can be acquired with standard Windows tools such as **ipconfig**, but *About Nx Witness* is more direct and specific to the product.)

Collecting Logs

The following logs must be provided as part of a support ticket:

- System Logs
- Server Logs
- Client Logs

 **Note:** Client logs are disabled by default. To enable them, you will need to change a config file parameter. Please contact support for assistance with this process.

You can use **Local Settings > Advanced > Browse Logs** to open the directory where log files are saved.

To Obtain System Logs

1. Open **Main Menu > System Administration > General > Event Log**.
2. If desired, filter by event or camera.
3. Select the **<Write To Log>** action.
4. Open the context menu and choose **Select All**.
5. Open the context menu and choose **Export Selection to File**.
6. Enter a file name and choose the file type:
 - *.html*
 - *.csv*
7. Save the file. If desired, attach the file to a support ticket.

To Obtain Server Logs

1. Right-click on the desired server in Resource Tree and choose **Server Logs** from the context menu. The log will open in a web browser.
2. Copy all text (Ctrl+A) and paste it into a new text file.
3. Repeat this for all servers (if necessary).
4. Save the file and attach to the support ticket.

To Obtain Client Logs

Windows

- C:\Users\<Local User>\AppData\Local\Network Optix\Network Optix HD Witness Client\log\

Linux

- /home/<Local User>/local/share/Network Optix/Network Optix HD Witness Client/log

Mac OS X

- /Users/<Local User>/Library/Application Support/Network Optix/Network Optix HD Witness Client/log/

Providing Remote Access

The best possible way to help the support team investigate an issue is to provide remote access via one of the following applications:

- [Team Viewer](#).
- [Citrix GoTo Meeting](#).
- VNC – [RealVNC](#), [TightVNC](#), or [UltraVNC](#).

- RDP – Windows Remote Desktop (Requires Public IP).

For Linux and Mac it is possible to open SSH access (requires Public IP).

Lastly, a Public IP is necessary for the following investigations:

- Ability to connect remotely to the System and debug issue on the client side (server should be accessible via Internet).
- Camera issues investigations. For this purpose the camera should be accessible via Internet by Public IP.

Sending Anonymous Usage and Crash Statistics

Nx Witness helps developers and support enhance the product by sending the following information anonymously:

- Events rules with details on all settings.
- Cameras with details like vendor, model, firmware, max fps, PTZ capabilities and so on.
- Information about saved layouts and the cameras they contain.
- License information – key, license type, camera count, expiration, etc.
- Media server software information:
 - Version
 - Failover with max cameras
 - Status
 - SystemID
 - User access rights
- Features usage:
 - Button clicks for each camera widget button.
 - Button clicks for each timeline button (sync, calendar, play/pause, etc).
 - Count of dialogs opened (per dialog) and opened tabs count.
 - Preview search time and count .
 - Percentage of time when the window is in fullscreen mode .
 - Motion search time and count .
 - Percentage of time when the window is active.
- Total session time.
- Internet network usage.
- Client hardware information:
 - "OpenGLRenderer" (ex. GeForce GT 730/PCIe/SSE2)
 - "OpenGL vendor" (ex. NVIDIA Corporation)
 - "OpenGL version" (ex. 4.4.0 NVIDIA 331.113)

Statistics reports are sent once a month. This feature is enabled by default.

To Disable Statistics Reports

1. Open System Administration and go to the **General** tab.
2. Clear the **Send anonymous usage and crash statistics to software developers** checkbox and click *OK*.



Still need help? Visit us at <http://support.networkoptix.com>